

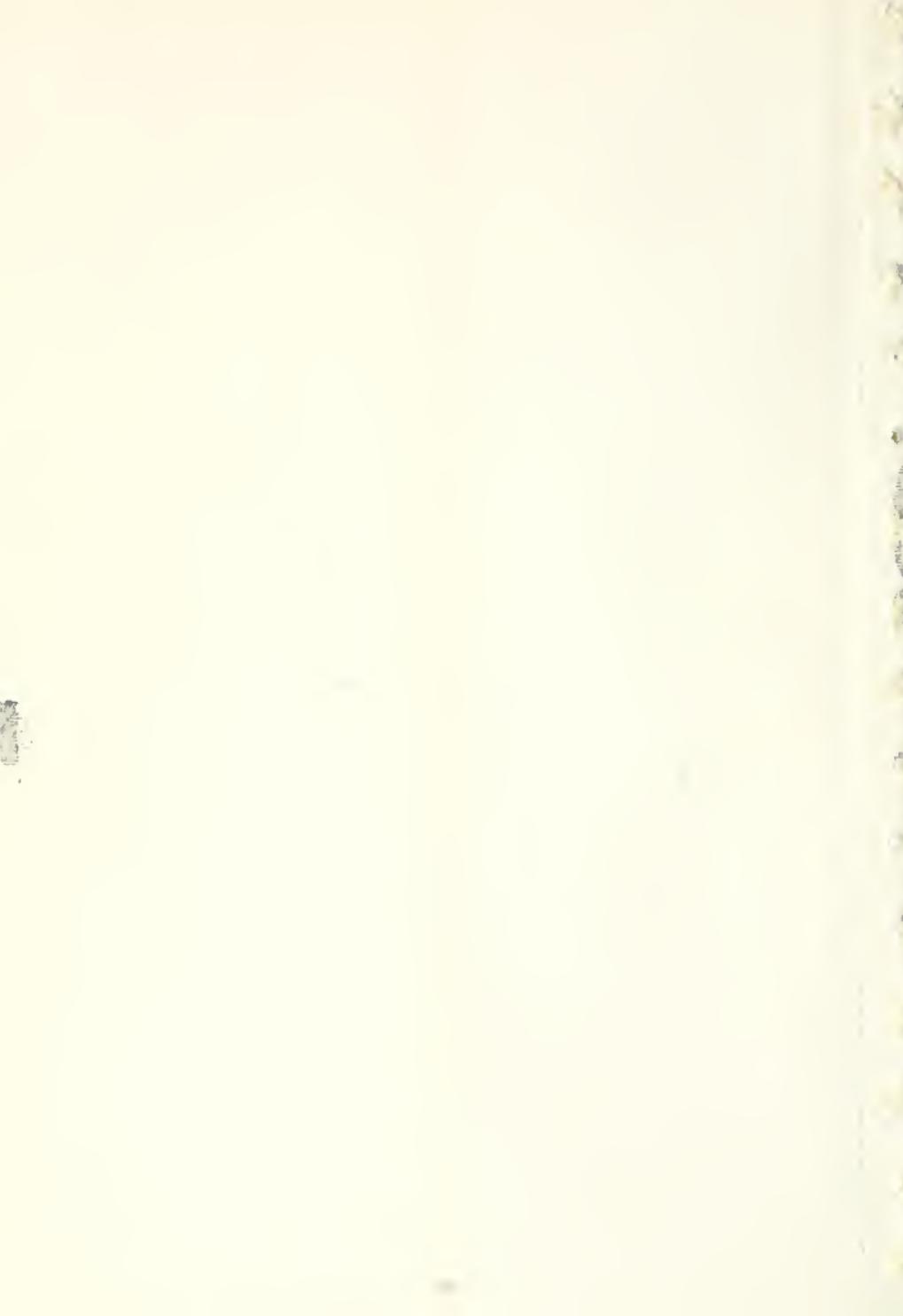
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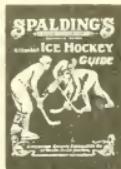
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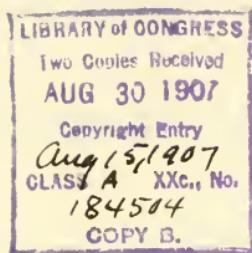
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As Adopted by the Amateur Athletic Union  
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ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE WITH ALLIED MEMBERS

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### *Clubs in the Metropolitan Association.*

Atlas Athletic Club.....	92d St. and Park Ave., New York City
Atlantic Highlands Athletic Ass'n.....	Atlantic Highlands, N. J.
Atlantic Yacht Club.....	Sea Gate, Coney Island, N. Y.
Anchor Athletic Club.....	506 Central Ave., Jersey City
Aranae Athletic Association.....	Harrison, N. Y.
Aztec Athletic Club.....	743 East 31st St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bernardsville Field Club.....	Bernardsville, N. J.
Bay Ridge Athletic Club.....	517 46th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Boys' Club.....	161 Ave. A, New York
Bohemian Gymnasium Sokol.....	42 East 71st St., New York
Bath Beach Swimming Club. Shields' Pavilion, Bath Beach, N. Y.	
Brooklyn Athletic Club.....	374 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bohemian-American Workingmen's Gym. Ass'n. .	Winfield, L. I.
Buffalo A.A.....	Buffalo, N. Y.
Central Y.M.C.A.....	Albany, N. Y.
Central Y.M.C.A.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Central Y.M.C.A.....	Troy, N. Y.
Catholic A.L.. St. Ann's Rectory, East 12th St., New York City	
Co. F, 69th Regiment A.A.....	68 Lexington Ave., N. Y. City
Carlyle Athletic Club.....	24 Alabama Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Clark House Athletic Ass'n. .	Cannon and Rivington Sts., N. Y.
Christ Church Athletic Ass'n.....	344 West 36th St., New York
Claremont Athletic Club. .	Belmont St. and Eastburne Ave., N. Y.
Centenary Y.M.A.....	166th St. and Washington Ave., New York
Company E, Seventy-first Regiment,	
	34th St. and Park Ave., New York City
Clermont Skating Club.....	194 Clermont Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Crown A.C.....	178 Vanderbilt Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Dovre Sporting Club.....	211 East 124th St., New York
Eastern District Y.M.C.A.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fourteenth Regiment A.A.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Far Hills Athletic Club.....	Far Hills, N. J.
Forty-seventh Regiment Athletic Association.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Farmers' Club .....	603 Grand St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fourth Regiment Athletic Association.....	Jersey City, N. J.
First Regiment Athletic Association.....	Newark, N. J.
German-American Athletic Association.....	New York City
Grace Athletic Club.....	415 E. 13th St., New York City
Holy Cross Lyceum.....	321 W. 43d St., New York City
Home Athletic Club.....	1427 2d Ave., New York City
Hollywood Inn Athletic Association.....	Yonkers, N. Y.
Horseshoe Harbor Club.....	Larchmont, N. Y.
Harlem Y.M.C.A.....	5 W. 125th St., New York City

Irish-American Athletic Ass'n.....163 E. 60th St., New York  
Inter-Settlement Athletic Association,

Cannon and Rivington Sts., New York City

Irish Clubs Athletic Union.....341 W. 47th St., New York City

Larchmont Yacht Club.....Larchmont, N. Y.

Loughlin Lyceum..No. Henry and Herbert Sts., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Long Island City Athletics, 157 Grace St., Long Island City, N.Y.

Mohawk A.C.....158th St. and Walton Ave., New York City

Montclair Y.M.C.A.....Montclair, N. J.

Mohegan Athletic Club.....West Farms, N. Y.

Metropolitan Skating Club.....1684 Broadway, New York City

Mott Haven Athletic Club.....2535 Third Ave., New York City

Mercury Athletic Club.....Yonkers, N. Y.

Marathon Athletic Club.....Portchester, N. Y.

National Athletic Club.....13 Cedar St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

New York Athletic Club.....Central Park So., New York City

New York Turn Verein..85th St. and Lexington Ave., New York

New Jersey Athletic Ass'n.....471 Central Ave., Jersey City

New Polo Athletic Ass'n..120th St. and Park Av., New York City

New West Side Athletic Club.....329 W. 54th St., New York City

Norwegian Turn Society.....708 Third Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

National Turn Verein.....211 Bruce St., Newark, N. J.

Navarre Athletic Club.....654 W. 34th St., New York City

Northwestern Athletic Club.....1305 Interval Ave., New York City

New York Swimming Ass'n.....252 W. 60th St., New York City

New Britain Y.M.C.A.....New Britain, Conn.

Newark Y.M.C.A.....Newark, N. J.

Pastime Athletic Club.....90th St. and East River, New York City

Prospect Park Y.M.C.A.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

St. Bartholomew Athletic Club.....209 E. 42d St., New York City

Seventy-fourth Regiment A.A.....Buffalo, N. Y.

Sheepshead Bay Athletic Club.....Sheepshead Bay, N. Y.

Sixty-fifth Regiment A.A.....Buffalo, N. Y.

Star Athletic Club.....Box 37, Long Island City

St. George Athletic Club.....207 E. 16th St., New York City

Sixty-ninth Regiment A.A.....68 Lexington Ave., New York City

Sea Beach Palace A.A.....Coney Island, N. Y.

Social Athletic Club.....3309 Third Ave., New York City

Svea Athletic Club..Ralph Ave. and Prospect St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Steeplechase Park Roller Skating Association.Coney Island, N. Y.

St. Paul's Temperance Guild.....117 W. 61st St., New York City

Twenty-third Street Y.M.C.A.....215 W. 23d St., New York City

Thirteenth Regiment A.A.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

Twenty-first Separate Co.....Troy, N. Y.

Twelfth Regt. A.A..60th St. and Columbus Ave., New York City

Trinity Club.....	157 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Tyroner Club .....	Bensonhurst, L. I.
The Young Men's Catholic Club. ....	325 Hart St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
The Lenox Lyceum Roller Skating Rink,	Madison Ave. and 59th St., New York City
The Auditorium Skating Rink.....	Albany, N. Y.
The Y.M.C.A. of the Oranges.....	419 Main St., Orange, N. J.
The Hibernian A.A.....	New Haven, Conn.
Union Settlement Athletic Club. ....	403 E. 101st St., New York City
Valencia Boat Club.....	Hoboken, N. J.
West Side Branch Y.M.C.A.....	W. 57th St., New York City
Warren Athletic Club.....	13th Ave. and Erie St., Jersey City
Wayne A.A.....	1684 Broadway, New York City
Xavier Athletic Ass'n.....	205 W. 14th St., New York City
Young Men's League .....	Ozone Park, N. Y.
Young Men's Hebrew Association,	92d St. and Lexington Ave., New York City

New England Association  
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*Records*—Dr. Thomas H. O'Connor, Edward E. Babb, Joseph B. Maccabe.

*Clubs in the New England Association.*

Boston Athletic Association.....	Boston, Mass
Brookline Swimming Club.....	Brookline, Mass
Cambridgeport Gymnasium Association.....	Cambridge, Mass
East Boston Athletic Association.....	East Boston, Mass
East Boston A.A. Boat Club.....	East Boston, Mass
Charlestown A.C.....	Charlestown, Mass
Inter-Scholastic A.....	Boston, Mass
Lawrence Light Guard A.A.....	Medford, Mass
Lynn A.C.....	Lynn, Mass
Riverside Boat Club .....	Cambridge, Mass
Roanoke S. & A. Club.....	Boston, Mass
St. Joseph's C. T. A. S.....	Lynn, Mass
St. Joseph's A.A.....	Boston, Mass
St. Alphonsus Association.....	Roxbury, Mass
South Barre Swimming Club.....	South Barre, Mass
Springfield Diocesan Union.....	Springfield, Mass

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Milwaukee Athletic Club.....	Wells Bldg., Milwaukee, Wis.
Chicago Athletic Ass'n.....	125 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Naval Reserve Athletic Ass'n.....	20 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
First Regt. Athletic Ass'n.	16th and Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Chicago Central Y.M.C.A.....	153 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
Inter-Settlement Athletic Ass'n.	3137 S. Morgan St., Chicago, Ill.
Pullman Athletic Club.....	Pullman, Ill.

Cincinnati Gymnasium and Athletic Club.....Cincinnati, Ohio  
Chicago West Side Y.M.C.A.....542 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.  
Sodality Athletic Association.....117 19th St., Milwaukee, Wis.  
Sleipner Athletic Club.....859 N. Fairfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
New Illinois Athletic Club.....145 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Detroit Athletic Club.....Detroit, Mich.  
Milwaukee Central Y.M.C.A.....Milwaukee, Wis.  
Lexington Bible Class.....62d and Lexington Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Plzen Sokol Gymnastic Ass'n.....821 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Metropolitan Athletic Ass'n.....69th and Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Barry Beach Swimming Ass'n.....302 W. Lake St., Chicago, Ill.  
Evanston Y.M.C.A.....Evanston, Ill.  
Cook County Bible Class Athletic Ass'n,  
1404 Hartford Building, Chicago, Ill.  
Cincinnati Central Y.M.C.A.....Cincinnati, Ohio  
Detroit Y.M.C.A.....Detroit, Mich.  
North Side Athletic Club.....254 E. North Ave., Chicago, Ill.  
Western Springs Athletic Ass'n.....Western Springs, Ill.  
Department of Gymnastics and Athletics, South Parks,  
57th and Cottage Grove, Chicago, Ill.  
Company C, 54th I.N.G. Athletic Ass'n.....Muscatine, Iowa  
Seventh Regt. Ath. Ass'n.....16th and Dearborn Sts., Chicago, Ill.  
First Ohio Athletic Ass'n.....Cincinnati, Ohio  
Sioux City Y.M.C.A.....Sioux City, Iowa  
Celts Amateur Athletic Club.....Cincinnati, Ohio

Pacific Association  
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*Vice-President,*

### Columbia Park Boys' Club

et, near Seventeenth Street,

*Vice-President,*

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782 Fulton Street, San Francisco, Cal.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*

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Fruitvale, Cal.

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*Southern California Commissioners*—A. A. Lawton, 116 West Third Street, Los Angeles, Cal.; B. F. Dyas, Geo. W. Braden.

### *Clubs in the Pacific Association.*

Advance Club.....P. Platt, 479 Turk St., San Francisco  
Century Athletic Club.....Herbert Hauser, Fruitvale, Cal.  
Columbia Park Boys' Club,

Columbia Park Boys Club,  
S. S. Peixotto, 458 Guerrero St., San Francisco  
Olympic Athletic Club

Olympic Athletic Club,  
M. L. Rosenfeld, 1050 Eddy St., San Francisco

Reliance Athletic Club,

Walter Fawcett, 22d St. and San Pablo Ave., Oakland, Cal.  
South End Rowing Club,

T. I. Fitzpatrick, Chronicle Building, San Francisco  
Stockton Athletic Club.....H. Briggs, Stockton, Cal.  
University of California,

O. F. Snedigar, Hotel Bon Air, Berkeley, Cal.  
Y.M.C.A. ....H. M. Strickler, 2715 Mission St., San Francisco  
Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n,

H. Blume, 782 Fulton St., San Francisco  
Webster Athletic Club,

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St. Ignatius Gymnasium,

R. X. Ryan, Jr., 25 Post St., San Francisco  
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Rocky Mountain Association  
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University of Colorado, Track and Field Club,  
311 Symes Building, Denver.

*Vice-President,*  
J. K. McCLINTOCK,  
Colorado College, Track and Field Club.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*  
BERT MARTIN,  
205-206 Kittredge Building, Denver.

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COMMITTEES.

*Finance*—C. O. Epperson, Chairman; W. R. Robinson, John P. Koehler, B. W. Knowles, E. L. Beebe.  
*Registration*—Bert Martin, Chairman; Dana M. Evans, F. Peyton Woolston.  
*Records*—Bert Martin, Chairman; N. G. Carson, J. O. Miller.  
*Handicapper*—Dana M. Evans, Denver Athletic Club.

*Clubs in the Rocky Mountain Association.*

The Denver Athletic Club.....	Denver
University of Colorado Track and Field Club.....	Boulder
Colorado Agriculture College .....	Fort Collins
Y.M.C.A. .....	Denver
Colorado College Track and Field Club.....	Colorado Springs
Colorado School of Mines Track and Field Club.....	Golden
Electric Trainmen's Athletic Association.....	Denver
Denver University .....	Denver
New Mexico College of Agriculture and Mechanical Arts,	Mesilla Park, New Mexico
Latter Day Saints University.....	Salt Lake City, Utah
Brigham Young University.....	Provo
Brigham Young College.....	Logan
Y.M.C.A. .....	Salt Lake City

*Board of Managers*—C. O. Epperson, 311 Symes Building, Denver; C. P. Fisher, Denver Athletic Club, Denver; Robert R. Rose, Symes Building, Denver; F. Peyton Woolston, Denver Y.M.C.A.; J. K. McClintock, care Colorado College, Colorado Springs, Colo.; N. G. Carson, Golden, Colo.; B. A. Snow, Fort Collins, Colo.; Bert Martin, 205-6 Kittredge Building, Denver; J. O. Miller, Mesilla Park, New Mexico.

Middle Atlantic Association  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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*President,*  
DR. GEO. W. ORTON,  
3900 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia.

*Vice-President,*  
GEO. F. PAWLING,  
1622 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*  
ALLEN A. KERR,  
1123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

*Chairman Registration Committee,*  
DR. H. L. CHADWICK,  
Fifteenth and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia.

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COMMITTEES.

*Registration*—Dr. H. L. Chadwick, Chairman, Central Y.M.C.A.; C. R. H. Jackson, A.A.A. of Scranton; J. H. Sterrett, Philadelphia Swimming Club.

*Finance*—Harry R. Murray, Chairman, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; Allen P. Cox, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; Geo. Z. Sutton, Central Y.M.C.A.

**Track and Field**—C. H. Pyrah, Chairman, Philadelphia Swimming Club; Dr. Geo. W. Orton, Company E, 1st Regiment, Philadelphia; Geo. Z. Sutton, Central Y.M.C.A.; W. W. Fawley, Wissahickon Cricket Club; Jos. T. Berry, Pennsylvania R.R.Y.M.C.A.; Geo. F. Pawling, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; Lawrence E. McCrossin, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; T. J. Duffy, A.A.A. of Scranton; Allen A. Kerr, Wissahickon Cricket Club; Geo. M. Himmelwright, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; J. D. Keator, A.A.A. of Scranton.

**Gymnastic and Fencing**—Dr. H. L. Chadwick, Chairman, Central Y.M.C.A.; Wm. Friedgen, Philadelphia Turn Gemeinde; W. Ward Beam, Episcopal Academy; Arthur Heintze, Central Y.M.C.A.; A. B. Clay, A.A.A. of Scranton; W. J. Cromie, Germantown Y.M.C.A.

**Records**—Harry Wooler, Chairman, Wissahickon Cricket Club; F. T. Harshaw, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; Wm. H. Weber, Catholic Y.M.A.U.

**Boxing and Wrestling**—Wm. Friedgen, Chairman, Philadelphia Turn Gemeinde; Robert Scranton, A.A.A. of Scranton; James J. McGettigan, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; Jos. Kerzman, Central Y.M.C.A.

**Swimming**—J. H. Sterrett, Chairman, Philadelphia Swimming Club; W. J. Cromie, Germantown Y.M.C.A.; J. M. Baily, Philadelphia Swimming Club; R. C. Messersmith, Camden Y.M.C.A.; C. H. Pyrah, Philadelphia Swimming Club; Capt. R. M. Vail, A.A.A. of Scranton.

**Legislation**—Wm. Burdick, Chairman, Pennsylvania R.R. Y.M.C.A.; Lawrence E. McCrossin, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; C. H. Pyrah, Philadelphia Swimming Club.

**Cross-Country**—Geo. F. Pawling, Chairman, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; W. W. Fawley, Wissahickon Cricket Club; Leo. A. Smith, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; W. W. Kirk, Germantown Y.M.C.A.

**Membership and Investigation**—Dr. H. L. Chadwick, Chairman, Central Y.M.C.A.; R. E. Weeks, A.A.A. of Scranton; Harry Wooler, Wissahickon Cricket Club.

**Basket Ball**—Wm. H. Weber, Chairman, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; Geo. M. Himmelwright, Artisans' Order M.P.A.A.; E. C. Rutschman, *Evening Telegraph*; Wm. J. McNichol, Catholic Y.M.A.U.; S. O. Grauley, *Philadelphia Inquirer*.

**Handicapper**—Dr. J. K. Shell, 1228 South 46th Street, Philadelphia.

*Clubs of the Middle Atlantic Association.*

Central Y.M.C.A.....	Fifteenth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia
Company E, First Regiment, N.G.P.,	
First Regt. Armory, Broad and Callowhill St., Philadelphia	
Pennsylvania Railroad Department Y.M.C.A.,	
Forty-first St. and Westminster Ave., Philadelphia	
Germantown Y.M.C.A.....	5849 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia
Philadelphia Swimming Club,	
Secretary J. H. Sterrett, 437 Arch St., Philadelphia	
Kensington Branch Y.M.C.A.,	
1854-56 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia	
Artisans' Order M.P.A.....	Philadelphia
Amateur Athletic Association.....	Scranton, Pa.
Catholic Young Men's Arch Diocesan Union.....	Philadelphia
Trenton Y.M.C.A.....	Trenton, N. J.
Wissahickon Cricket Club.....	Philadelphia
Philadelphia Turn Gemeinde .....	Philadelphia

Western Association  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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*President,*  
JOHN J. O'CONNOR,  
5048 Ridge Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

*Vice-President,*  
W. THOMAS DUNCAN,  
Kansas City A.C., Kansas City, Mo.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*  
CHARLTON T. BECK,  
216 Walnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.

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*Registration Committee*—J. Arthur Corbitt, Chairman, 927 Century Building, St. Louis, Mo.; J. C. O'Brien, Florence J. Curran.

*Handicapper*—Theo. R. Bland, Fullerton Building, St. Louis, Mo.

*Handicapper, Swimming*—W. R. Orthwein, Missouri Athletic Club, St. Louis, Mo.

*Board of Managers*—John J. O'Connor, President, 5048 Ridge Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; W. Thos. Duncan, Vice-President, K.C. Athletic Club, Kansas City; Charlton T. Beck, Secretary-Treasurer, 216 Walnut St., St. Louis; John J. Kelly, 812 Chemical Bldg., St. Louis; Ernest J. Hess., 319 Lincoln Trust Building, St. Louis; J. Arthur Corbitt, 927 Century Build-

ing, St. Louis; Myles McDonough, 1815 Division Street, St. Louis; Florence J. Curran, 1431 North Seventh Street, St. Louis; Gillies Hercus, care Carlton D. G. Co., St. Louis; J. C. O'Brien, 2909 Lawton Avenue, St. Louis; Brother Elzear, Christian Brothers' College, St. Louis; F. W. Bailey, Grand and Arsenal Avenue, St. Louis; J. L. Wallraff, Lemp's Park, St. Louis; Wallace McCargo, Second and Vine Streets, St. Louis; J. S. Leake, 2010 Floyd Street, Louisville, Ky.

*Delegates to National A.A.U. Convention*—John J. O'Connor, J. J. Kelly, J. C. O'Brien, Dr. F. W. Bailey, W. T. Duncan, J. A. Corbitt.

*Alternates*—Florence J. Curran, E. J. Hess, Myles McDonough, C. T. Beck, Brother Elzear, C. F. Stephens.

#### COMMITTEES.

*Athletic*—J. C. O'Brien, Chairman; W. Thomas Duncan, Myles McDonough, Brother Elzear, John J. Kelly, C. T. Beck, Florence J. Curran.

*Records*—Wallace McCargo, Chairman; J. Arthur Corbitt, Martin A. Delaney, Theo. R. Bland, Frank Millhouse, Charles January.

*Finance*—Gillies Hercus, Chairman; P. R. FitzGibbon, W. A. Murphy.

*Legislation*—P. W. Byrne, J. J. Kelly, E. E. Jones, J. C. O'Brien, J. S. Shick, Jr.

*Cross-Country and Marathon*—Edwin W. Lee, Steve Kane, H. F. Ferris, Dr. H. H. Griffin, Roy Gray.

*Swimming*—W. R. Orthwein, A. B. Wegener, Gillies Hercus, John Y. Patrick.

*Basket Ball*—C. W. Bassett, Chairman; Ben Kraus, C. R. Hess.

*Rowing*—Ernest J. Hess, Wm. Sehnertler, Chas. F. Stephens, J. M. Curran, Ben Kraus.

#### *Boxing and Wrestling*

*Registration*—I. Arthur Corbett, Chairman, 927 Century Building, St. Louis, Mo.; I. C. O'Brien, Florence J. Curran.

*Foot Ball*—Brother Elzear, John G. Grant, Steve Kane, Myles McDonough.

*Membership and Investigation*—Wallace McCargo, P. R. FitzGibbon, W. Thomas Duncan, Brother Elzear, Dr. Bailey.

*Clubs of the Western Association.*

Missouri Athletic Club.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Central Young Men's Christian Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Paulian Athletic Club.....	St. Louis, Mo.
St. Louis University Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Innisfals Foot Ball Club.....	St. Louis, Mo.
St. Louis Amateur Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Scottish Clans Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Southwestern Amateur Rowing Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Gaelic Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Ancient Order of Hibernian Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Irish Nationalists Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Olympic Athletic Association.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Knights of Columbus Athletic Club.....	St. Louis, Mo.
Kansas City Athletic Club.....	Kansas City, Mo.
Manual Training High School A.A.....	Louisville, Ky.
Oklahoma A. and M. College .....	Stillwater, Okla.

South Atlantic Association  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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*President,*

LIEUT. J. W. CRAWFORD,  
Washington, D. C.

*Vice-President,*

CAPT. WASHINGTON BOWIE, JR.,  
Baltimore, Md.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*

THEODORE E. STRAUS,  
Baltimore, Md.

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*Board of Managers*—Albert Mott, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. H. E. Kelsey, Baltimore, Md.; Gustavus Brown, Baltimore, Md.; Capt. Washington Bowie, Baltimore, Md.; Chas. H. Dyson, Baltimore, Md.; Theodore E. Straus, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. William Grant, Baltimore, Md.; T. K. Barrett, Baltimore, Md.; Jos. T. England, Baltimore, Md.; Harry Cullen, Washington, D. C.; Lieut. J. W. Crawford, Washington, D. C.; Capt. C. E. Edwards, Washington, D. C.; Dr. D. E. Wiber, Washington, D. C.; C. M. Barry, Norfolk, Va.; Woodsen P. Waddy, Richmond, Va.

*Delegates-at-Large*—Henry G. Penniman, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. B. M. Hopkinson, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Joyce, Washington, D. C.

COMMITTEES.

*Registration*—Dr. William Grant, Chairman, Baltimore, Md.; Henry G. Penniman, Baltimore, Md.; Dr. D. E. Wiber, Washington, D. C.

*Athletic Commissioners*—Woodsen P. Waddy, Richmond, Va.; C. M. Barry, Norfolk, Va.; J. T. Musgrove, Bristol, Va.

*Handicapper*—John P. Baer, Baltimore, Md.

*Finance*—Gustavus Brown, Chairman, Baltimore, Md.; Melville Lindsay, Baltimore, Md.; Woodsen P. Waddy, Richmond, Va.

*Record*—Henry G. Penniman, Chairman; John P. Baer, C. E. Swigert.

*Legislation*—Capt. Washington Bowie, Jr., Chairman; Albert Mott, Dr. H. E. Kelsey.

*Membership*—Dr. William Grant, Chairman; Theodore E. Straus; Harry A. Smith, Richmond, Va.; Walter Conaty, Norfolk, Va.; J. Harry Cullen; S. Johnson Poe.

*Track and Field Championship*—Dr. William Grant, Chairman; Washington Bowie, Jr., C. E. Beckett, P. T. O'Mailey, Joseph Reilly, Dr. D. E. Wiber, William Becker, Gustavus Brown, Norman P. Foster, Joseph T. England, Charles H. Dyson, C. M. Barry, C. A. Bargamin, C. E. Edwards, T. K. Barrett, Theodore E. Straus, W. C. Thacher.

*Gymnastics*—William Becker, Chairman; A. A. McLaughlin, Maurice Joyce.

*Delegates to A.A.U.*—Dr. William Grant, Theodore E. Straus, Lieut. J. W. Crawford, Capt. Washington Bowie, Jr., Dr. D. E. Weber, Henry G. Penniman.

*Alternates to A.A.U.*—J. T. England, Dr. B. M. Hopkinson, F. S. Whitman, J. P. Houston, L. Cogswell, T. K. Barrett.

*Clubs of the South Atlantic Association.*

Wallbrook A.C. .... Wallbrook, Baltimore, Md.

Maryland Swimming Club. .... Dundee, Md.

Maryland Athletic Club, Wylie A. and Pimlico Road, Baltimore, Md.

Athletic Association National Guard, District of Columbia,

Seventh and Pennsylvania Aves., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Richmond Intercollegiate Club. .... 300 East Grace, Richmond, Va.

Y.M.C.A. .... 1736 G St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Suburban Club. .... Station E, Baltimore, Md.

Mt. Washington Club. .... Mt. Washington, Baltimore Co., Md.

Carroll Institute, Tenth St., bet. New York Ave. and K St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Washington Grove A.A. .... Washington Grove, Md.

Baltimore A.C. .... 1420-22-24 North Charles St., Baltimore, Md.

B. & O. Athletic Association. .... Baltimore, Md.

National Guards. .... District of Columbia

Y.M.C.A. .... Norfolk, Va.

Municipal Athletic Games Association. .... Baltimore, Md.

Fifth Regiment Athletic Association. .... Baltimore, Md.

Southern Association  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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*President,*  
W. D. NESBIT,  
Birmingham A.C., Birmingham, Ala.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*  
CHARLES DEB. CLAIBORNE,  
727 Common Street, New Orleans, La.

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*Clubs of the Southern Association.*

Southern Athletic Club.....	New Orleans, La.
Young Men's Gymnastic Club.....	New Orleans, La.
Phoenix A.C.	
Y.M.C.A.	
Y.M.H.A.	
Saints Peter and Paul Ushers.	
Phoenix A.C. ....	New Orleans, La.
Y.M.C.A. ....	New Orleans, La.
Y.M.H.A. ....	New Orleans, La.
SS. Peter and Paul Ushers. ....	New Orleans, La.
Shreveport Athletic Club.....	Shreveport, La.
Birmingham A.C. ....	Birmingham, Ala.
Tulane A.A.	

*Delegates to A.A.U.*—B. P. Sullivan, F. Adair, S. H. March, H. W. Hyde, W. B. Sommerville.

Pacific Northwest Association  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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*President,*

C. C. HOLZEL, S.A.A.C., Spokane, Wash.

*Vice-President,*

HOMER McDONALD, S.A.C., Seattle, Wash.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*

A. D. CAMPBELL, S.A.A.C., Spokane, Wash.

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*Board of Governors*—C. C. Holzel, S.A.A.C., Spokane; Homer McDonald, S.A.C., Seattle; A. D. Campbell, S.A.A.C., Spokane; A. S. Goldsmith, S.A.C., Seattle; H. H. Herdman, Jr., M.A.A.C., Portland; H. W. Kerrigan, M.A.A.C., Portland; M. Roberts, U. of W., Seattle; T. McDonald, U. of W., Seattle; R. R. Wilbur, P.R.C., Portland; R. C. Hart, P.R.C., Portland.

COMMITTEES.

*Finance*—A. S. Goldsmith, Seattle; R. C. Hart, Portland; W. J. C. Wakefield, Spokane.

*Registration*—A. D. Campbell, Spokane; H. H. Herdman, Portland; D. G. Inverarity, Seattle.

*Legislative*—R. D. Miller, Spokane; R. W. Wilbur, Portland; R. V. Witty, Seattle; Thomas Kane, President University of Washington; G. W. Simmons, Portland.

*Membership*—J. E. Foster, Spokane; H. H. Herdman, Portland; A. S. Goldsmith, Seattle.

*Handicap*—E. H. Rothrock, Spokane; Tom McDonald, University of Washington, Portland.

*Championship*—H. W. Kerrigan, Portland; Prof. Milnor Roberts, University of Washington.

*Record*—Homer McDonald, Seattle; Prof. Milnor Roberts, University of Washington; E. C. Watkins, Portland; E. H. Rothrock, Spokane; R. Lambertson, Portland.

*Clubs of the Pacific Northwest Association.*

Multnomah Athletic Club.....	Portland, Ore.
Seattle Athletic Club.....	Seattle, Wash.
Portland Rowing Club.....	Portland, Ore.
Spokane Amateur Athletic Club.....	Spokane, Wash.
University of Washington.....	Seattle, Wash.
Public Schools Athletic League.....	Seattle, Wash.
The Academic Athletic Association.....	Portland, Ore.

*Delegates*—E. E. Morgan, H. H. Herdman, Jr., T. N. Haller, Dick Hart, T. G. McDonald, C. C. Holzel.

# Intercollegiate Amateur Athletic Association of America

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*President,*  
JOHN J. ROWE, Harvard.

*Vice-Presidents,*  
THACHER W. WORTHEN, Dartmouth;  
LEWIS C. HINMAN, Williams.

*Treasurer,*  
RUSH G. ESTEE, Columbia.

*Secretary,*  
GEORGE LUNT, New York University.

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## COMMITTEES.

*Executive*—Cyril Sumner, Yale; Arthur B. Walsh, Princeton;  
Frank C. Chapman, Cornell, Sydney E. Martin, Pennsylvania.

*Advisory*—Gustavus T. Kirby, Columbia, Chairman; Thornton  
Gerrish, Harvard.

Athletic League  
Young Men's Christian Association  
of North America

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*Chairman,*

FREDERIC B. PRATT, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y.

*Vice-Chairmen,*

W. FELLOWES MORGAN, 5 Bridge Arch, New York City.  
LUTHER HALSEY GULICK, M.D., 500 Park Avenue, New  
York City.

*Treasurer,*

GEORGE D. PRATT, 33 Union Square, New York City.

*Secretaries,*

GEORGE J. FISHER, M.D., 3 West 29th Street, New York City  
FREDERICK B. BARNES, 3 West 29th Street, New York City

# Military Athletic League

---

*President,*

COL. WILLIAM F. MORRIS,  
Ninth Regiment, Infantry, N.G.N.Y., New York City.

*First Vice-President.*

COL. WALTER C. HOTCHKIN,  
Twenty-second Regiment, Engineers, N.G.N.Y., New York City.

*Second Vice-President.*

COL. WILLIAM STOKES,  
Twenty-third Regiment, Infantry, N.G.N.Y., Brooklyn, N. Y.

*Third Vice-President,*

LIEUT.-COL. THOMAS W. HUSTON,  
Twelfth Regiment, Infantry, N.G.N.Y., New York City.

*Recording Secretary,*

MAJOR W. A. TURPIN,  
Thirteenth Regiment, C.A., N.G.N.Y., Brooklyn, N. Y.

*Corresponding Secretary,*

CAPT. DAVID WILSON,  
First Battery, N.G.N.Y., New York City.

*Treasurer,*

LIEUT.-COL. N. B. THURSTON,  
I.S.A.P. and O.O., N.G.N.Y., New York City.

## National Cycling Association

---

*President,*

DANIEL M. ADEE,  
15 Dey Street, New York City.

*First Vice-President,*

C. B. BLOEMECKE,  
Box 417, Newark, N. J.

*Second Vice-President,*

P. T. POWERS,  
220 Broadway, New York City.

*Secretary,*

R. A. VANDYKE,  
317 West 134th Street, New York City.

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*National Board of Control*—Chairman and Treasurer, R. F. Kelsay, Box 41, Madison Square Station, New York City.

District A—Howard G. Reynolds, care *The Post*, Boston, Mass.  
District B—D. H. Lewis, Teck Building, Buffalo, N. Y.  
District C—C. R. Klosterman, 323 North Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.

District D—Gus Castle, Atlanta, Ga.

District E—John Halvorsen, care Salt Palace Amusement Company, Salt Lake City, Utah.

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## Federation of American Motorcyclists

---

*President,*

R. G. BETTS,  
154 Nassau Street, New York.

*Secretary,*

HENRY J. WEHMAN,  
108 Park Row, New York.

*Treasurer,*

G. B. GIBSON,  
24 Main Street, Westboro, Mass.

# Amateur Fencers' League of America

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*President,*

DR. GRAEME M. HAMMOND,  
60 West 55th Street, New York City.

*Vice-President,*

CHARLES TATHAM,  
82 Beekman Street, New York City.

*Secretary-Treasurer,*

W. SCOTT O'CONNOR,  
53 Broadway, New York City.

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*New England Division, Boston, Mass.*—James P. Parker, Chairman, Boston, Mass.; Sewall Cabot, Vice-Chairman, Boston, Mass.; Dr. Fred W. Allen, Secretary, Pierce Building, Boston, Mass.; J. F. Powers, Treasurer, 120 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

*Long Island Division, Brooklyn, N. Y.*—Dr. Thomas A. Buys, President, 707 St. John's Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.; William P. Tiedemann, Treasurer, Brooklyn, N. Y.; George William Postgate, Secretary, 736 Jefferson Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

*Eastern Pennsylvania Division, Philadelphia, Pa.*—Edmund B. Lewis, Chairman, Malvern, Pa.; William T. Koehler, Secretary, 1447 North Camac Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

*Illinois Division, Chicago, Ill.*—Alfred E. Sauer, President, 169 Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.; William Ehmann, Secretary-Treasurer, 1855 North Robey Street, Chicago, Ill.

*District of Columbia Division, Washington, D. C.*—Scott D. Breckinridge, Chairman, 1327 1 Street, N.W., Washington; F. B. Wheaton, Vice-Chairman, Washington; C. Fitzhugh Talman, Secretary-Treasurer, Weather Bureau, Washington.

# Union des Societes Francaises de Sports Athletiques

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*President,*

L. INVIGUAN DE LAUNEAY.

*Honorary Secretary,*

PIERRE ROY,  
34 Rue de Provence, Paris, France.

CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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ARTICLE I.

This organization shall be known as the AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE II.

OBJECTS.

The objects of this Union are:

1. The encouragement of systematic physical exercise and education in the United States.
2. The improvement and promotion of athletic sports among amateurs.
3. The incorporation of all eligible amateur athletic clubs in the United States into such separate associations of clubs, with active membership and representation in this Union, as may, from time to time, be deemed best adapted to advance the cause of amateur athletics throughout the United States, and to foster and promote the interests of the several clubs.
4. The establishment and maintenance, by allied membership or otherwise, of alliances with associations of general or special jurisdiction, and composed of clubs or otherwise designated bodies of individual members, devoted wholly or partially to physical culture or to some specialty in athletics.
5. The establishment and maintenance throughout the United States of a uniform test of amateur standing, and uniform rules for the government of all athletics sports within its jurisdiction.
6. The institution, regulation and awarding of the amateur athletic championships of the United States.
7. The promotion of National, State and local legislation in the interest of the institution of public gymnasiums, baths and fields for track and field amateur sports in the United States.
8. The institution of a Bureau of Records covering all branches of amateur sport in the United States.

### ARTICLE III.

## MEMBERS.

1. This Union shall consist of allied and active members.
2. Allied members are such associations (described in Section 4, Article II., of this Constitution) as may enter into alliance with this Union, as hereinafter provided.
3. Active members are the associations of the Amateur Athletic Union clubs, known as:

## The New England Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## The New England Association of the Amateur Athletic Union. The Metropolitan Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

The Middle Atlantic Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## The South Atlantic Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## The Central Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## The Southern Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## The Western Association of the Amateur Athletic Union

## The Pacific Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

The Pacific Northwest Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

The Rocky Mountain Association of the Amateur Athletic Union.

And such other associations of the Amateur Athletic Union clubs as may, from time to time, be admitted to membership, as hereinafter provided.

NEW ENGLAND ASSOCIATION.

Maine,      New Hampshire,      Vermont,      Massachusetts,  
Rhode Island.

## METROPOLITAN ASSOCIATION.

New York,      New Jersey, north of Trenton.

## CONNECTICUT.\*

\*(Connecticut transferred from New England Association to  
Metropolitan Association August, 1905.)

## MIDDLE ATLANTIC ASSOCIATION.

(Formed 1906.)

New Jersey, south of and including Trenton.  
Delaware, Pennsylvania.

## SOUTH ATLANTIC ASSOCIATION.

Virginia,	Maryland,	North Carolina,
West Virginia,	District of Columbia,	South Carolina,

## CENTRAL ASSOCIATION.

Ohio,	Illinois (except St. Clair County),	Indiana,	Michigan,
	Wisconsin,	Iowa,	Minnesota.

## PACIFIC ASSOCIATION.

California,	Nevada,	Alaska,
Arizona,	Montana,	Hawaiian Islands.

## PACIFIC NORTHWEST ASSOCIATION.

(Organized June, 1905.)

Idaho,	Washington,	Oregon,
	Montana,	Alaska.

## ROCKY MOUNTAIN ASSOCIATION.

(Organized November, 1906.)

Wyoming,	Colorado,	New Mexico,	Utah.
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## SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION.

Alabama,	Florida,	Georgia,	Louisiana,
Mississippi,		Tennessee,	Texas.

## WESTERN ASSOCIATION.

Missouri,	South Dakota,	North Dakota,
Arkansas,	Indian Territory,	Kentucky,
Oklahoma,	Kansas,	Nebraska,
	St. Clair County, Ill.*	

\*Transferred from Central Association to Western Association November, 1905.

## ARTICLE IV.

## CONDITIONS OF MEMBERSHIP.

1. An allied member may at any time be admitted by a two-thirds vote of the Board of Governors of this Union, upon such conditions, consistent with the provisions of this Constitution, as may be agreed upon between such proposed allied member and the Board of Governors.

2. An active member may at any time be admitted upon the following conditions: (a) That application in writing, in the form prescribed by the By-Laws of this Union, be made to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union. (b) That such membership

shall be subject to suspension or forfeiture in the event of failure to comply with any requirements of this Constitution, or of any By-Law hereunder, or any decree or ruling of the Board of Governors; and it is expressly stipulated that any decree of suspension or forfeiture, when affirmed by two-thirds of the Board of Governors voting, shall be final and binding. (c) That it shall not make any amendment of its Constitution or By-Laws without first submitting the proposed amendment to the Board of Governors of this Union, and that any such amendment made without the vote of a majority of the Board of Governors shall be void. (d) That in the event of its club membership being reduced to less than four organizations, its membership in this Union shall cease, and this Union shall be entitled to allot its surviving clubs and territory to any other active member. (e) That in the event of any clubs making formal application to be admitted, as a separate association, to active membership in this Union, this Union shall be empowered, in its discretion, by a two-thirds vote of its Board of Governors voting, to admit the same as an active member, and to allot its territory. (f) That all games or athletic meetings given by such member, and the qualifications of all persons competing at such meetings, either as members of its clubs or as unattached athletes, shall be in conformity with the "Conditions of Competition" prescribed by this Constitution, and the By-Laws and Rules adopted and prescribed by the Board of Governors. (g) That such membership shall take effect upon the election of the applicant by a two-thirds vote of the Board of Governors voting. (h) The prescribed form of Constitution and By-Laws of each of the Associations, specified in Section 3 of Article III. of this Constitution, upon their assuming active membership in this Union, is appended to this Constitution.

## ARTICLE V.

### OBLIGATIONS, SUSPENSION AND EXPULSION OF MEMBERS.

1. The acceptance of allied membership in this Union by any allied Association shall operate as an agreement binding upon this Union and such allied member that both will abide by the terms of the alliance until either party, upon such notice as agreed upon in the terms of alliance, shall voluntarily withdraw therefrom.

2. The acceptance of active membership in this Union shall bind such member to abide by all the conditions thereof as set forth in Section 2 of Article IV. of this Constitution, and also all other provisions of this Constitution and of the By-Laws and Rules of this Union; and to accept and enforce all decisions of the Board of Governors.

3. Any violation of the Constitution, By-Laws or Rules of this Union, or decisions of the Board of Governors, by any active member of this Union, shall render such member liable to suspension by the Board of Governors until the next annual or special meeting of this Union, and to expulsion by a two-thirds vote of all the active members voting at such meeting. In case of persistent defiance of directions of the Union, such active member may be expelled, and the territory thereof reorganized or divided between the other members of the Union, consistently with the Constitution.

## ARTICLE VI.

### REPRESENTATION OF MEMBERS.

1. Every allied member shall be entitled (unless otherwise provided in the terms of alliance) to be represented at every meeting of this Union by not more than four delegates or alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

2. Every active member must elect annually six delegates to represent it at meetings of the Union, and such delegates must be members in good standing of clubs belonging to such member, and may also elect six alternates of such delegates, who must be members of any of its own or of any other active member's clubs, except that no member of the Board of Governors shall be elected an alternate, and in no case shall any delegate or alternate represent more than one active or allied member. All the representatives of one active member shall collectively have one vote.

3. The election of every delegate and alternate shall be duly certified by the principal executive officer of the active or allied member.

4. All members of the Board of Governors shall be elected from the duly certified delegates. No alternate shall be elected a member of the board.

5. Election of members of the Board of Governors shall occur at the annual meeting and by majority vote of representatives present and entitled to vote. The Board of Governors, upon the occurrence of a vacancy therein from any cause, may elect, by a majority vote of members voting, a new member of said Board, but only from the member's delegation in which the said vacancy shall have occurred. Such member so elected shall, if he continues eligible, serve until the next annual meeting thereafter.

6. Any allied or active member may at any time, on notice addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer of this Union by the chief executive officer of such member, withdraw any or all of its delegates, provided a like number of delegates be at the same time substituted for those withdrawn; and if any delegate so with-

drawn be at the time a member of the Board of Governors, the Board shall fill the vacancy as provided in Section 5 of this Article.

## ARTICLE VII.

### GOVERNMENT.

1. The government and general direction of the affairs of the Union shall be committed to a Board of Governors constituted as follows: One representative from each allied member and five delegates-at-large, and each ex-President of the Union who shall have served a full term and is a member in good standing of an A.A.U. club; and each ex-Secretary of the Union who shall have served a full term and is a member in good standing of an A.A.U. club; three representatives from each active member and one additional representative from each active member for twenty-five clubs above the four clubs required to constitute an active member, belonging to said active member.

2. The Board of Governors shall be elected at each annual meeting of the Union for a term of one year, or until their successors are elected.

3. The Board of Governors, so elected, shall elect from their own number a President, four Vice-Presidents, a Secretary-Treasurer, each of whom shall serve for a term of one year or until his successor is chosen, and each of whom shall perform the duties prescribed by the By-Laws.

4. At the first meeting of the Board of Governors after each annual meeting of the Amateur Athletic Union, the President, with the advice and consent of the Board of Governors, shall appoint from among the membership of the active and allied members of the Union, five delegates-at-large, who shall have all rights and privileges of other members of the Board. The five delegates-at-large so appointed shall, collectively, have one vote, and the ex-Presidents with the ex-Secretaries of the Union shall, collectively have one vote at all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union and of the Board of Governors.

5. Whenever the Union shall be entitled to representation in an allied member, the President shall appoint such representative from among the membership of the active members of the Union.

## ARTICLE VIII.

### DUTIES AND POWERS OF BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

The Board of Governors shall, in addition to the powers elsewhere in this Constitution prescribed, have power:

1. To admit to allied or active membership any association eligible under this Constitution applying therefor, if by a two-thirds vote they deem proper.
2. To prescribe and amend By-Laws and Rules for the government of the Union, not inconsistent with or beyond the scope of the provisions of this Constitution.
3. To impose and enforce penalties for any violation of the Constitution, By-Laws or Rules of the Union.
4. By a majority vote of members voting to remove any suspension or remit any penalty, pertaining to any person or organization.
5. To reject any entries to competition (if deemed objectionable) at any national championship meeting, and to delegate this power to its sub-committee.
6. By a two-thirds vote to remove from office on fifteen days' written notice any member of the Board of Governors who, by neglect of duty or by conduct tending to impair his usefulness as a member of such Board, shall be deemed to have forfeited his position.
7. By a majority vote to declare vacant the position of any member of the Board of Governors (a) who shall have ceased to be a delegate, or (b) who shall have ceased to be a member of any club belonging to the member which elected him a delegate, or (c) when the member which elected him a delegate shall have ceased to be a member of this Union.
8. To fill vacancies in the Board of Governors occurring from any cause.
9. To collect the dues or funds of the Union and to expend the same.
10. To call regular and special meetings of the Union and to fix the time and place for holding all meetings not fixed by this Constitution.
11. To institute, locate, conduct and manage all amateur national championship meetings.
12. To establish and define rules for the government of athletic sports.
13. To explain, define and interpret any provision of this Constitution or any By-Law or Rule.
14. To appoint committees from its own number and from members of clubs within this Union or from its allied members.

## ARTICLE IX.

### JURISDICTION.

This Union recognizes all athletic sports and claims jurisdiction over the following classes:

1. Basket ball.
2. Boxing.
3. Gymnastics.
4. Hand ball.
5. Hurdle racing.
6. Jumping.
7. Pole vaulting.
8. Putting the shot and throwing the discus, hammer and weights.
9. Running.
10. Swimming.
11. Tugs of war.
12. Walking.
13. Wrestling.
14. Skating.
15. Roller skating and games on roller skates.

## ARTICLE X.

### CONDITIONS OF COMPETITION.

1. No person shall be eligible to compete in any athletic meeting, game or entertainment given or sanctioned by this Union who has (1) received or competed for compensation or reward in any form, for the display, exercise or example of his skill in or knowledge of any athletic exercise, or for rendering personal service of any kind to any athletic organization, or for becoming or continuing a member of any athletic organization or (2) has entered any competition under a name other than his own, or from a club of which he was not at that time a member in good standing; or (3) has knowingly entered any competition open to any professional or professionals, or has knowingly competed with any professional for any prize or token; (4) has issued or allowed to be issued in his behalf any challenge to compete against any professional, or for money, or (5) has pawned, bartered or sold any prize won in athletic competition, or (6) is not a registered athlete. Nor shall any person residing within the territory of any active member of this Union be eligible to compete for or to enter any competition as a member of any club in the territory of any other active member.

NOTE.—The following interpretation of Article X., Section 1, given for the guidance of college athletes: A question having arisen in December, 1906, as to whether undergraduates competing in events open only to college students would thereby affect their right to represent the club in which they are registered, the Chairman of the National Registration Committee after consultation with the President and the Chairman of the Legislation Committee advised members of the National Registration Committee and of the various district registration committees that under construction of the rules to be found under heading "Summary of Tests which have been applied in the determination of questions of amateur standing" in the Official Athletic Rule Book, such competition would not affect the undergraduate's right to subsequently represent an athletic club, provided the event is open only to members of collegiate associations.

his Union, unless he shall have been elected to membership in such club prior to April 1, 1891. An undergraduate may, for purposes of registration and competition, consider either his home or his college as his residence; but, at the time of registration, he must elect to represent either his club or his college, and cannot change such election during the registration year.

2. No one shall be eligible to compete in any athletic meeting, games or entertainment given or sanctioned by this Union, unless he shall be a duly registered athlete, a member of the organization from which he enters, and shall not have competed from any other club in this Union during a period of three months next preceding such entry; nor shall any member of any club in this Union, or any club in any district in this Union be allowed to compete as a representative of such club in case he has within one year competed as a member of any other club then in this Union, except with the consent of such other club, which consent shall be filed with the Registration Committee of his district prior to such competition unless such other club shall have disbanded or practically ceased to exist; provided that the requirements of this section shall not apply to any athletic meeting, games, or entertainment, the entries for which are confined to the club or organization giving such meeting or entertainment.

No athlete who has been released from a club which is a member of this Union, and who competes for another club directly hereafter, shall be allowed to compete again for the club he was released from for one year from the date of his release, except that the club has disbanded or ceased to exist.

No person shall be eligible to compete for or enter any competition as a member of any club in the territory of any active member of this Union unless he shall have resided within the territory of said active member at least four months previous to entering for competition; nor shall any person be eligible to enter or compete in any district championship meeting unless he shall have been a *bona fide* resident of such district for at least six months prior to the holding of such championship meeting. These restrictions shall not apply to an undergraduate when competing for any college belonging to an allied body.

No person shall be eligible to compete in a championship meeting of more than one district in one year.

3. No prizes shall be given by any individual, club, committee or association, or competed for or accepted by any athlete, except suitably inscribed wreaths, diplomas, banners, badges, medals, timepieces and mantel ornaments, or articles of jewelry, silver-ware, table or toilet service, unless authorized by the Registrars.

tion Committee, and said prizes shall not exceed the cost of \$35 for first, \$20 for second, and \$10 for third prize, unless by special permission challenge trophies or other similar prizes are authorized by the Registration Committee and a record kept of such authorization. Suitable team and individual prizes may be awarded for team competitions in a single specialty.

No more than three prizes in all shall be given in any event or competition, except in running or walking races of five miles or over, and in swimming races of one mile or over (counting a team prize, allowed as above, as one prize), unless by special authority of the Registration Committee.

4. The prohibitions of this article shall not apply to tokens or prizes (other than money), composed in whole or in part of metal, and bearing inscriptions denoting the event or contest, in any case where such tokens or prizes shall have been given or sanctioned by this Union, or any of its members, or prior to the formation of this Union, by any recognized amateur organization; provided, that if any person shall, at any time after April 1, 1891, sell, pledge or exchange for any other thing, any such token or prize, he shall thereafter be ineligible, and he shall likewise be ineligible if at the time of the competition or entry therefor he be disqualified or under suspension by this Union, or any of its members, or any organization allied with or approved by it.

5. Persons not debarred by any of the foregoing provisions of this Article, or who, having become ineligible by violation thereof, or of any heretofore recognized rule of amateur standing, have been duly reinstated, and shall, in other and all respects, conform to the rules and regulations of this Union and its members, will be deemed by this Union and by its members amateurs.

6. The term "any athletic exercise," as used in the first section of this Article, shall be held to include such sports or exercises, athletic in form or substance, as the Board of Governors may determine.

## ARTICLE XI.

### REGISTRATION OF ATHLETES.

1. In no meeting, game or entertainment that has been sanctioned as an open athletic meeting shall an athlete's entry be accepted unless he shall have received a numbered certificate of registration, stating that he is an amateur and eligible to compete in amateur sports. The provisions of this paragraph do not apply to events that are "closed," that is, open only to members of the club giving the said games.

2. All clubs giving open games or competitions under Amateur Athletic Union rules and sanction must state on their announcements and entry blanks that no entries to open events can be accepted except from registered athletes.

3. Each athlete applying for registration and receiving same shall be assigned a number, which number shall be plainly written on his registration certificate. Managers of all open athletic meetings must leave a space on their entry blanks for recording the name and number of each registered athlete who enters.

4. An allied member may provide its own system of registration, not in conflict with the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, as to amateur status, and available only to those actively affiliated with such allied member, and may impose such fee for registration as it may see fit.

5. The President of each active member shall be empowered to appoint athletic commissioners who shall have allotted to them territory within the territory of said active member and whose duties shall be such as is defined to them by the President and by the members of the Registration Committee and who will act as representatives of the Registration Committee, with power to grant temporary cards of registration and to grant sanctions and to disqualify athletes, and in the case of disqualifications, to investigate and try the suspected athlete and report such findings to the Chairman of the Registration Committee of such Association for final action.

6. Every active member of this Union shall elect a Registration Committee, to which shall be referred all matters within its territory pertaining to competition of amateur athletes on track or field and to the registration of athletes.

7. Such Committees shall receive, examine and decide upon all applications for registration and shall have the power to grant or withhold sanction for athletic meetings and to impose penalties upon promoters of athletic meetings and upon athletes who compete or exhibit at the same without sanction of the Committee, and shall have the right of censorship on the character of prizes offered at athletic meetings and may withhold or withdraw the sanction, providing its decision in excluding any prize is not complied with.

8. Such Committee shall have the right in considering and determining questions that affect the amateur status of any athlete to act upon any kind of evidence, circumstantial or direct, and *may receive and act upon affidavits and in its discretion may consider common report sufficient basis for suspension or disqualification* and shall have power to permanently suspend any amateur athlete who neglects or refuses within thirty days to

answer questions touching his amateur status to the satisfaction of the committee.

9. Such Committees can require an itemized statement of expenses, with receipts and vouchers, from any registered athlete or from any organization holding an athletic meeting under A.A.U. rules.

10. It shall be the duty of the Registration Committee to make or have made, inquiry regarding any athlete whose amateur status is questioned, and all charges shall be entered with the Chairman of the Committee, who shall provide for an investigation by a member or members of the Committee. Pending investigation, the athlete against whom charges are brought may be suspended. Suspicious circumstances, which are, in the judgment of any member of the Committee, sufficient to make the status of any athlete a matter of reasonable doubt, shall be the basis of investigation in the absence of formal charges. The member or members to whom the investigation is assigned shall immediately communicate with the party under suspicion, either in person or by registered letter, lay all charges before him or set forth the circumstances which lead to a reasonable doubt and call for an answer to the charges or a satisfactory explanation of the circumstances which gave rise to the doubt. If the athlete cannot satisfactorily prove his innocence, the Committee may inflict such punishment as is in their judgment fitting.

11. Any person who shall refuse to testify before any Registration Committee, or to answer any question which such Committee shall rule to be proper, shall be liable to suspension or such discipline as the Committee may determine until he has purged himself of such failure or refusal.

12. It shall be within the province of the Registration Committee to suspend from competition for such a time as it may deem proper any person guilty of unfair dealing in connection with athletic competition or for violation of the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

13. The following, among other things, shall be considered as unfair dealing and ungentlemanly conduct.

Suppression of true figures from the handicapper; the use of obscene or profane language on the track or field, or any other act which tends to disturb or obstruct a competition.

14. The decision of the Committee shall be final in all cases, subject only to appeal to the Board of Managers of the Association and then to the Board of Governors of the A.A.U.

15. All applications for registration must be signed by the applicant and be accompanied by a fee of 25 cents and endorsed by the Secretary or other proper official of the club of which

said applicant is a member and approved by a member of the Registration Committee within whose jurisdiction said club is located. Should the applicant for registration not be a member of an athletic club, he must procure the endorsement of three reputable citizens of the locality in which he resides and the approval of a member of the Registration Committee within whose jurisdiction he resides.

16. Every athlete, when he registers, shall state his residence and what club he wishes to represent, and he shall neither be allowed to change the club nor compete unattached during the term of his registration in the A.A.U. or an allied body without the consent of the Registration Committee of the district in which he resides. And when any registered athlete changes his residence from one district to another, he shall notify the Registration Committee of the district wherein he is registered, and such Registration Committee shall issue a transfer to the district in which such athlete intends to reside.

17. All registrations shall be in force for one year from date of registration. An athlete who has been registered shall retain his number and shall not be required to fill out a new application, provided he applies for renewal prior to the expiration of his registration.

18. Every athlete, when competing in handicap events outside of the territory of the Association from which he is registered, shall forward with his entry a certificate from the handicapper of his own Association showing his last three performances. It shall be the duty of such handicapper to furnish such certificate on request of a registered athlete.

19. It shall be the duty of each Registration Committee and of each allied member to furnish to the Secretary-Treasurer of the A.A.U. every week a list of all registered numbers, names and addresses, and duplicate lists shall be forwarded to the official handicappers.

20. There shall be paid to the Secretary-Treasurer of the A.A.U. by each active and allied member the sum of ten cents for each certificate of registration that shall be issued by it.

21. The Registration Committee shall collect from applicants (in advance), except A.A.U. members, \$10 each for granting sanctions for open athletic fixtures, etc., and \$2 each for granting sanctions for basket ball games, said sanctions to cover all games played within one year. One-half of the sanction fees shall be turned over by the Registration Committee to the Secretary-Treasurer of the A.A.U. and one-half to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association in whose territory the sanctioned events are held.

22. The Committee in charge of open athletic meetings must display the registration number of each competitor in a conspicuous manner before his name on the programme.

## ARTICLE XII.

### DUES AND EXPENSES.

1. Allied members shall be exempt from the payment of dues.

2. Each active member shall annually pay to the Secretary-Treasurer, on or before the annual meeting, as annual dues for the ensuing year, a sum equal to \$2.50 for each club member of such active member; provided, that every applicant for active membership shall remit with its application to the Secretary-Treasurer the amount of its annual dues, and shall not again be liable for the payment of dues until the year following the next ensuing annual meeting.

3. A failure to pay such dues within the time prescribed shall operate to forfeit the right to a representation of and a vote by the delinquent member at any meeting of the Union, and a continued indebtedness for dues or other charges for a period of two months shall operate as a loss of membership by the delinquent member.

4. The receipts from dues and from all other sources shall be devoted to defraying the expenses of national championship meetings and other necessary expenses of the Union.

## ARTICLE XIII.

### MEETINGS OF THE UNION.

1. The annual meeting of the Union shall be held at 11 o'clock A.M., on the third Monday of November of each year, in a place to be designated by a majority of the members of the Board of Governors voting.

2. Special meetings of the Union may be called by a two-thirds vote of the Board of Governors, upon not less than ten days' notice to all members, or upon the written request of at least one-quarter of all the members of the Union must be called upon like notice, such notice to contain the date and a statement of location of such meeting and the object thereof.

3. Notice of every meeting of the Union shall be sent by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union, at the time provided by the Constitution and By-Laws, to the Secretary-Treasurer of every allied and active member thereof; and every such member shall promptly notify the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union of any change in office or address of the Secretary-Treasurer; and a

notice sent by the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union to the address last given by such member shall be deemed a full compliance on his part with the Constitution and By-Laws as to sending such notices.

4. At all meetings of the Union a quorum shall consist of representatives from five members of the Union.

5. At all meetings of the Union the following shall be the order of business:

1. Roll Call of Delegates.
2. Reading of Minutes.
3. Treasurer's Report.
4. Reports of Committees.
5. Resolutions, Orders and General Business.
6. Election of Board of Governors (if annual meeting).
7. Adjournment.

6. In the interval between two annual meetings of the Union, any action that might be lawfully taken at a special meeting may be so taken by mail or telegraph vote; provided, that where this Constitution requires a majority vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a majority of all members of the Union voting, and where this Constitution requires a two-thirds vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a two-thirds vote of all members of the Union voting; and provided, further, that in every instance such mail or telegraph vote shall be taken by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the ballot of each member must be preserved in his files.

#### ARTICLE XIV.

##### PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

1. The annual meeting of the Board of Governors shall be convened immediately after the adjournment of the annual meeting of the Union.

2. Special meetings must be called by the President upon request of not less than five members of the Board, not less than fifteen days' notice being given by the Secretary-Treasurer to each member of the Board, of such meeting and the object thereof. At any meeting of the Board of Governors a quorum shall consist of those who answer the roll call.

3. In the interval between two annual meetings of the Board, any action that might be lawfully taken at a special meeting of the Board may be so taken by mail or telegraph vote; provided, that where this Constitution requires a majority vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a two-thirds vote of all the members of the Board voting; and provided, further, that in every instance such mail or telegraph vote shall be taken by the

Secretary-Treasurer, and the ballot of each member of the Board must be preserved in his files.

## ARTICLE XV.

### REPORTS FROM ASSOCIATIONS.

Each Association of the A.A.U. must, within ten days after each meeting of the Association or its Board of Managers, mail to the Secretary of the A.A.U. a copy of the minutes of said meeting. The Secretaries of the several Associations of the A.A.U. must forward to the Secretary of the A.A.U. copies of all official notices issued from their offices, at the time of such issue, said notices to include all those sent to the members of the Board of Managers, as well as to the clubs of the Association.

## ARTICLE XVI.

### AMENDMENTS.

No amendment shall be made to the Constitution except at the annual meeting and by a two-thirds vote of the members voting. All proposed amendments must be presented to the Secretary-Treasurer in writing at least fifty days before the annual meeting and forwarded immediately by the Secretary-Treasurer to the Chairman of the Legislation Committee, and all proposed amendments, together with the report of the Legislation Committee thereon, must be mailed by the Secretary-Treasurer to each duly certified delegate and to the chief executive officer of each allied member at least twenty days before the annual meeting.

BY-LAWS  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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I.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

The officers of the Union, viz.: President, four Vice-Presidents and Secretary-Treasurer, shall be elected by ballot, by a majority vote, at the annual meeting of the Board of Governors.

II.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

1. The President must order meetings of the Board of Governors upon request of not less than five of the members thereof; shall preside at all meetings of said Board and of the Union, and generally shall perform such other duties as appertain to the office of President.

2. The Vice-Presidents in their order shall have all the powers and perform all the duties of President, in the absence or inability to attend of the latter.

3. The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep the records of the Union and the Board of Governors, conduct all official correspondence, issue notices of all meetings of the Union and said Board; keep a complete record of all athletic events held under the auspices of the Union, and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of said Union.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall receive all moneys of the Union and pay all bills approved by the President or the Board of Governors, provided that necessary minor expenses which may necessarily be paid by any committee, may be turned in to the Secretary-Treasurer as cash, if recorded in detail, duly attested by such committee and approved by the Board. He shall, whenever required by the Board or its Finance Committee, submit and turn over to said Board or Committee all moneys, accounts, books, papers, vouchers and records appertaining to his office, and shall turn the same over to his successor when elected.

He shall be bonded (at the expense of this Union) in a sum to be fixed by the Board of Governors at not less than \$1,000.

### III. COMMITTEES.

1. At the first meeting of the Board of Governors after each annual meeting of the A.A.U., the President, with the advice and consent of the Board of Governors, shall appoint the following committees, each consisting of three: Finance, Legislation, Trials and Reinstatement, Records, Championship, and such other committees as the President may deem advisable. With the advice and consent of the Board of Governors, the President shall also appoint a National Registration Committee, composed of a Chairman, who must be a member of the Board of Governors of the A.A.U., the Chairmen of the Registration Committees from each Association of the A.A.U., and an official representative of each allied member that uses a registration plan in co-operation with the A.A.U.

2. The Finance Committee shall, within two weeks next following the first day of November in each year, audit and examine the accounts of the Secretary-Treasurer, and make its report to the Board of Governors prior to the annual meeting next ensuing said date, for the fiscal year ending on said first day of November. Said Committee shall also at any other times when requested by the Board, make an examination of the accounts of the Secretary-Treasurer, and report to the Board thereon, and may in such cases require the Secretary-Treasurer to turn over to it all moneys, accounts, books, papers, vouchers and records appertaining to his office.

3. To the Committee on Legislation shall be referred all proposed amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws. All such amendments the Committee shall consider and present in proper form for action, but this provision shall not prevent the Board of Governors from acting upon any amendment of which legal notice has been given if the Committee fail to consider the same and report upon it.

4. The Championship Committee shall prepare the annual schedule and shall have power to appoint sub-committees, whose members need not be members of the Board, to conduct and manage the various championships.

5. The Registration Committee shall take action in all cases in which questions arise involving two or more members of the A.A.U., and wherever it may be necessary in order to secure uniformity of interpretation and policy as to the registration plan.

6. The duties of other committees shall be such as are specified in the Constitution and By-Laws, or may be delegated to them by the Board.

#### IV.

##### MEMBERSHIP IN UNION.

1. Any collection of four clubs which might as an Association be eligible for membership under Article IV. of the Constitution, may make application therefor in writing to the Secretary-Treasurer, stating:

(a) The territory which they desire included in such proposed Association.

(b) The names of the Union or other clubs applying for the creation and admission of such Association.

(c) The reasons why the creation of such proposed Association is desired or desirable.

2. If said application shall be passed favorably by a two-thirds vote of the Board of Governors voting, the President and Secretary-Treasurer of the Union shall call a meeting of all the clubs within the territory of such proposed Association, upon not less than thirty days' notice, for the purpose of organizing such Association, and adopting the Constitution and By-Laws prescribed by the Union therefor.

#### V.

##### VOTING BY MAIL.

1. By the Board of Governors.

(a) The President may of his own motion and upon the written request of any active or allied member of the Union, or of three members of the Board of Governors, must submit to a vote by mail any specific question or matter which might be passed upon at a special meeting of the Board. Such request shall be delivered to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union and by him at once laid before the President.

(b) Where a vote by mail is required or decided to be taken as above, the Secretary-Treasurer shall mail to each member of the Board a clear statement of the question to be voted upon, with the request that each member send his vote thereupon to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union; and the said request shall state upon what day the voting with the Secretary-Treasurer shall be closed (which shall not be less than twenty days after the mailing of said question). In cases where the Board of Governors may deem it necessary, a vote may be taken by telegraph instead of by mail; in such cases the vote to close within forty-eight hours. All mail and telegraph votes received by the

Secretary-Treasurer shall be preserved and filed. The Secretary-Treasurer may at any time when sufficient votes have been received to either carry or reject a mail or telegraph vote, announce the result of the same and the result so announced shall be decisive.

(c) Within five days after the closing of said vote with the Secretary-Treasurer, said Secretary-Treasurer shall mail to each member of the Board a copy of the question and the result of the vote thereon, to wit: the number voting for and in opposition thereto, with a statement of whether said question has been carried or defeated.

2. By the Union.

(a) The President may of his own motion, and upon the written request of not less than three members of the Union, or direction of the Board of Governors of the Union, must submit to a vote by mail any specific question or matter which might be passed upon at a special meeting of the Union. Such request shall be delivered to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union and by him delivered to the President.

(b) In such a case the Secretary-Treasurer shall mail the question to the Secretary of each active and allied member of the Union, with a request in form as set forth in clause (b) of this article above. The Secretary of each member shall at once submit the question to its duly appointed and registered delegates to the Union (or alternates in proper cases), who shall indicate in writing thereupon, and said Secretary shall at once forward the same to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union, who shall preserve and file all votes. Each active and allied member's vote shall count one, except that if, in any case, the voting delegates or alternates of any such member shall not agree, the proper fractional part of one vote shall be credited as cast upon the question or matter at issue.

(c) Within five days after the closing of said vote with the Secretary-Treasurer, said Secretary-Treasurer shall mail to each active and allied member of the Union a copy of the question and the result of the vote thereon, to wit: the number voting for and in opposition thereto, with a statement of whether said question has been carried or defeated.

## VI.

### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business at all meetings of the Board of Governors shall be as follows:

- (a) Roll Call.
- (b) Reading of Minutes.
- (c) Report of Officers and Committees.
- (d) Unfinished Business.
- (e) Election to Fill Vacancies.
- (f) New Business.

## VII.

### CHAMPIONSHIP MEETINGS.

1. A field and track championship meeting shall be held annually at such time and place and including such events as may be determined by the Championship Committee.
2. The Annual Track and Field Championships of the Amateur Athletic Union shall consist of a senior class and junior class. The senior class shall be open to all registered amateur athletes and the junior class shall be open to all registered athletes who have not won a first prize at any A.A.U. Track and Field Championship Meeting, a Canadian Championship Meeting, Cross-Country Championship, Intercollegiate Championship or the Championship of any foreign country. The winner of any event in the junior championship shall be ineligible for further competition in the junior class. Nothing shall prevent an athlete entering in both senior and junior championships and competing in both classes the same day, providing he has not previously won a senior championship.
3. All entries shall be sent to the Chairman of said Committee, which Committee may reject any entries it may deem objectionable.
4. Said Committee shall choose the officers at all championship meetings deliver all prizes and decide, for that event only, all objections to eligibility and qualifications of entries, but must report the same to the Board of Governors at its next meeting.

## VIII.

### TRIALS.

1. Original jurisdiction.

- (a) In such cases as do not come under the jurisdiction of the Local Registration Committee and Board of Managers of any Association of the A.A.U., and where the Board of Governors has original jurisdiction, the complainant shall submit to the Board his charges in writing and in detail, signed by himself. In case said charges are not deemed worthy of investigation the Board shall dismiss the case unless it shall see fit to request further information from the complainant.

(b) In case the Board shall deem such charges, either as originally submitted, or as amended, worthy of investigation, it shall forthwith send a copy thereof to the person charged, who shall, within fifteen days after the receipt thereof, file with the Secretary-Treasurer of the Union his answer in detail thereto, himself.

(c) The Board may, upon such charges and answers, dismiss such case; but if not, shall refer the same to the Committee on Reinstatement, which Committee shall, upon not less than ten days' notice to both parties, appoint a time and place when evidence will be taken upon such charges, and shall have discretion to adjourn such hearing from time to time, as may seem just and proper.

(d) Within ten days after the closing of the evidence, such committee shall make and file its report with the Secretary of the Union, which report shall be submitted to the Board of Governors at its next meeting, at which due notice of the intended submission of such report can be given, unless a mail vote shall be taken upon the acceptance of the report, as herein-before provided, in which case a copy of the report and the evidence shall be mailed to each member of the Board of Governors, except the Trial Committee. In case no decision has been reached by the Board within ninety days after the charge was first filed by the complainant, the person accused shall be deemed to have been acquitted, and said charge shall stand as dismissed, as though formal action had been taken to that effect by a vote of the Board.

(e) Should the person charged fail to appear and defend, he shall be considered as having admitted the truth of the charges, and in case of such default, or his conviction, he shall suffer the penalty fixed by the Board of Governors under the Constitution of this organization.

(f) Should the accused be found innocent, he shall at once be so declared and the fact made public by the Board of Governors in such manner as it may determine. And in that case the expenses of such trial, or so much thereof as shall be determined by the Board of Governors, shall be paid by the complainant.

## 2. Appellate jurisdiction.

(a) In cases of appellate jurisdiction, all papers and documents, and the facts in writing upon which the decision appealed from was made, together with a copy of such decision shall, on the request of the appellant and at his expense, be prepared and certified by the original trial tribunal and submitted to the Board of Governors.

(b) The Board shall thereupon, upon not less than ten days' notice to the appellant and respondent, hear argument itself, or by its committee, upon the question or matter involved, and may call for other or further evidence or witnesses, but such evidence or witnesses must be produced within a period to be fixed by the Board or its committee, which shall not be more than thirty days from the date of such first hearing.

(c) The final decision of the committee (if the trial be before a committee) shall be filed with the Secretary of the Union within fifteen days after the final hearing, and, in any case, the decision of the Board of Governors shall be rendered within thirty days after such final hearing, the vote being taken by mail, or at a special meeting, as shall be proper.

(d) In case either the appellant or respondent fails to appear at the first hearing, the appeal shall go against him by default, unless both should fail to appear, in which case the appeal shall stand dismissed. The Board of Governors may adjust that the expenses of the appeal, or so much thereof as shall seem to them proper, shall be paid by the unsuccessful party. The decision upon such appeal shall be at once transmitted by the Secretary to every member of the Union, and shall be otherwise made public in such manner as the Board of Governors shall determine.

### 3. Refusal to testify.

Any person who shall refuse to testify before the Board or its committee, or to answer any question which the Board or its committee shall rule to be proper, or to declare in writing his belief as to the amateur standing of any individual upon trial by the Union in the exercise of either its original or appellate jurisdiction, or any party who upon appeal shall fail to pay the expenses adjudged against him, shall be liable to suspension from competition until he has purged himself of such failure or refusal.

## IX.

### AMENDMENTS.

These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board, or by mail or telegraph vote, by a majority of the members voting, provided that at least twenty days' notice shall have been given to every member of the Board of the proposed amendment.

## GENERAL RULES

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### RULE I.

Any amateur athlete, not a resident of the United States, desiring to compete in any athletic competition under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, must apply to the National Registration Committee of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States for registration. He must submit to said Committee, through the Secretary of the Amateur Athletic Union, a certificate from the governing body of the country wherein he resides that he is an amateur, eligible to compete in any amateur competition.

### RULE II.

Any amateur athlete, a resident of the United States, desiring to compete in amateur competitions in any other country, must, before such competition, secure from the National Registration Committee of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States a permit on petition of the club of which he is a member and of the District Association wherein such club is located, that will authorize him to compete as an amateur in any other country.

### RULE III.

Any club, a member of any Association of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States, which sanctions the competition of any member, or any team, under its club name or its club emblem, in unregistered sport or professional contest, or which persists in playing disqualified athletes, or which permits professionals to compete under its auspices in any competition in a sport over which the Amateur Athletic Union assumes jurisdiction, where such competition is announced as a competition between amateurs, shall be liable to forfeit its membership in such Association.

### RULE IV.

#### SUSPENSION OR DISQUALIFICATION OF INDIVIDUALS.

Any person competing or exhibiting at open sports, or any athletic entertainment that is not given under its sanction of the Amateur Athletic Union or of one of its allied members, shall thereby disqualify himself from competing at any sports given under sanction of the Amateur Athletic Union.

The Registration Committee of the Association in whose territory the offence was committed shall have the power to reinstate anyone so disqualified, if it shall think fit.

Athletic meetings promoted by companies, incorporated bodies, individuals or associations of individuals, as private speculations or in conjunction with a benefit, social or picnic entertainment, are not, unless with the sanction of the Registration Committee of the Association in whose territory such meetings are to take place, recognized by the Amateur Athletic Union, and any athlete competing at an unrecognized meeting shall thereby suspend himself from all games held under Amateur Athletic Union Rules.

No person shall be allowed to compete at any meeting held under Amateur Athletic Union Rules while disqualified or under a sentence of suspension of this Union, or any of its active or allied members.

Any person knowingly competing against one who is disqualified or under sentence of suspension by this Union, or any of its active or allied members, shall be held to have suspended himself until the expiration of such sentence, or for such period as the Registration Committee of the Association in whose territory the offence was committed may deem proper.

No person who, at any time since the organization of the A.A.U., has knowingly become a professional, shall be reinstated as an amateur.

No application for reinstatement to full amateur status shall be entertained unless the applicant shall have abstained from all professional conduct for two years, and can be acted upon only at a meeting of the Amateur Athletic Union or of the Board of Governors. A two-thirds vote shall be necessary for reinstatement.

Any person receiving compensation for services performed in any capacity in connection with athletic games, or in an athletic club, will be ineligible to represent such club in games under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union until he shall have permanently abandoned such employment.

Any member of any club of either of the Associations of the Amateur Athletic Union who shall have been expelled from said club for unpaid indebtedness shall not be eligible to compete in any games given by any Association of the Amateur Athletic Union, or by any club of any Association of the Amateur Athletic Union, until such indebtedness is liquidated.

In all cases where an athlete receives money to cover traveling expenses, whether from his own club or any other organization, he shall immediately, upon his return home, send to the Chairman of the Registration Committee of his own district a signed statement showing the amount received and an itemized account of his expenses. When any money is paid to an athlete for

traveling expenses, the organization or committee making such payment shall be required to take receipt therefor and forward the same immediately to the Chairman of the Registration Committee of the Association in which said athlete is registered. Any athlete failing to promptly forward the statement, as required above, shall be liable to suspension; and any organization failing to secure and forward the receipt, as above provided, shall be liable to suspension or refusal of sanction, as the case may be.

#### RULE V.

##### OFFICIAL HANDICAPPERS.

It shall be the duty of the official handicappers to keep books containing the names and performances of all registered athletes in their districts and to handicap all handicap games or events. These books shall be the property of the respective Associations of the Amateur Athletic Union. The official handicappers shall check the entries of all novices without charge, being sure that they are registered.

They shall receive and handicap all entries furnished them by the proper parties up to the time they return their lists, but no entry shall be handicapped on the day of the games.

The committee in charge of all open handicap games or events, given under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, must employ the official handicapper, and pay him the following rates:

Ten cents for each separate entry, but no meeting shall be handicapped for less than \$5.

The total number of entries in all handicap events added together shall determine the number of entries, each name in each event counting separately.

All fees for handicapping must be paid to the handicapper before he delivers the handicaps.

When for any reason the official handicapper shall fail to handicap any set of games, the entries shall be sent to the local member of the Registration Committee, who shall see that they are properly handicapped and returned.

#### RULE VI.

##### CHAMPIONSHIP EVENTS.

The annual track and field championships of the Amateur Athletic Union shall consist of a senior class and junior class. The senior class shall be open to all registered amateur athletes and the junior class shall be open to all registered amateur athletes who have not won a first prize at any Amateur Athletic Union

track and field championship meeting, a Canadian championship meeting, a cross-country championship, intercollegiate championship or the championship of any foreign country. The winner of any event in the junior championship shall be ineligible for further competition in the junior class. Nothing shall prevent an athlete entering in both senior and junior championships and competing in both classes the same day, providing he has not previously won a senior championship.

The Annual Swimming Championships of the Amateur Athletic Union shall consist of a Senior Class and Junior Class. The Senior Class shall be open to all registered amateur athletes and the Junior Class shall be open to all registered amateur athletes who have not won a first, second or third place in the class of events as hereinafter defined at any Senior or Intermediate Swimming Championship of the Amateur Athletic Union or of any foreign country.

For the purpose of defining eligibility to the Junior Class, aquatic events shall be divided into five classes, as follows:

1. Swimming.	4. Fancy Diving.
2. Back Stroke.	5. Plunge for Distance.
3. Breast Stroke.	

The winner of an event in the Junior Championship in any of said classes shall be ineligible for further competition as a junior in such class.

The fact that a swimmer has been on a winning water polo or relay team shall not disqualify him from the junior classes.

The annual championships shall be as follows:

1. Outdoor Field Meeting. Order of events.

- 100 Yards Run. Trials.
- 100 Yards Run. Semi-finals.
- 880 Yards Run.
- 100 Yards Run. Final.
- 120 Yards Hurdle. Trials
- 120 Yards Hurdle. Semi-finals.
- One-Mile Run.
- 440 Yards Run.
- 120 Yards Hurdle. Final.
- 220 Yards Run. Trials.
- 220 Yards Run. Semi-finals.
- 220 Yards Hurdle. Trials.
- 220 Yards Hurdle. Semi-final.
- Five-Mile Run.
- 220 Yards Run. Final.
- 220 Yards Hurdle. Final.

Running High Jump.  
 Running Broad Jump.  
 Pole Vault for height.  
 Putting 16-lb Shot.  
 Throwing 16-lb. Hammer.  
 Throwing the Discus.  
 Throwing the 56-lb. Weight.

2. Indoor Supplementary Meeting.

75 Yards Run.  
 150 Yards Run.  
 300 Yards Run.  
 600 Yards Run.  
 1000 Yards Run.  
 Two-Mile Run.  
 Standing Broad Jump.  
 Standing High Jump.  
 Three Standing Broad Jumps.  
 Running Hop, Step and Jump.  
 Pole Vault for Distance.  
 Throwing 56-lb. Weight for height.  
 Putting 24-lb. Shot.  
 220 Yards Hurdle, 10 flights 3 ft. 6 in. high.  
 300 Yards Hurdle, 10 flights 2 ft. 6 in. high.

3. Individual General Athletic Competition. Order of Events.  
 Scoring on the percentage basis.

100 Yards Run.  
 Putting 16-lb. Shot.  
 Running High Jump.  
 880 Yards Walk.  
 Throwing 16-lb. Hammer.  
 Pole Vault for height.  
 120 Yards Hurdle, 10 flights 3 ft. 6 in. high.  
 Throwing 56-lb. Weight for Distance.  
 Running Broad Jump.  
 One-Mile Run.

4. Outdoor Swimming Meeting—Senior Class.

50 Yards	}	Known as Swimming Events.
100 Yards		
220 Yards		
440 Yards		
880 Yards		

One Mile

Back Stroke, 100 yards.  
 Breast Stroke, 200 yards.  
 Fancy Diving.  
 Relay, 200 yards, 4 men.  
 Water Polo.

5. Outdoor Swimming Meeting—Junior Class.

50 Yards	}	Known as Swimming Events.
100 Yards		
220 Yards		
440 Yards		
880 Yards		
One Mile		

Back Stroke, 50 yards.  
 Breast Stroke, 50 yards.  
 Fancy Diving.

6. Indoor Swimming Meeting—Senior Class.

50 Yards	}	Known as Swimming Events.
100 Yards		
220 Yards		
440 Yards		
880 Yards		
One Mile		

Back Stroke, 100 yards.  
 Breast Stroke, 200 yards.  
 Fancy Diving.  
 Plunge for Distance.  
 Relay, 200 yards, 4 men.  
 Water Polo.

7. Indoor Swimming Meeting—Junior Class.

50 Yards	}	Known as Swimming Events.
100 Yards		
220 Yards		
440 Yards		
880 Yards		
One Mile		

Back Stroke, 50 yards.  
 Breast Stroke, 50 yards.  
 Fancy Diving.  
 Plunge for Distance.

8. At least forty days before the holding of a Championship Meeting the Chairman of the Championship Committee shall mail to the Secretary of each Association of the A.A.U. and its allied

members an official announcement of same, stating the date, hour and place of holding the meeting. The entries for all Amateur Athletic Union Championships shall close with the Chairman of the Championship Committee 21 days before the holding of the Championship Meeting. Within three days after the closing of the entries a copy of the entire entry list shall be mailed to the Secretary or to the official representative of each club that has entered athletes for said meeting.

9. Protests affecting the right of any athlete to compete in an Amateur Athletic Union Championship Meeting must be made to the Chairman of the Committee one week before the Championship Meeting is held, and in case of protests the Championship Committee shall hold a meeting the night preceding the championships and if possible pass upon the athlete's right to compete. The Committee shall have absolute power to reject any entry and the Committee shall also have power to allow an athlete to compete under protest pending trial of the Registration Committee of the Association that is affected.

10. The Championship Committee of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States shall appoint the officials and manage the said Championship Meeting.

## RULE VII.

### RECORDS.

No record shall be accepted unless timed by at least three official timekeepers, or measured by at least three field judges.

The Record Committee shall investigate every performance to which their attention is called, and shall be empowered, in their discretion, to reject any record which shall not be supported by the affidavits of at least six witnesses, including the officials, certifying as to the place, time of day, state of weather, condition of path or field, force and direction of wind, level or grade of grounds, weight, measurement and material of implement, and correctness of announced time or distance.

No record shall be accepted unless made in open competition.

## RULE VIII.

### ELIGIBILITY TO LIMITED EVENTS.

The eligibility to compete in events that are limited to men who have never accomplished a certain time, distance or height in a given event, shall be determined by the competitor's record when the entries for such event closed.

In all competition in which men classify by weight, contestants must weigh in for both trials and finals, within three hours of the beginning of each competition.

## RULE IX.

### DEFINITION OF A NOVICE.

An athlete shall be held to be a novice in each of the classes specified in Article IX. of the Constitution until he shall have won a prize in a competition in that class, open to the members of two or more clubs.

The winning of such a prize shall prevent his future competition as a novice in that class, although his entry may have been made before he lost his standing as a novice.

## RULE X.

### ENTRIES.

All entries for competition held under Amateur Athletic Union Rules must be made on the entry forms adopted by the Amateur Athletic Union.

An athlete who fails to compete after entering an event in a *bona fide* way, and according to the rules, shall be required to furnish a satisfactory excuse for so doing or render himself liable to censure or suspension by the local registration committee.

## RULE XI.

### PROFESSIONAL CONTESTS FORBIDDEN.

No professional contest or exhibition shall be allowed at any games, meetings or entertainments held under the auspices of the Amateur Athletic Union, except that regularly employed instructors may take part with their pupils in entertainments, provided that such instructors shall not participate in any competition. This rule shall not apply to bicycling events given under the sanction of the National Cycling Association.

## RULE XII.

### REPORT OF GAMES.

The Official Scorers and Measurers at all games given under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union shall be required to deliver to the Official Handicapper and to the Chairman of the Registration Committee of the Association in whose territory the games are held, within twenty-four hours after the close of the games, the official scores of all contests at such meeting. The clerk of the course at such meeting shall also be required to

deliver in the same manner a complete list of all starters in each event. Any club that shall fail to file the necessary report of games shall be refused further sanctions until such report be filed.

#### RULE XIII.

##### ATHLETES' ATTIRE.

It shall be the duty of the clerk of the course to see that each and every contestant is properly attired; and under no circumstances shall athletes be allowed to dress or undress in the inner circle.

#### RULE XIV.

No Association of the Amateur Athletic Union shall be allowed to recognize any league or association of athletic clubs within its jurisdiction.

#### RULE XV.

Open sports are those in which the events are open to members of more than one club, school, college or other organization.

#### RULE XVI.

All games, meetings, benefits or entertainments of any kind where athletes compete or exhibit must be sanctioned, except where the games, meetings, benefits or entertainments are held by a club member of the A.A.U. or of its allied bodies, and the entries are confined to members of the club giving such games, meetings, benefits or entertainments.

ATHLETIC RULES  
OF THE  
Amateur Athletic Union  
OF THE  
United States

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RULE I.

OFFICIALS.

SECTION 1. All amateur meetings shall be under the direction of

A Games Committee,  
One Referee,  
Two or more Inspectors,  
Three Judges at Finish,  
Three or more Field Judges,  
Three or more Timekeepers,  
One Judge of Walking,  
One Starter,  
One Clerk of the Course,  
One Scorer,  
One Marshal.

SEC. 2. If deemed necessary, assistants may be provided for the Judge of Walking, the Clerk of the Course, the Scorer, and the Marshal, and an Official Announcer may be appointed.

RULE II.

THE GAMES COMMITTEE

in all national championship meetings shall be appointed by the Championship Committee.

The Games Committee at any club meeting shall be composed of members of the club holding the meeting.

This Committee shall have jurisdiction of all matters not assigned by these rules to the Referee or other games officials. (See also Rule XV.)

RULE III.

THE REFEREE

shall decide all questions relating to the actual conduct of the

meeting, whose final settlement is not otherwise covered by these rules.

He alone shall have the power to change the order of events as laid down in the official programme, and to add to or to alter the announced arrangement of heats in any event. A referee has no authority, after heats have been duly drawn and published in a programme, to transfer a contestant from one heat to another.

When in any but the final heat of a race, a claim of foul or interference is made, he shall have the power to disqualify the competitor who was at fault, if he considers the foul intentional or due to culpable carelessness, and shall also have the power to allow the hindered competitor to start in the next round of heats, just as if he had been placed in his trial.

When, in a final heat, a claim of foul or interference is made, he shall have the power to disqualify the competitor who was at fault, if he considers the foul intentional or due to culpable carelessness, and he shall also have the power to order a new race between such of the competitors as he thinks entitled to such a privilege.

If, during any athletic contest under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, a competitor shall conduct himself in a manner unbecoming a gentleman, or offensive to the officials, spectators or competitors, the referee shall have the power to disqualify him from further competition at the meeting; and if he thinks the offense worthy of additional punishment shall promptly make a detailed statement of the facts to the Registration Committee in whose territory the offense was committed.

#### RULE IV. THE INSPECTORS.

It shall be the duty of an Inspector to stand at such point as the Referee may designate; to watch the competition closely, and in case of a claim of foul to report to the Referee what he saw of the incident.

Such Inspectors are merely assistants to the Referee, to whom they shall report, and have no power to make any decisions.

#### RULE V. THE JUDGES AT FINISH

shall determine the order of finishing of contestants and shall arrange among themselves as to noting the winner, second, third, fourth, etc., as the case may require.

Their decision in this respect shall be without appeal, and in case of disagreement a majority shall govern.

## RULE VI.

### THE FIELD JUDGES

shall make an accurate measurement, and keep a tally of all competitors in the high and broad jumps, the pole vault, the weight competitions and the tug of war.

They shall act as judges of these events, and their decisions, as to facts, shall likewise be without appeal. In case of disagreement a majority shall govern.

## RULE VII.

### THE TIMEKEEPERS

shall be three in number. They shall individually time all events where time record is required, and determine among themselves and announce the official time of each heat or race.

Should two of the three watches mark the same time and the third disagree, the time marked by the two watches shall be accepted. Should all three disagree, the time marked by the intermediate watch shall be accepted.

The flash of the pistol shall denote the actual time of starting.

If, for any reason, only two watches record the time of an event, and they fail to agree, the longest time of the two shall be accepted.

NOTE.—For record, however, three watches must be held on an event. See Rule IV., General Rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## RULE VIII.

### THE STARTER

shall have sole jurisdiction over the competitors after the Clerk of the Course has promptly placed them in their positions for the start.

The method of starting shall be by pistol report, except that in time handicap races the word "go" shall be used.

An actual start shall not be effected until the pistol has been purposely discharged after the competitors have been warned to get ready. In case the pistol was not purposely discharged the competitors shall be called back by the starter by pistol fire. (NOTE.—The starter must have at least two good cartridges in his pistol before starting a heat.)

When any part of the person of a competitor shall touch the ground in front of his mark before the starting signal is given, is shall be considered a false start.

Penalties for false starting shall be inflicted by the Starter, as follows:

In all races up to and including 125 yards the competitor shall be put back one yard for the first and another yard for the second attempt; in races over 125 yards and including 300 yards, two yards for the first and two more for the second attempt; in races over 300 yards and including 600 yards, three yards for the first and three more for the second attempt; in races over 600 yards and including 1,000 yards, four yards for the first and four more for the second attempt; in races over 1,000 yards and including one mile, five yards for the first and five more for the second attempt; in all races over one mile, ten yards for the first and ten more for the second attempt. In all cases the third false start shall disqualify the offender from that event.

The starter shall also rule out of that event any competitor who attempts to advance himself from his mark, as prescribed in the official programme after the starter has given the warning to "get ready."

#### RULE IX.

##### THE CLERK OF THE COURSE

shall be provided with the names and the numbers of all entered competitors, and he shall notify them to appear at the starting line before the start in each event in which they are entered.

In case of handicap events from marks, he shall place each competitor behind his proper mark; shall immediately notify the Starter should any competitor attempt to advance himself after the Starter has warned them to "get ready"; and in time allowance handicaps shall furnish the Starter with the number and time allowance of each actual competitor. He shall control his assistants, and assign to them such duties as he may deem proper.

#### RULE X.

##### THE JUDGE OF WALKING

shall have sole power to determine the fairness or unfairness of walking, and his rulings thereon shall be final and without appeal. He shall caution any competitor whenever walking unfairly, the third caution to disqualify, except that he shall immediately disqualify any competitor when walking unfairly during the last 220 yards of a race. He shall control his assistants, and assign to them such of his duties as he may deem proper.

## RULE XI.

## THE SCORER

shall record the order in which each competitor finishes his event, together with the time furnished him by the Timekeepers. He shall keep a tally of the laps made by each competitor in races covering more than one lap, and shall announce by means of a bell, or otherwise, when the leading man enters the last lap. He shall control his assistants, and assign to them such of his duties as he may deem proper.

## RULE XII.

## THE MARSHAL

shall have full police charge of the enclosure, and shall prevent any but officials and actual competitors from entering or remaining therein. He shall control his assistants, and assign to them their duties.

## RULE XIII.

## THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCER

shall receive from the Scorer and Field Judges the result of each event, and announce the same by voice, or by means of a bulletin board.

## RULE XIV.

Trainers and handlers shall not be allowed within the center field or inner circle, or on the track immediately prior to or during competitions at championship meetings, except in distance races exceeding one mile; this rule does not include the A.A.U. all round championship.

## RULE XV.

## COMPETITORS

shall report to the Clerk of the Course immediately upon their arrival at the place of meeting, and shall be provided by that official with their proper numbers, which must be worn conspicuously by the competitors when competing, and without which they shall not be allowed to start.

Each competitor shall inform himself of the time of starting, and shall be promptly at the starting point of each competition in which he is entered, and there report to the Clerk of the Course.

Under no condition shall any attendants be allowed to accompany competitors at the start or during any competition, except in match races, where special agreement may be made.

## RULE XVI.

## PROTESTS

against any entered competitor may be made verbally or in writing to the Games Committee or any member thereof before the meeting, or to the Referee during the meeting. If possible, the Committee or Referee shall decide such protests at once. If the nature of the protest or the necessity of obtaining testimony prevents an immediate decision, the competitor shall be allowed to compete under protest, and the protest shall be decided by the Games Committee within one week, unless its subject be the amateur standing of the competitor, in which case the Games Committee must report such protest within forty-eight hours to the member of the Registration Committee in whose territory the games are being held.

## RULE XVII.

## TRACK MEASUREMENT.

All distances run or walked shall be measured upon a line eighteen inches outward from the inner edge of the track, except that in races on straightaway tracks the distance shall be measured in a direct line from the starting mark to the finishing line.

## RULE XVIII.

## THE COURSE.

Each competitor shall keep in his respective position from start to finish in all races on straightaway tracks, and in all races on tracks with one or more turns he shall not cross to the inner edge of the track, except when he is at least six feet in advance of his nearest competitor. After turning the last corner into the straight in any race, each competitor must keep a straight course to the finish line, and not cross, either to the outside or the inside, in front of any of his opponents.

In all championship races of the Amateur Athletic Union, or any of its Associations, at any distance under and including 300 yards, each competitor shall have a separate course, properly roped, staked and measured, whether the race be run on a straight path or around one or more curves.

The Referee shall disqualify from that event any competitor who wilfully pushes against, impedes, crosses the course of, or in any way interferes with another competitor.

The Referee shall disqualify from further participation in the games any contestant competing to lose, to coach, or to in any

way impede the chances of another competitor either in a trial or final contest.

### RULE XIX.

#### THE FINISH.

The finish of the course shall be represented by a line between two finishing posts, drawn across and at right angles to the sides of the track, and four feet above which line shall be placed a tape attached at either end to the finishing posts. A finish shall be counted when any part of the winner's body, except his hands or arms, shall reach the finish line. The order of finishing for second and third places, and so on, shall be decided in the same manner.

### RULE XX.

#### HURDLES.

Different heights, distances and number of hurdles may be selected for hurdle races.

In the 120 yards hurdle race, ten hurdles shall be used; each hurdle to be three feet six inches high. They shall be placed ten yards apart, with the first hurdle fifteen yards distant from the starting point, and the last hurdle fifteen yards before the finishing line. In the 220 yards hurdle race ten hurdles shall be used, each hurdle to be two feet six inches high. They shall be placed twenty yards apart, with the first hurdle twenty yards distant from the starting mark, and the last hurdle twenty yards before the finishing line.

In hurdle races of other distances, and with different numbers of hurdles, the hurdles shall be placed at equal intervals, with the same space between the first hurdle and the starting point, and the last hurdle and the finishing line as between each of the hurdles.

In making a record it shall be necessary for the competitor to jump over every hurdle in its proper position.

In all championship hurdle races of the Amateur Athletic Union, or any of its Associations, up to and including 300 yards, each competitor shall have separate hurdles and a separate course marked out and measured independently, whether races are run straightaway or with turns.

### RULE XXI.

#### TIES.

In all contests whose results are determined by measurement of height or distance, ties shall be decided as follows:

In handicap contests the award shall be given to the competitor who received the least allowance. In case of a tie between two or more competitors who received the same allowance, the decision shall be made as in scratch contests.

In case of a tie in a scratch contest at high jumping, the tieing competitors shall have three additional trials at the height last tried, and if still undecided, the bar shall be lowered to the height next below, and three trials taken at that height. If no one clears it, the bar shall be lowered again and again until one of the competitors clears it. In case of a second tie, the award shall be given to the competitor who cleared the bar with the least number of trials.

In case of a tie in the pole vault the officials shall raise or lower the bar at their discretion, and those competitors who have tied shall be allowed one trial at each height.

In handicaps, where a tie occurs, the scratch man or man with the smallest allowance shall be given the place.

In case of a tie in a scratch contest at any game decided by distance, each of the tieing competitors shall have three additional trials, and the award shall be made in accordance with the distances cleared in these additional trials. In case of a second tie three more trials shall be allowed, and so on, until a decision is reached. In case of a dead heat in any track events, the competitors shall not be allowed to divide the prize or points, or to toss for them, but must compete again at a time and place appointed by the Referee.

#### ORDER OF COMPETITION IN FIELD EVENTS.

In all scratch events the competitors shall take their trials in the order of their names as printed in the programme.

In all handicap events the competitor having the greatest allowance shall make the first trial, and so on, in regular order, up to the competitor at scratch or with least allowance, who shall have the last trial.

### RULE XXII.

#### JUMPING.

SECTION 1. A fair jump shall be one that is made without the assistance of weights, diving, somersaults or handsprings of any kind.

#### THE RUNNING HIGH JUMP.

SEC. 2. The Field Judges shall decide the height at which the jump shall commence, and shall regulate the succeeding elevations.

Each competitor shall be allowed three trial jumps at each height, and if on the third trial he shall fail, he shall be declared out of the competition.

At each successive height each competitor shall take one trial in his proper turn; then those failing, if any, shall have their second trial jump in a like order, after which those having failed twice shall make their third trial jump.

The jump shall be made over a bar resting on pins projecting not more than three inches from the uprights, and when this bar is removed from its place it shall be counted as a trial jump.

Running under the bar in making an attempt to jump shall be counted as a "balk," and three successive "balks" shall be counted as a trial jump.

The distance of the run before the jump shall be unlimited.

A competitor may decline to jump at any height in his turn, and by so doing, forfeits his right to again jump at the height declined.

#### THE STANDING HIGH JUMP.

SEC. 3. The feet of the competitor may be placed in any position, but shall leave the ground only once in making an attempt to jump. When the feet are lifted from the ground twice, or two springs are made in making the attempt, it shall count as a trial jump without result. A competitor may rock forward and back, lifting heels and toes alternately from the ground, but may not lift either foot clear from the ground or slide it along the ground in any direction.

With this exception the rules governing the RUNNING HIGH JUMP shall also govern the STANDING HIGH JUMP.

#### THE RUNNING BROAD JUMP.

SEC. 4. When jumped on earth a joist five inches wide shall be sunk flush with it. The outer edge of this joist shall be called the scratch line, and the measurement of all jumps shall

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At the annual meeting of the A.A.U., held Nov. 19, 1902, in New York City, the following was offered for guidance in the pole vault and high jump events:

"That the rules of competition require the Field Judges to make accurate measurements. The Committee have discussed the question of giving the right to move the apparatus in the high jump and in the pole vault, and we would like to call the attention of all those who are interested in athletics to the fact that if the apparatus is moved, the Field Judges should make a re-measurement, because if there is any inequality in the ground at all, changing the apparatus may make a difference varying from one inch to a quarter of an inch, and the competitor should not be allowed to have the apparatus moved and thereby get an advantage in that way."

be made from it at right angles to the nearest break in the ground made by any part of the person of the competitor.

In front of the scratch line the ground shall be removed to the depth of three and the width of twelve inches outward.

A foul jump shall be one where the competitor in jumping off the scratch line makes a mark on the ground immediately in front of it, or runs over the line without jumping, and shall count as a trial jump without result.

Each competitor shall have three trial jumps, and the best three shall each have three more trial jumps.

The competition shall be decided by the best of all the trial jumps of the competitors.

The distance of the run before the scratch line shall be unlimited.

#### THE POLE VAULT.

SEC. 5. The height of the bar at starting and at each successive elevation shall be determined by the officials.

Three trials allowed at each height. Each competitor shall make an attempt in the order in which his name appears on the programme, then those who have failed shall have a second trial in regular order, and those failing on this trial shall take their final trial.

Displacing the bar counts as a try.

A line shall be drawn fifteen feet in front of the bar and parallel with it; crossing this line in an attempt shall be a balk. Two balks constitute a try.

Leaving the ground in an attempt shall constitute a try.

A competitor may omit his trials at any height, but if he fail at the next height he shall not be allowed to go back and try the height he omitted.

The poles shall have no assisting devices, except that they may be wound or wrapped with any substance for the purpose of affording a firmer grasp, and may have one spike at the lower end. No competitor shall, during his vault, raise the hand which was uppermost when he left the ground to a higher point on the pole, nor shall he raise the hand which was undermost when he left the ground to any point on the pole above the other hand.

Poles shall be furnished by the club giving the games, but contestants may use their private poles if they so desire, and no contestant shall be allowed to use any of these private poles except by the consent of their owners. The poles shall be unlimited as to size and weight.

Any competitor shall be allowed to dig a hole not more than one foot in diameter at the take-off in which to plant his pole.

In case of a tie the officials shall raise or lower the bar at their discretion, and those competitors who have tied shall be allowed one trial at each height.

In handicaps where a tie occurs, the scratch man or man with the smallest allowance shall be given the place.

The rule governing the RUNNING BROAD JUMP shall also govern the POLE VAULT for distance, except that when the man leaves the ground in an attempt, it shall be counted a trial.

#### THE STANDING BROAD JUMP.

SEC. 6. The feet of the competitor may be placed in any position, but shall leave the ground only once in making an attempt to jump. When the feet are lifted from the ground twice, or two springs are made in making the attempt, it shall count as a trial jump without result. A competitor may rock forward and back, lifting heels and toes alternately from the ground, but may not lift either foot clear of the ground, or slide it along the ground in any direction.

In all other respects the rule governing the RUNNING BROAD JUMP shall also govern the STANDING BROAD JUMP.

#### THE THREE STANDING BROAD JUMPS.

SEC. 7. The feet of the competitor shall leave the ground only once in making an attempt for each of the three jumps, and no stoppage between jumps shall be allowed. In all other respects the rules governing the STANDING BROAD JUMP shall also govern the THREE STANDING BROAD JUMPS.

#### RUNNING HOP, STEP AND JUMP.

SEC. 8. The competitor shall first land upon the same foot with which he shall have taken off. The reverse foot shall be used for the second landing, and both feet shall be used for the third landing.

In all other respects the rules governing the RUNNING BROAD JUMP shall also govern the RUNNING HOP, STEP AND JUMP.

### RULE XXIII.

#### THE SHOT.

The shot shall be a metal sphere with a covering of any material, and the combined weight for championship contests shall be 16 pounds. It is optional with the Games Committee of handicap meetings to offer competitions of shots weighing from 12 pounds upwards.

The shot shall be "put" with one hand, and in making the attempt it shall be above and not behind the shoulder.

All puts shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter.

The circle to be a metal or wooden ring, painted or white-washed, and sunk almost flush with the ground, and it shall be divided into two halves by a line drawn through the center. In the middle of the circumference of the front half shall be placed a stop-board four feet long, four inches high, and firmly fastened to the ground. In making his puts, the feet of the competitor may rest against, but not on top of this board.

A fair put shall be one in which no part of the person of the competitor touches the top of the stop-board, the circle, or the ground outside the circle, and the competitor leaves the circle by its rear half, which shall be the half directly opposite the stop-board. A put shall be foul if any part of the person of the competitor touch the ground outside the front half of the circle before the put is measured.

The measurement of each put shall be from the nearest mark made by the fall of the shot to the circumference of the circle on a line from the mark made by the shot to the center of the circle.

Foul puts and letting go the shot in making an attempt shall be counted as trial puts without result.

A board similar to the one in front may be used at the back of the circle.

The order of competing and number of trials shall be the same as for the running broad jump. Shots shall be furnished by the Games Comm'tee. Any contestant may use his private shot, if correct in weight and shape; in which case the other contestants must also be allowed to use it if they wish.

## RULE XXIV.

### THROWING THE 56-LB. WEIGHT.

SECTION I. The weight shall be a metal sphere, with handle of any shape and material. Their combined weight shall be at least fifty-six pounds, and their combined height shall not be more than sixteen inches.

All throws shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter.

The circle to be a metal or wooden ring, painted or white-washed, and sunk almost flush with the ground.

In making his throws the competitor may assume any position he chooses, and use one or both hands.

Foul throws and letting go the weight in an attempt shall count as trial throws without result.

Weights shall be furnished by the Games Committee. Any contestant may use his private weight, if correct in weight and shape; in which case the other contestants must also be allowed to use it if they wish.

## IN THROWING FOR DISTANCE.

SEC. 2. A fair throw shall be one where no part of the person of the competitor touches the circle, the ground outside the circle, and the competitor leaves the circle by its rear half, which shall be that part of the circle directly opposite the half occupied by the competitor at the moment of delivery, and shall be designated by an imaginary line drawn through the center of the circle at right angles to the direction of the throw.

The measurement of each throw shall be from the nearest mark made by the fall of any part of the weight or handle to the inside edge of the circumference of the circle on a line from the mark to the center of the circle.

The number of trials and method of decision shall be the same as in the running broad jump.

## IN THROWING FOR HEIGHT.

SEC. 3. A barrel head three feet in diameter shall be suspended horizontally in the air.

The field judges shall determine the height at which the barrel head shall be fixed at the beginning of the competition, and at each successive elevation.

A fair throw shall be one where no part of the person of the competitor shall touch the circle or the ground outside of the circle before the weight touches the barrel head, and where any part of the weight or handle touches any part of the barrel head.

The measurement of each throw shall be from the ground perpendicularly up to the lowest part of the barrel head.

The method of competition shall be the same as in the running high jump.

## RULE XXV.

## THROWING THE HAMMER.

The head and handle may be of any size, shape and material, provided that the length of the complete implement shall not be more than four feet and its weight not less than sixteen pounds.

The competitor may assume any position he chooses, and use either one or both hands.

All throws shall be made from a circle seven feet in diameter, the circle to be a metal or wooden ring, painted or whitewashed and sunk almost flush with the ground.

A fair throw shall be where no part of the person of the competitor touches the circle or the ground outside the circle, and the competitor leaves the circle by its rear half, which shall be that directly opposite the half occupied by the competitor at the moment of delivery, and shall be designated by an imaginary

line drawn through the center of the circle at right angles to the direction of the throw.

Foul throws and letting go of the hammer in an attempt shall count as trial throws.

The measurement of each throw shall be from the nearest mark made by the fall of the head of the hammer to the inside circumference of the circle, on a line from the mark to the center of the circle.

The number of trials and methods of decision shall be the same as in the running broad jump.

Hammers shall be furnished by the Games Committee. Any contestant may use his private hammer, if correct in weight and length; in which case the other contestants must also be allowed to use it if they wish.

## RULE XXVI.

### THROWING THE DISCUS.

The discus shall be circular in form, made of wood, without finger holes, weighted in the center with lead discs or washers, held in by brass caps bolted together from each side. The outer surface or circumference of the wood body shall be bound by a smooth steel rim. The surface of the wood from the inner edge of the steel rim to the edge of the brass cap must be divided into four concentric steps or corrugations or parallel angles, each step cup to a depth of not more than one-eighth of an inch and tapering uniformly from brass caps to inner edge of steel rim.

The measurements and weights of the discus must be as follows: Outside diameter, eight inches; thickness at center, two inches; weight, four and one-half pounds. The center must be flat on each side of the discus for a radius of not less than one and one-half inches.

The circle for throwing the discus shall be similar in all respects to that of throwing the 56-pound weight, 16-pound hammer and 16-pound shot.

In making his throw the competitor may assume any position he pleases, and the rules governing a "fair throw" to be the same as the hammer and 56-pound weight.

A discus shall be furnished by the games committee. Any competitor may use his private discus if it conforms to the rule, in which case other contestants shall be allowed to use it if they wish.

The measurements of each throw shall be made from the nearest mark made by the fall of the discus to the inside circumference of the circle on a line from the mark made by the discus to the center of the circle.

## RULE XXVII.

## TUGS-OF-WAR.

Tugs-of-war shall be pulled on cleats made of wood, same to be at least four inches thick, six inches high and twenty-two inches long, and at least six feet six inches apart. The distance from the clamp in the center to the first cleat on either side shall be not less than six feet.

The cleats shall be set on edge and bolted to the board.

The rope shall be a manilla, three-stranded rope, not less than four-and-a-half nor more than five inches in circumference. There shall be a clamp equidistant from the first cleat on either side, which shall be sufficient to hold the rope in position until released.

The clamp shall not make an appreciable kink in the rope. Any position may be assumed before the pistol is fired. No mechanical device shall be used for holding the rope. No belt other than one to protect the body shall be used. The flanges to hold the rope in place shall not be constructed so as to bind on the rope in any position that the anchor may assume. Leather shields and gloves may be used, and adhesive substances may be put on the same. The belt shall not weigh more than twenty pounds. Competitors shall not use weights in unlimited pulls, but in pulls limited to specified weights, competitors may use weights, providing the total weight of the team, including weights, does not exceed the limit.

The standard time limit for each pull shall be five minutes, and a rest of not less than ten minutes shall be allowed each competitor between trial pulls. A shorter or longer time limit may be agreed upon for other than championship contests.

When tugs-of-war are limited to teams of a given weight, competitors shall be weighed before competing. They shall be weighed as they pull; i.e., including clothing, shoes, belt, etc.

The weighing-in shall be done immediately before the pull.

No knot of any kind shall be tied in the rope, and the rope shall not be passed more than once around the body of the anchor.

In no case shall any man pull on more than one team in a contest, and no substitute shall be allowed to pull on any team that has pulled a trial.

In case a team gains three feet from its opponents, it shall be awarded the pull.

Immediately before the competition the captains of the opposing teams shall draw their numbers and compete as follows: To have a preliminary round of as many contests as the total number of teams exceeds 2, 4, 8, 16 and 32, and drop the losers. This

leaves in 2, 4, 8, 16 or 32 teams, and the competition then proceeds regularly with no byes or uneven contests.

No pull shall be awarded by less than half an inch.

All competitors who have been beaten by the winner shall be entitled to compete for second place, and all who have been beaten by the winners of either first or second place shall be entitled to compete for third place.

The individual tug-of-war shall also be governed by the team rules and the contestants must pull from the first cleat from the clamp.

## RULE XXVIII.

### SWIMMING.

SECTION 1. Officials shall consist of one Referee, three Judges at the Finish, three Timekeepers, one Starter, one Clerk of the Course with assistants, if necessary.

SEC. 2. Duties and powers of these officials shall be the same as is prescribed for them in the foregoing rules.

SEC. 3. In the 50 yards and 100 yards swimming races each competitor shall stand with one or both feet on the starting line, and when the signal is given, shall plunge. Stepping back, either before or after the signal, will not be allowed.

SEC. 4. The start for longer races shall be the same as the 100 yards, except that competitors may start in the water (tread-water start) from an imaginary line.

SEC. 5. Each competitor shall keep a straight course, parallel with the courses of the other competitors, from the starting station to the opposite point in the finish line. Competitors will be started ten feet apart, and each one is entitled to a straight lane of water, ten feet wide, from start to finish. Any contestant who, when out of his own water, shall touch another competitor, is liable to disqualification from that event, subject to the discretion of the Referee.

SEC. 6. Each competitor shall have finished the race when any part of his person reaches the finish line.

SEC. 7. In all handicap competitions a check starter shall be appointed, whose duty it shall be to see that no contestant starts before his proper time. He shall report any violation of this rule to the Referee, who shall disqualify such competitor, should his finish affect the result of the race.

SEC. 8. *Back Stroke.*—The competitors shall line up in the water, facing the starting end, with both hands resting on the end or rail of the bath. At the word "Go," the competitors shall push off on their backs and commence and continue swimming upon their backs throughout the race. At each end of the bath, in turning, competitors shall place both hands on the end or rail of the bath before pushing off, as at the commencement of the

race. The Referee shall have absolute discretion to disqualify any competitor under this clause.

SEC. 9. *Breast Stroke*.—At the word "Go" or pistol shot, the competitors shall dive and swim on the breast. Both hands must be pushed forward and brought backward simultaneously. The body must be kept perfectly on the breast, and both shoulders on line with the surface of the water. When touching at the turn or finishing a race the touch shall be made with both hands simultaneously. Any competitor introducing or using a side stroke movement during the race to be disqualified. The Referee shall have absolute discretion to disqualify any competitor under this clause.

SEC. 10. *Diving*.—The take-offs for fancy outdoor diving shall consist of three heights—ten, twenty and thirty feet.

There shall be five regulation dives—plain front, plain back, front jack-knife, back jack-knife and one-and-a-half dives.

There shall also be three special dives, to be selected by each of the contestants, but in no case shall such contestant be permitted to give one of the five regulation dives as one of the specials.

In the front jack-knife dive the contestant must strike the water with his head within six feet of a straight line drawn from the edge of the take-off. This same rule applies to the back jack-knife. All dives must be made head first, and in the special dives a performance in which the contestant enters the water feet first will not be recognized.

There shall be three judges of diving who shall keep separate scores and not be allowed to consult, and the maximum number of points to be given for each of the dives shall be as follows:

PLAIN FRONT AND BACK DIVES.

From the top board.....	7
From the intermediate board.....	6
From the lower board.....	5

FRONT AND BACK JACK-KNIFE.

From the top board.....	8
From the intermediate board.....	7
From the lower board.....	6

ONE-AND-A-HALF DIVE.

From the top board.....	10
From the intermediate board.....	9
From the lower board.....	8

SPECIAL DIVES.

From the top board.....	15
From the intermediate board.....	10
From the lower board.....	8

The fancy diving indoor championship shall be decided from a board at a maximum height of ten feet from the water and a minimum of six feet, the dives to be given as in outdoor events, the points to count as follows:

Plain front and back dives, maximum of.....	5
Front and back jack-knife, maximum of.....	6
One-and-a-half, maximum of:.....	10
Special Dives, maximum of.....	12

SEC. 11. *Plunge for Distance.*—The maximum height of take-off for the plunge for distance shall be limited to eighteen inches above the surface of the water.

A plunge shall be a standing dive, made head first from an indicated firm take-off (i.e., "diving base"), free from spring. The body is to be kept motionless—face downward—and no progressive action to be imparted to it other than impetus of the dive.

The plunge shall terminate, if the competitor has not already raised his face above the surface of the water, at the expiration of 60 seconds, or such time as may have been previously announced by the promoting body. The duration of such plunge shall be reckoned from the time the competitor dives from the take-off.

At the finish of any plunge the competitor must leave the water as quietly as possible. Any one disturbing the water so as to interfere with the progress of the competitor following to be disqualified.

The distance traversed in a plunge shall be measured along a straight line, at right angles to the diving base, to a line parallel to the diving base, over the farthest point reached by any portion of the competitor's body while fulfilling the above conditions.

In championship or level contests each competitor shall be allowed three plunges, and the farthest plunge shall win. In handicaps, the number of plunges shall be left to the discretion of the promoting club.

When a contestant touches the side of the tank or pool, his distance shall be taken and he shall be compelled to stop.

A line may be made or painted along the bottom of the pool or tank to enable the contestants to guide themselves.

SEC. 12. *Miscellaneous.*—A competitor in turning must touch the end of the bath or course with one or both hands before kicking off.

The contestant in a handicap race who has the lowest handicap shall have the choice of position.

Where two men are on the same mark they shall draw for choice of position.

In case of a dead heat in a handicap the contestant with the lowest handicap shall be declared the winner. Where a dead heat occurs between two men on the same mark the tie shall be decided by a swim-off on the same day, or the one refusing to swim shall be given the second prize.

Choice of position shall be drawn for in races other than handicap.

When a trophy or prize is given to a club scoring the greatest number of points in a meeting the points shall be counted as follows:

First in swim, plunge or dive.....	5
Second in swim, plunge or dive.....	3
Third in swim, plunge or dive.....	1
First relay .....	10
Second relay .....	6
Third relay .....	2
First water polo .....	15
Second water polo .....	9
Third water polo .....	3

No record shall be accepted for a swimming race that has been made in a tank or pool less than sixty feet in length.

No performance made in a handicap competition shall be allowed as a record unless at least three watches shall have been started on the competitor claiming such record.

No record shall be allowed for an indoor performance where the distance does not finish at the end of the bath or tank, unless a rope, to indicate the finish, is stretched across the bath or tank at a sufficient height from the surface of the water not to interfere with the swimmer, and the time taken when the competitor's head passes the line.

#### RULE XXIX.

All organizations who have received sanction for any contests where prizes are offered on entry blanks, shall be required to send to the local registration committee, before the date of the games, a copy of their entry blank, and must state the value of the prizes to be given for each event.

After November 19th, 1900, no sanction will be given to any organization which shall fail to give prizes as stated on their entry blanks, and from the same date, with every sanction granted, shall be sent a copy of Section 6, Article XI., of the Constitution and this rule.

## A. A. U. BOXING RULES

1. In all open competitions the ring shall be not less than 16 feet nor more than 24 feet square, and shall be formed of 8 stakes or ropes, the latter extending in double lines, the uppermost line 4 feet from the floor and the lower line 2 feet from the floor.

2. Competitors to box in regulation athletic costume, in shoes without spikes, or in socks, and to use boxing gloves of not more than 8 ounces in weight.

3. Weights to be: Bantam, 105 lbs. and under; Feather, 115 lbs. and under; Light, 135 lbs. and under; Welter, 145 lbs. and under; Middle, 158 lbs. and under; Heavy, 158 lbs. and over.

4. Any athlete who weighs in and then fails to compete, without an excuse satisfactory to the Games Committee, shall be suspended for six months. All weighing in shall cease as soon as the first bout of the tournament on each night is commenced.

5. In all open competitions the result shall be decided by two Judges, with a Referee. A Timekeeper shall be appointed.

6. In all competitions the number of rounds to be contested shall be three. The duration of rounds in the trial bout shall be limited to three minutes each. In the "finals" the first two rounds will be three minutes each and the final round four minutes. The interval between each round shall be one minute.

7. In all competitions any competitor failing to come up when time is called shall lose the bout.

8. Immediately before the competition each competitor who has weighed in shall draw in person his number and compete as follows: Have a preliminary round of as many contests as the total number of contestants can be divided by two. In case any contestant does not compete in the preliminary series, he shall be allotted a number in the next series of bouts, so as to avoid the possibility of again drawing a bye. This leaves 2, 4, 8 or 16 contestants, and the rounds then proceed regularly without byes or uneven contests.

9. Each competitor shall be entitled to the assistance of two seconds only, and no advice or coaching shall be given to any competitor by his seconds or either of them, or by any other person during the progress of any round. For a violation of this section the Referee may disqualify the competitor who is so advised or coached.

10. The manner of judging shall be as follows: The two Judges and Referee shall be stationed apart. At the end of each bout each Judge shall write the name of the competitor who in his opinion has won, and shall hand the same to the

Announcer (or Master of Ceremonies). In case the Judges agree, the Master of Ceremonies shall announce the name of the winner; but in cases where the Judges disagree, the Master of Ceremonies shall so inform the Referee, who shall thereupon himself decide.

11. The Referee shall have power to give his casting vote when the Judges disagree, to caution or disqualify a competitor for infringing rules, or to stop a round in the event of either man being knocked down, providing that the stopping of either of the first two rounds shall not disqualify any competitor from competing in the final round to decide the competition in the event of either man showing so marked a superiority over the other that a continuation of the contest would serve only to show the loser's ability to take punishment. And the Referee can order a further round, limited to two minutes, in the event of the Judges disagreeing.

12. The decision of the Judges or Referee, as the case may be, shall be final.

13. In all competitions the decision shall be given in favor of the competitor who displays the best style and obtains the greatest number of points. The points shall be: For attack, direct clean hits with the *knuckles* of either hand, on any part of the front or sides of the head, or body above the belt; defence guarding, slipping, ducking, counter-hitting or getting away. Where points are otherwise equal, consideration to be given the man who does most of the leading off.

14. The Referee may disqualify a competitor who is boxing unfairly, by kicking, or hitting with the open glove, by hitting with the inside or butt of the hand, the wrist or elbow, hitting or catching hold below the waist, or hitting when down (one knee and one hand or both knees on the floor), butting with the head or shoulder, wrestling or roughing at the ropes, using offensive and scurrilous language, or not obeying the orders of the Referee.

15. The contestant who has last been defeated by the winner shall receive second prize; and all who have been beaten by the winners of either first or second place shall be entitled to compete for third place.

16. Any athlete who competes in a boxing contest of more four rounds shall be suspended for such stated period as may be determined by the Board of Managers of the Association of the Amateur Athletic Union in whose territory the offence was committed.

17. In the event of any question arising not provided for in these rules, the Referee to have full power to decide such question or interpretation of rule.

# WRESTLING RULES

OF THE  
AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION.

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## CATCH-AS-CATCH-CAN.

1. In all competitions the ring shall be roped and of not less than 12 feet or more than 24 feet square.
2. Weights to be: Bantam, 105 lbs. and under; Feather, 111 lbs. and under; Light, 135 lbs. and under; Welter, 145 lbs. and under, and Middle, 158 lbs. and under.
3. Any hold, grip, lock or trip allowed, except the hammer lock, strangling and full Nelson holds.
4. Nothing heavier than light slippers or rubbers without heels allowed on feet.
5. Both shoulders shall be on the floor at the same time to constitute a fall.
6. A rest of not less than five nor more than ten minutes shall be allowed between each fall.
7. No striking, kicking, gouging, hair pulling, butting, strangling, or anything that endangers life or limb, will be allowed.
8. Each contestant shall be entitled to the assistance of two seconds only, and no advice or coaching shall be given to any competitor by his seconds or either of them, or by any other person, during the progress of any bout. Any violation of this rule, or of Rule 7, by any contestant, or the refusal of any contestant to break any hold when so ordered by the Referee, may be punished by the Referee by the loss of the bout to the offender and his exclusion from further competition.
9. Immediately before the competition each competitor who has weighed in shall draw in person his number and compete as follows: Have a preliminary round of as many contests as the total number of contestants can be divided by two. In case any contestant does not compete in the preliminary series he shall be allotted a number in the next series of bouts, so as to avoid the possibility of again drawing a bye. This leaves 2, 4, 8 or 16 contestants, and the bouts then proceed regularly with no byes or uneven contests.
10. The contestant who has last been defeated by the winner shall receive second prize; and all who have been defeated by the winners of either first or second place shall be entitled to compete for third place.
11. Duration of bouts shall be six minutes.

12. The Referee shall have full control of the competition, and his decision shall be final and without appeal.

13. A Timekeeper shall be appointed.

14. If, in the preliminary bouts, no fall has been obtained by either contestant after the expiration of six minutes, the Referee may award the bout to the contestant having shown the best qualities; or who evidently has acted mostly upon the offensive; or the Referee may, after allowing three minutes' rest, order a supplementary bout of three minutes. If, in the final bouts, a fall has not been obtained at the expiration of six minutes, another bout of six minutes shall be ordered. If, at the expiration of this second bout, a fall has not resulted, an additional bout of three minutes shall be ordered; if no fall, Referee shall award.

15. Contestants shall be weighed within one hour of the beginning of the contest, and any contestant being overweight shall be rejected.

16. Any athlete who weighs in and then fails to compete, without an excuse satisfactory to the Games Committee, shall be suspended for six months. All weighing in shall cease as soon as the first bout of the tournament on each night is commenced.

# GYMNASTIC RULES

## OF THE

### AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION

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HORIZONTAL BAR, PARALLEL BARS, FLYING RINGS, VAULTING HORSE (SIDE AND REAR) AND CLUB SWINGING.

1. The competition shall be conducted by a jury composed of three Judges, whose decisions shall be final and without appeal.
2. The Judges must place themselves on both sides of the contestants, in order to observe their general form.
3. The contestants shall draw lots and then perform in rotation.
4. Each competitor shall perform three exercises of his own selection or combination.
5. Except in case of accident to the apparatus no second trials shall be allowed.
6. The Judges shall mark, each for himself, in a ratio to five points for a perfect performance, taking into consideration:  
1. The difficulty of the exercise. 2. The beauty of the combination and its execution. 3. The general form of the contestant.
7. The winner of the competition shall be the one having obtained the highest aggregate number of points, next highest second, and so on.

#### INDIAN CLUB SWINGING.

Clubs weighing three pounds each shall be used, and each contestant be allowed five minutes for a performance.

#### ROPE CLIMBING.

1. The rope, measured from the floor to a tambourine or bell fastened above, shall be as nearly twenty-five feet as the height of the hall will allow.
2. The start shall be by pistol shot, and the time taken when the contestant strikes the bell or tambourine.
3. Each contestant shall sit on the floor, with legs extended in front, and shall not touch the floor with any part of his person after the pistol shot.
4. Each contestant shall be allowed three trials.

# RULES

## OF THE

### NATIONAL CROSS-COUNTRY ASSOCIATION.

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Adopted by the Amateur Athletic Union, 1894.

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#### SLOW CHASES.

1. There shall be two hares, one master of the park, and two whips, to be appointed by the club captain or other recognized authority.

2. The hares shall be allowed a start of from five to ten minutes, at the discretion of the captain.

3. The master, who shall act as pacemaker, shall have sole control of the pack, and until the break is ordered, he shall, at his pleasure, appoint temporary pacemakers at any period of the chase.

4. The members of the pack must keep within hailing distance of the master, and under ordinary circumstances must always keep behind the master until the break for home is ordered.

5. Only one break shall be ordered by the master, and then only for home; such break shall never be more than a mile.

6. It shall be the duty of the whips to keep the pack together, and to collect and assist all stragglers.

#### FAST CHASES.

7. In fast chases there shall be two hares, who shall be allowed a start of from five to fifteen minutes, to be fixed by the captain after considering the relative ability of both pack and hares.

8. The scent shall be laid from the start, and each hound may run at his own pace.

9. It shall be in the discretion of the captain, or other officer acting in his stead, to order a break for home, or to allow the pack to race from start to finish.

#### GENERAL.

10. Clubs runs shall be runs for which no scent is laid, but in all other conditions must conform to those of a slow chase.

11. In all chases the hares shall lay a fair and continuous trail throughout, and shall not be allowed to double on their trail. They shall be allowed to cross fordable streams only, and must surmount all obstacles over which they lay the trail.

12. In all chases the hares must keep within hailing distance of each other.

13. Under no circumstances must the pack follow the line of sight when the hares are seen, but must always follow the trail.

14. In all chases the break for home shall be indicated by a scattered bunch of paper different in color from that used on the trail.

15. Touching one of the hares by any member of the pack shall constitute a catch.

16. If the hares do not finish together, the time of the last hare in shall be considered the time of their arrival.

17. A slow pack may be started, at the discretion of the captain, in all runs and chases (except for prizes), under the control of a master and two whips. A start of one minute for each mile estimated to be covered shall be allowed by a fast pack.

#### COMPETITIONS.

18. In all runs or chases where there is a race, handicap or otherwise, from the break to a specified finish the pack must be lined up by the master and started by him.

19. In all runs or chases where order of finish counts for points or prizes, it shall be the duty of the master to report any disobedience on the part of any member of the pack, to the proper authority of the club under whose auspices the chase is being conducted, and it shall be in the discretion of such authority to disqualify the delinquent or nullify the points gained.

20. In all open competitions or races from start to finish, the man arriving first at any obstacles shall have the right of way; any other contestant pushing or interfering with him shall be guilty of a foul and liable to disqualification by the Referee.

21. The Referee shall also have power to disqualify any person proved to have deviated from the trail in any competition, or any one who has been aided by any horse or vehicle on the route.

22. All handicaps shall be by time allowance at the commencement of the race, with the exception of yacht handicaps, in which all contestants start together, their time allowance being taken into account at the finish.

## OFFICIALS.

The Cross-Country Championships of this Association shall be under the direction of:

One Referee.  
Three Judges at Finish, or more.  
Six Distance Judges, or more.  
Three Timekeepers, or more.  
Three Scorers, or more.  
One Starter.  
One Clerk of the Course and Assistants.  
One Marshal and Assistants.  
One Official Reporter and such other officials as the Executive Committee may see fit to appoint.

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## POTATO RACING RULES.

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The potato race shall consist of eight potatoes laid two yards apart on a direct line. The first potato must be two yards from the receptacle. If the competitor should drop a potato in placing it in the receptacle, he shall pick it up before touching another potato, else he shall be disqualified. After all the potatoes are placed in the receptacle, the finish will be a tape five yards behind the receptacle. The receptacle shall be either a pail, basket, box or can not over two feet in height and an opening not over thirty-six inches in circumference, and in handicap events the marks should be made from the rear of the can. In all other respects the Amateur Athletic Union rules shall govern.

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# FENCING RULES

OF THE

## AMATEUR FENCING LEAGUE OF AMERICA.

Adopted at a General Meeting, January 6, 1897.

### FOILS.

1. Foil competitions shall be conducted by three or five judges (one of whom shall act as director) for each bout, who shall be experienced amateur fencers, selected from different clubs, if possible, and whose decision shall be final and without appeal. There shall also be a timer, who shall time the bouts in accordance with Rule 3.

2. Each contestant shall fence a bout with every other contestant.

3. Each bout shall consist of four minutes' actual fencing, and contestants shall change positions after two minutes. Contestants shall come on guard, at the middle of the space, at the command of a judge.

4. Each judge, without consulting his fellow judges, shall award 100 points, or any part thereof, to each contestant at the end of the bout. The score shall be the average of the sum of the points obtained.

5. Touches shall count only when made upon the body, within the limits bounded by the collar of the fencing jacket, the median line, the hip, and a line drawn from the hip to the posterior limit of the armpit, around the front of the arm along the crest of the shoulder to the collar. A touch on any part of the boundary lines shall count.

6. The competitor attacked should parry; if a stop thrust be made it shall only count in favor of the giver, provided he be not touched at all.

7. A touch, whether fair or foul, invalidates the riposte.

8. A touch is of no value when the point is twisted onto the body after the slap of the foil.

9. The judges *must* stop a corps-a-corps as soon as made.

10. A disarmament is of no value. A touch *immediately* following a disarmament counts.

11. A point scored from a thrust started with the elbow behind the body (jab thrusts) shall not count.

12. Each contestant shall fence with the same hand throughout the bout.
13. Competitors shall wear *white* fencing jackets.
14. Contestants shall fence within a marked space twenty feet long and thirty-six inches wide, with a mark plainly indicating the middle. When a contestant overslips these limits a judge shall stop the bout, and the director shall start the contestants again in the middle of the marked space. If a majority of the Judges agree that the contestant has overstepped the boundary line, five points shall be deducted from his final score for each offence.
15. Foil blades shall not exceed thirty-four inches in length.

#### DUELLING SWORDS.

1. Duelling sword competitions shall be conducted by three or five judges for each bout, who shall be experienced amateur fencers, selected from different clubs, if possible, and whose decisions shall be final and without appeal.
2. Each contestant shall fence a bout with every other contestant for an aggregate of three touches. Each touch shall count one point.
3. A judge, upon seeing a touch, shall stop the bout, and thereupon a vote shall be taken. A touch shall be awarded only upon the agreement of a majority of the judges. Neither judges nor contestants shall discuss the touches made or claimed, nor shall any comment be made upon them.
4. Sword tips shall be chalked merely to aid the judges in arriving at a decision. A chalk mark is *not conclusive* evidence of a touch.
5. The contestant scoring the highest aggregate of points shall be declared the winner, the next highest second, and so on.
6. A touch on any part of the adversary counts.
7. A disarmament is of no value. A touch *immediately* following a disarmament counts.
8. If both contestants are touched by simultaneous lunges, the judges shall deduct one-quarter of a point for each offence from each contestant.
9. The diameter of the bell-guard shall not exceed five inches and the blade shall not be more than thirty-four inches long.
10. Each competitor shall wear a dark fencing suit and dark gloves.

#### SABRE.

1. Sabre competitions shall be governed by the same rules as the foil competitions, except that a cut or thrust on any part

of the body above the hips shall count, and the limitation of space shall not be imposed, nor shall there be any restriction as to color of costume.

2. Sabre blades shall not be more than thirty-three inches long.

3. The jury shall have the power to prohibit the use of any unusual guard which may give a competitor an advantage over his adversary.

#### RULES GOVERNING COMPETITIONS.

1. A championship meeting shall be held annually, and at such time and place as may be designated by the Executive Committee of the Amateur Fencing League of America.

2. Division meetings shall be held at such time and place as may be designated by the Division Committee. Each division shall hold a meeting at least two weeks prior to the National Championship, which shall be considered a preliminary to the championship meeting.

3. No fencer shall be eligible to enter the National Championship (except as provided in Rule 4, following) unless he shall have attained a score in foils, swords and sabres of at least 55 per cent of the possible number of points to be obtained at such meeting.

4. A medal man of preceding years shall be privileged to fence for championship honors without qualifying in the preliminaries, provided he has not been defeated at any intervening championship.

5. The judges and scorers shall be appointed by the Executive Committee, and a record kept of all fencers at championship meetings.

6. At the Division contests (preliminaries) the judges and scorers shall be appointed by the Division Committee, and a list of all fencers qualifying in the preliminaries, properly endorsed by the Division Committee, shall be transmitted to the Secretary of the League within seven days after such meeting.

## AMERICAN RULES OF WATER POLO.

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1. The ball shall be the regulation white rubber Association foot ball not less than 7 inches nor more than 8 inches in diameter.
2. The goals shall be spaces 4 feet long and 12 inches wide marked "Goal" in large letters. One shall be placed at either end of the tank, 18 inches above the water-line equally distant from either side.
3. To score a goal the goal must be touched by the ball in the hand of an opposing player and the greatest number of goals shall count game.
4. The ball shall be kept on or as near the surface of the water as possible and shall never intentionally be carried under water. No goal shall be allowed when scored by an under-water pass.
5. The contesting teams shall consist of six a side, with two reserve men who can be substituted at any time when the ball is not in play. A player withdrawn cannot return to play. Only six prizes shall be given to the winning team.
6. Time of play shall be 16 minutes actual time, divided in two halves of 8 minutes each and 5 minutes' rest between halves. Time occupied by disputes, free trials for goal, repairing suits, and lining up after a goal has been scored shall not be reckoned as time of play.
7. The captains shall be playing members of teams they represent and shall toss for choice of ends of tank. The ends shall be changed at half time.
8. The Referee shall throw the ball in the center of the tank and the start for the ball shall be made only at the sound of the whistle.
9. A ball going out of the tank shall be returned to the place from which it was thrown and given to the opposing team.
10. A mark shall be made four feet from each goal on the side of the tank and an imaginary line between these marks shall be called the four-foot line. No man will be allowed within this line until the ball is within it. The goal tenders, limited to two, of the defending side are alone exempt from this rule. When the ball is within the goal line the goal tenders shall not be allowed any artificial support other than the bottom of the tank.
11. No player is allowed to interfere with an opponent unless such an opponent is within four feet of the ball, except

when the ball is within the goal section, when indiscriminate tackling will be allowed in the goal section. The goal section to be a space of four feet by eight feet within the goal line and between two parallel lines drawn at right angles to the goal line and distant two feet from either end of the goal.

12. Upon a goal being gained, the opposite teams shall go to their own end of the tank, and the ball shall be thrown by the Referee into the center and play started as at beginning of game.

13. Each team shall have two judges, one at each goal line, who, upon a goal being made, shall notify the Referee and announce the same.

Only in case the judges disagree shall the Referee have power to decide whether a goal be fairly made or not.

14. The Referee shall decide all fouls, and if in his opinion a player commits a foul he shall caution the team for the first offence and give the opponents a free trial for goal at each succeeding foul.

A free trial for goal will be given by lining up three backs of the defending team within the 4-foot line and giving three forwards of the opposing team the ball on the 15-foot line, when they may try for a goal until a goal is scored or the ball goes outside the 15-foot line. Only three men from each side will be allowed within the 15-foot line, until the ball goes outside that line or a goal is scored.

Fouls.—It shall be a foul to tackle an opponent if the ball is not within four feet of him or to hold him by any part of his costume. It shall be a foul to cross the 4-foot line ahead of the ball, unless forced over by an opponent, or to hang on to the sides of the tank except for the purpose of resting.

Unnecessary rough work may, within the discrimination of the Referee, either be counted a foul or the Referee may put the offender out of the tank until a goal is scored or the half ends.

GOAL

GOAL  
SECTION

4 FT. LINE

15 FT. LINE

CENTRE LINE

15 FT. LINE

4 FT. LINE

GOAL  
SECTION

GOAL

## FIGURE SKATING CHAMPIONSHIP RULES.

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The object of the Figure Skating Championships is to set forth the movements of figure skating so as best to test the proficiency of skaters, and in an order that will economize the strength of the contestants. The movements are arranged under comprehensive fundamental heads. It is to be understood that whenever practicable all movements are to be executed both forward and backward on right foot and on left.

1. Outside edge roll forward.
2. Outside edge roll backward.
3. Single and double flat foot spins, crossfoot and two-foot whirls
4. Inside edge roll forward.
5. Inside edge roll backward.
6. Figure eight on one foot forward, single and double circles.
7. Curved angles—three, single, double and chain, beginning on inside or outside edge.
8. Figure eight on one foot, backward, single and double circles.
9. Cross roll forward in field and eights, single and double circle.
10. Cross roll backward in field and eights, single and double circle.
11. Loops and ringlets on inside and outside edges, single and in combination.
12. Change of edge roll forward, beginning on either outside or inside edge.
13. Change of edge roll backward, beginning on either outside or inside edge.
14. Curved angles—rocking and counter rocking turns from outside edge to outside edge and inside edge to inside edge, forward and backward.
15. Curved angles—crosscuts or anvils on inside and outside edges.
16. Grapevines.
17. Toe and heel movements, embracing pivot circling, toe spins (pirouettes) and movements on both toes.

In case of a tie the judges shall order the competitors so tied to skate five specialties each.

If limited as to time the judges may select what is thought best.

This schedule is intended as a guide, as well to skaters as to judges who should continually bear in mind that grace is a most desirable attribute to artistic skating.

The rules of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States are as follows:

The officials of a figure skating competition shall be three judges and one scorer.

The judging shall be done on a scale of points running from the number of contestants down to 0.

Experience shows the following to be the most practical method of scoring:

"The number to be given to the one standing first in any section shall be that of the number of contestants. Should there be two or more of equal merit, they should be marked the same number; and the one coming next below takes the number resulting from subtracting the number of competitors above him from the number entered. A total failure is marked zero."

A fall does not necessarily constitute a failure.

At the conclusion of each figure each judge shall, without consultation with his associates, mark the number of points which he awards to each competitor.

These reports shall then be compared, and in case of disagreement the majority shall decide.

The scorer shall keep an accurate record of the points allowed to each contestant on each figure.

In deciding the relative merits of competitors, special attention will be given to grace and ease of position, accuracy in skating to place and ability to use both feet equally well.

Competitors before coming on the ice will draw lots to decide the order in which they will skate, and shall preserve this order throughout, except that the competitor who leads in each figure shall skate last in the next on the programme, the other preserving their relative succession.

If, in the opinion of the judges, any competitor shall not have skated in the first nine numbers sufficiently well, they may require him to retire.

Any competitor refusing to skate when called upon in his proper turn, without a reason satisfactory to the judges, will be ruled out of the competition and shall leave the ice.

The decision of the majority of the judges shall be final in regard to all questions of disqualifications; interpretations of the programme and merits of the competitors.

ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE  
BETWEEN THE  
NORTH AMERICAN GYMNASTIC UNION  
(TURNERBUND)  
AND THE  
AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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This Alliance is formed in the manner following:

I.

REPRESENTATION OF N.A.G.U. AT MEETINGS OF A.A.U.

At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the North American Gymnastic Union shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly appointed alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II.

CONTINUOUS REPRESENTATION N.A.G.U. UPON BOARD OF GOVERNORS  
OF A.A.U.

From among these delegates one shall be chosen, in the manner and for such period as provided by the Constitution of the Amateur Athletic Union, to be a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, and having voice and vote, privileges and duties equal to the other members of said Board in all matters which come before it, in accordance with the Constitution of the Amateur Athletic Union.

III.

CONTINUOUS REPRESENTATION OF A.A.U. IN ATHLETIC COMMITTEE  
OF N.A.G.U.

The Amateur Athletic Union shall be entitled to representation in the North American Gymnastic Union by means of a delegate to be appointed by the Board of Governors, in the same manner and for the same period as the standing committees of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, said representative to be a member of the General Committee on Athletics (Technisches Comite) of the North American Gymnastic Union, and shall be entitled to voice and vote in his own discretion upon all matters which come before it.

## IV.

## ELIGIBILITY OF N.A.G.U. MEMBERS IN A.A.U. COMPETITIONS.

Members of the club members of the North American Gymnastic Union shall be subject to test as to their eligibility to participate in athletic competitions approved by the Amateur Athletic Union exclusively, by the conditions of competition prescribed by the Constitution of the Amateur Athletic Union.

## V.

## ELIGIBILITY OF A.A.U. MEMBERS IN N.A.G.U. COMPETITIONS.

Clubs or members of the club members of the Amateur Athletic Union, may participate in the athletic competitions of the North American Gymnastic Union, its District Associations (Bezirke) or Clubs (Vereine), when they conform to all the requirements of the Rules and Regulations governing such competitions, in the same manner as other competitors, or under such modification of said Rules and Regulations as may be approved by the authority under which such competitions are held.

## VI.

## TERMINABILITY OF ALLIANCE.

These Articles of Alliance shall be terminable by either party when, upon thirty days' written notice to the other, it voluntarily withdraws therefrom.

## VII.

The agitation for the introduction of a comprehensive system of physical education in the public schools of the cities of the United States engaged in by the North American Gymnastic Union is hereby endorsed, and the co-operation of the Amateur Athletic Union to its realization is herewith earnestly pledged.

HUGO MUENCH, *President.*

HARRY McMILLAN, *President A.A.U.*

MAX HEMPEL, *Secretary.*

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE

ATHLETIC LEAGUE OF YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN  
ASSOCIATIONS OF NORTH AMERICA

AND THE

AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the Athletic League of Young Men's Christian Associations shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly elected alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to be a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, who shall have voice, vote and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon matters coming before it.

III. All members of Amateur Athletic Union clubs entering Young Men's Christian Association League games shall be governed by the rules of the Athletic League of Young Men's Christian Associations, but members of Young Men's Christian Associations entering any games given under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union shall be governed by the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

IV. No member of any Young Men's Christian Association which is enrolled as a member of the Athletic League of Young Men's Christian Associations of North America shall be allowed to compete for any club in the Amateur Athletic Union, provided he has within one year competed for such Young Men's Christian Association, except the consent of the governing body of such Young Men's Christian Association be obtained.

V. No member of any Amateur Athletic Union club shall be allowed to represent any Young Men's Christian Association in games of any local branch of the Young Men's Christian Association Athletic League, provided he has within one year competed for any Amateur Athletic Union club, excepting with the consent of the Board of Governors of the athletic club which he last represented.

VI. Each party to this Alliance shall respect and enforce the penalties, suspensions and disqualifications imposed by the other party.

VII. Only those local Young Men's Christian Associations or branches which are enrolled as *bona fide* members of the Athletic League of Young Men's Christian Associations shall be entitled to the privileges and protection of this affiliation.

VIII. These Articles of Alliance may be terminated by either party upon thirty days' written notice to the other.

For the Amateur Athletic Union,

HARRY McMILLAN, *President.*

For the Athletic League of the Young Men's Christian Associations of North America,

FREDERIC B. PRATT,

*Chairman of the Governing Committee.*

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE

INTERCOLLEGIATE ASSOCIATION OF AMATEUR  
ATHLETES OF AMERICA

AND THE

## AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES;

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I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the Inter-collegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly elected alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to become a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, who shall have voice, vote and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon matters coming before it.

III. All members of Amateur Athletic Union clubs entering Intercollegiate games shall be governed by the rules of the Inter-collegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America; but members of Association colleges entering Amateur Athletic Union games shall be governed by the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

IV. These Articles of Alliance shall be terminable by either party upon thirty days' written notice to the other.

(Duly executed by Presidents and Secretaries of Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America and Amateur Athlete Union.)

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE

MILITARY ATHLETIC LEAGUE

AND THE

AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the Military Athletic League shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly elected alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II. From among these one shall be chosen to become a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, who shall have voice, vote and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon all matters coming before it.

III. All games open only to members of the Military Athletic League shall be held under Military Athletic League rules; but games open to all amateurs shall be held under rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, and in games where both closed and open events are given, the rules of the Military Athletic League shall apply to the closed events and the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union to all others. The sanction and registration requirements of the Amateur Athletic Union shall not apply to Military Athletic League closed events.

IV. Each party to this Alliance shall respect and enforce all penalties of suspension and disqualification inflicted by the other party.

V. Competition by members of Military Athletic League organizations in closed games under its rules shall not be considered as competition from a club, as restricted by Article X., Section 2, of the Constitution of the Amateur Athletic Union.

VI. These Articles of Alliance shall be terminated by either party upon thirty days' notice to the other.

C. H. LUSCOMB, *President.*

JOHN J. DIXON, *Recording Secretary.*

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE

NATIONAL CYCLING ASSOCIATION

AND THE

AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

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I. All cycling events in championship or other open meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union, or its associations or clubs, shall be given under the rules of the National Cycling Association, and all athletic events in any meeting given under the permit of the National Cycling Association, shall be under the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

II. No athletic games, meetings, benefits or entertainments, which include or are held in connection with a cycling event or events, shall be recognized by the Amateur Athletic Union or by any of its associations in any case where a permit for such cycling event or events shall have been or shall be withheld or refused by the National Cycling Association, and in all cases where such athletic games, meetings, benefits or entertainments shall have been or shall be inadvertently recognized, the permit or recognition thereof shall be forthwith cancelled and annulled. No cycling event which is included in or run in connection with any programme of athletic games, meetings, benefits or entertainments, shall be recognized by the National Cycling Association in any case where permit or recognition of such games, meetings, benefits or entertainments shall have been or shall be withheld or refused by the Amateur Athletic Union, or by any of its associations, and in every case where cycling event or events shall have been or shall be inadvertently recognized by the National Cycling Association, such permit shall be forthwith cancelled and annulled.

III. Each party to this Alliance shall respect and enforce all penalties of suspension or disqualification inflicted by the other party.

IV. In case of a disagreement between the National Cycling Association and the Amateur Athletic Union upon any point covered by these articles, the same shall be submitted to three arbitrators, one to be selected by the Amateur Athletic Union.

V. This Alliance shall be terminable by either party upon thirty days' notice to the other.

VI. This Alliance shall take effect when ratified by the representative governing boards of the organizations party thereto, and duly signed by the presidents of the Amateur Athletic Union and the National Cycling Association.

The National Cycling Association,

By

GEORGE J. COOKE, *President.*

A. G. BATCHELDER, *Chairman of Board of Control.*

The Amateur Athletic Union,

E. E. BABB, *President.*

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE

AMATEUR FENCERS' LEAGUE OF AMERICA

AND THE

AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the Amateur Fencers' League shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly elected alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to become a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, who shall have vote, voice and privilege equal to the other members of said Board upon all matters coming before it.

III. All members of the clubs of the Amateur Athletic Union entering competitions of the Fencers' League shall be governed by the rules of the Fencers' League, and members of the Fencers' League competing in Amateur Athletic Union games shall be governed by the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

IV. The Amateur Athletic Union further agrees that all fencing championships and fencing competitions of any character, open or closed, shall be held under the rules of the Fencers' League.

V. Each party of this Alliance shall respect and enforce all penalties of suspension and disqualification inflicted by the other.

VI. These Articles of Alliance shall be terminated by either party upon thirty days' notice to the other party.

Signed on behalf of the Fencers' League,

GRAEME M. HAMMOND, *President.*

W. SCOTT O'CONNOR, *Secretary.*

Signed on behalf of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States,

JOS. B. MACCABE, *President.*

JAMES E. SULLIVAN, *Secretary.*

Dated, New York, October 16, 1905.

## ARTICLES OF ALLIANCE

BETWEEN THE  
FEDERATION OF AMERICAN MOTORCYCLISTS  
AND THE

AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES.

I. At all meetings of the Amateur Athletic Union the Federation of American Motorcyclists shall be entitled to representation by not more than four delegates, or duly elected alternates of such delegates, having, collectively, one vote.

II. From among these delegates one shall be chosen to become a member of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union, who shall have vote, voice and privilege equal to the other members of the said Board upon all matters coming before it.

III. All members of the clubs of the Amateur Athletic Union, or registered athletes of the Associations of the Amateur Athletic Union, entering competitions of the Federation of American Motorcyclists, shall be governed by the rules of the Federation of American Motorcyclists, and members of the Federation of American Motorcyclists competing in Amateur Athletic Union games shall be governed by the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union.

IV. The Amateur Athletic Union further agrees that all motorcycling championships and motorcycling competitions of any character, open or closed, shall be held under the rules of the Federation of American Motorcyclists.

V. Each party of this Alliance shall respect and enforce all penalties of suspension or disqualification inflicted by the other.

VI. In case of a disagreement between the Federation of American Motorcyclists and the Amateur Athletic Union upon any point covered by these articles the same shall be submitted to three arbitrators, one to be selected by each party and the third by such representatives.

VII. These articles of Alliance shall be terminated by either party upon thirty days' notice to the other party.

Signed on behalf of the Federation of American Motorcyclists,

R. G. BETTS, *President.*  
H. J. WEHMAN, *Secretary.*

Signed on behalf of the Amateur Athletic Union,

J. B. MACCABE, *President.*  
J. E. SULLIVAN, *Secretary.*

AGREEMENT  
 BETWEEN THE  
 AMATEUR ATHLETIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES  
 AND THE  
 UNION DES SOCIETES FRANCAISES DE SPORTS  
 ATHLETIQUES.

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I.

The Amateur Athletic Union of United States of America and the Union des Sociétés Françaises de Sports Athlétiques mutually recognize each other as the sole Associations governing athletic sports in United States of America and in France, and as the sole bodies competent to regulate international relations.

II.

Any club or any player suspended or expelled by one of the Associations is *de jure* suspended or expelled by the other.

III.

No international athletic match shall be played between clubs belonging each to one of the two Associations without the authorization of these latter.

IV.

In all cases of dispute arising out of international matches arranged under the auspices of one of the two Associations, the rules of that Association in whose country the match or competition shall have taken place shall alone have force.

V.

The U. S. F. S. A. undertakes not to admit to membership any club belonging to the A. A. U. of U. S. A., and vice versa.

J. B. MACCABE, President A.A.U., U. S. A.

JAMES E. SULLIVAN, Secretary-Treasurer.

Boston, November 9, 1906.

L. INVIGUAN DE LAUNEAU,

Le Président U.S.F.S.A.

PIERRE ROY,

Le Secrétaire-Général.

(Adopted November 18, 1906.)

# FORM OF CONSTITUTION FOR ACTIVE ASSOCIATIONS

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## ARTICLE I.

### NAME.

This organization shall be known as the

## ARTICLE II.

### OBJECTS.

The objects of this Association are:

1. To foster and improve amateur athletics throughout its territory, in accordance with the standards and under the rules prescribed by the Amateur Athletic Union.
2. To protect and promote the mutual interests of its members.
3. To institute, regulate and award the amateur athletic championship of this Association.

## ARTICLE III.

### TERRITORY.

Until (1) the members of this Association shall fall below four in number; or (2) until the Amateur Athletic Union, under the provisions of its Constitution, shall allot a portion or portions of said territory to a new association or to new associations formed therein and admitted to active membership in said Amateur Athletic Union, the territory under the jurisdiction of this Association shall be

## ARTICLE IV.

### MEMBERSHIP.

1. The membership of this Association shall be limited to amateur organizations promoting some branch or branches of amateur athletic sports.
2. This Association, through its Board of Managers, shall be the sole judge of the qualifications of applicants for membership herein and of the qualification of members to continue herein.
3. Each member of this Association shall be sole judge of the qualifications of individuals to become and continue members of such organization.
4. Applications for membership shall be in the form prescribed by the By-Laws of this Association, and acceptance of

membership shall bind such organization to abide by the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of the Amateur Athletic Union and of this Association, and to accept and enforce all decisions affecting or relating to such organization that may be made pursuant thereto by the Board of Governors of the A. A. U., or by the Board of Managers of this Association.

5. Any violation by any member of this Association of the Constitution, By-Laws or Rules of this Association, or order of its Board of Managers made in conformity therewith shall render such member liable to suspension by the Board of Managers, until the next annual or special meeting of this Association, and to expulsion by a two-thirds vote of all the members represented at such meeting.

## ARTICLE V.

### REPRESENTATION OF MEMBERS.

1. Every member of this Association must appoint three delegates to represent it at meetings of this Association, and such delegates must be members in good standing of such organization and may also appoint three alternates of such delegates, who must be members of such organization or of some other member in this Association, except that no member of the Board of Managers shall be appointed an alternate. All the representatives of one member shall collectively have one vote. All delegates and alternates shall represent their respective organizations until withdrawn.

2. The appointment of every delegate and alternate shall be in writing, duly certified by the chief executive officer or secretary of the appointing member.

3. All members of the Board of Managers shall be elected from the duly appointed delegates. No alternate shall be elected a member of the Board.

4. Election of members of the Board of Managers shall only occur at the annual meeting and by a majority vote of organizations represented and entitled to vote, except that the Board of Managers shall have power to fill vacancies, arising from any cause, from among the delegates to the Association.

5. Any member may at any time, by written notice, addressed to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association and signed by the chief executive officer or secretary of such member, withdraw any or all of its delegates, provided a like number of newly appointed delegates be at the same time substituted for those withdrawn; and if any delegate thus withdrawn be at the time a member of the Board of Managers, the Board shall fill the vacancy as provided in Section 4 of this Article.

## ARTICLE VI.

## MANAGEMENT.

The management of the affairs of this Association shall be delegated to a Board of Managers, consisting of not more than fifteen members.

The Board of Managers so chosen, shall, from among their number, elect a President, Vice-President, and a Secretary-Treasurer, each of whom shall serve for a term of one year or until his successor is chosen, and each of whom shall perform the duties prescribed by the By-Laws.

## ARTICLE VII.

## DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

The Board of Managers shall, in addition to the duties and powers elsewhere in this Constitution prescribed, have power and it shall be their duty:

1. To admit to membership any organization eligible under this Constitution applying therefore, if they deem proper.
2. To impose and enforce penalties for any violation of the Constitution or By-Laws of this Association.
3. To reject any entries (if deemed objectionable) at any Association Championship meeting, and to delegate this power to its committees.
4. To remove from office, by a two-thirds vote, any member of the Board of Managers who, by neglect of duty, or by conduct tending to impair his usefulness as a member of such Board, shall be deemed to have forfeited his position.
5. To fill all vacancies in the Board of Managers occurring from any cause.
6. To collect the dues and funds of the Association and to expend the same.
7. To call regular and special meetings of this Association, and to fix the time and place for holding all meetings not fixed by this Constitution.
8. To institute, locate, conduct and manage all Association championship meetings.
9. To explain, define and interpret any provision of the Constitution or By-Laws of this Association, upon request of a member.

## ARTICLE VIII.

## JURISDICTION.

This Association shall have jurisdiction throughout its territory over the athletic sports and exercises enumerated in the Constitution of the Amateur Athletic Union, and subject to the

provisions of such Constitution, By-Laws and Rules relating thereto.

## ARTICLE IX.

### CONDITIONS OF COMPETITION.

1. The conditions of competition in and the rules governing any athletic meeting, game or entertainment given or sanctioned by this Association or its members, shall be those prescribed in the Constitution, By-Laws, and Rules of the Amateur Athletic Union; provided, however, that any member may reject from its games any entry deemed objectionable.

No person shall be eligible to compete in any Association Championships, except by unanimous vote of the Board of Managers, unless he is a member of one of the members of the Association.

## ARTICLE X.

### DUES AND EXPENSES.

1. Every club member shall annually pay to the Secretary-Treasurer, at least ten days before the annual meeting, \$7.50 as annual dues; provided, that every applicant for membership shall remit with its application to the Secretary-Treasurer the amount of its annual dues.

2. A failure to pay said dues within the time prescribed shall operate to prevent a representation of and a vote by the delinquent member at any meeting of the Association; and a continued indebtedness for dues or other charges for a period of three months, shall operate as a loss of membership by the delinquent member.

3. The receipts from all sources shall be devoted to defraying the cost of Association championship medals or other tokens, annual dues to the Amateur Athletic Union, and for printing and other necessary expenses incurred by the Board for this Association. All expenses incurred by delegates in attending meetings of this Association and by members of the Board of Managers in attending meetings of the Board, may be paid by their respective clubs from which such delegates or managers were appointed or chosen.

## ARTICLE XI.

### MEETINGS OF THE ASSOCIATION.

1. The annual meeting of this Association shall be held on the third Monday in September in each year.

2. Special meetings of this Association may be called by a majority vote of the Board of Managers, and upon the written request of at least one-third of all members of this Association

must be called, the notice to contain the date and location of such meeting, and a statement of the object thereof.

3. Fifteen days' notice of every meeting of this Association shall be mailed by the Secretary-Treasurer at the time fixed by this Article to the Secretary, every member of this Association, and every such member shall promptly notify the Secretary-Treasurer of this Association of any change in office or address of its Secretary; and a notice mailed by the Secretary-Treasurer of this Association to the address last given by such member shall be deemed a full compliance on his part with the requirements of this Constitution and of the By-Laws hereunder, as to sending such notices.

4. At the meetings of this Association the following shall be the order of business:

- (1) Roll Call of Delegates.
- (2) Reading of Minutes.
- (3) Report of Board of Managers.
- (4) Secretary-Treasurer's Report.
- (5) Reports of Committees.
- (6) Resolutions, Orders and General Business.
- (7) Election of Handicapper or Handicappers.
- (8) Election of Board of Managers (if annual meeting).
- (9) Adjournment.

5. In the interval between two annual meetings of the Association, any action that might be lawfully taken at a special meeting may be so taken by mail or telegraph vote, provided that where this constitution requires a majority vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a majority vote of all members of the Association voting, and where this Constitution requires a two-thirds vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a two-thirds vote of all members of the Association voting, and provided, further, that in every instance such mail or telegraph vote shall be taken by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the ballots of each member must be preserved in his files.

## ARTICLE XII.

### PROCEEDINGS OF BOARD OF MANAGERS.

1. The annual meeting of the Board of Managers shall be convened as soon as possible after the adjournment of the annual meeting of this Association.

2. Special meetings may be called by the President upon not less than ten days' notice being given by the Secretary-Treasurer to each member of the Board of such meeting and of the object

thereof. At any such meeting the members of the Board answering roll call shall constitute a quorum.

3. In the interval between two meetings of the Board, any action that might be lawfully taken at a special meeting of the Board may be so taken by mail vote, provided that where this Constitution requires a majority vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a majority vote of all members of the Board voting; and where this Constitution requires a two-thirds vote, the vote so taken must, to be effective, be a two-thirds vote of all members of the Board voting; and provided, that in cases where the President may deem it necessary, a vote may be taken by telegraph instead of mail; in such cases the vote to close within forty-eight hours, and provided, further, that in every instance, such mail or telegraph vote shall be taken by the Secretary-Treasurer, and the ballots of each member of the Board must be preserved in his files.

## ARTICLE XIII.

### AMENDMENTS.

1. No amendment shall be made to this Constitution at any meeting except by a two-thirds vote of the members represented; or by a mail vote except by a two-thirds vote of all the members of the Association. And before a vote is taken on any proposed amendment, by mail vote or at a meeting, the said proposed amendment must have been submitted to the Board of Managers, and at least thirty days' notice thereof given by the Board to all members of the Association.

2. No amendment shall take effect until approved by a majority of the Board of Governors of the Amateur Athletic Union.

# FORM OF BY-LAWS FOR ACTIVE ASSOCIATIONS

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## ARTICLE I.

### MANAGERS.

1. The Board of Managers of the Association shall consist of \_\_\_\_\_ members.
2. Said Board of Managers shall be elected by ballot at each annual meeting of this Association by a majority vote of the clubs legally represented, and shall hold office for one year, or until their successors are elected.
3. Vacancies in the Board of Managers shall be filled by the Board until the next annual meeting.

## ARTICLE II.

### OFFICERS.

1. The officers of this Association, viz., President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer, shall be elected by ballot by a majority vote at the annual meeting of the Board of Managers.
2. The President may order meetings of the Board of Managers where and when he shall deem necessary; shall preside at all meetings of said Board and of the Association, and generally shall perform such other duties as appertain to the office of President.
3. The Vice-President shall have the power to perform the duties of the President in the absence or inability to act of the latter.

4. The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep the records of the Association and the Board of Managers, conduct all official correspondence; issue notice of all meetings of this Association and said Board, keep a complete record of all athletic events held under the auspices of this Association, and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Constitution and By-Laws of said Association.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall receive all the moneys of this Association and shall pay all bills approved by the Finance Committee or by the Board of Managers, provided that necessary minor expenses, which may be paid by any committee, may be turned into the Secretary-Treasurer as cash if recorded in detail, duly attested by the Committee and approved by the Board.

He shall, whenever required by the Board or its Finance Committee, submit and turn over to said Committee or the Board,

all moneys, accounts, books, papers, vouchers and records, including bank and check books, appertaining to his office, and shall turn over the same to his successor when elected. He shall be bonded (at the expense of the Association), for an amount to be designated by the Board of Managers, not less than \$1,000.

### ARTICLE III.

#### COMMITTEES AND HANDICAPPERS.

1. There shall be appointed by the President, with the approval of the Board, a Finance Committee, which shall, within two weeks next preceding the date of the annual meeting each year, audit and examine the accounts of the Secretary-Treasurer, and make its report to the Board of Managers prior to the annual meeting next ensuing.

Said Committee shall also at other times, when requested by the Board, make an examination of the accounts of the Secretary-Treasurer, and report to the Board thereon, and may in such case require the Secretary-Treasurer to turn over to it all moneys, accounts, books, papers, vouchers and records appertaining to his office.

2. The Board of Managers shall elect from among its members a Registration Committee of three, which committee shall have the powers and duties as defined in Article XI. of the Constitution of the A. A. U.

3. The President shall also appoint a Committee on Records, a Committee on Legislation, a Committee on Membership and Investigation, and such other committees as shall be designated by the Board of Managers; the number constituting each of said committees to be fixed by the President, with the approval of the Board.

4. There shall be elected by ballot at each annual meeting one or more handicappers, who shall hold office for one year, or until their successors shall be elected.

### ARTICLE IV.

#### MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION.

Any organization eligible under the Constitution of the Union and of this Association desiring to become a member of the Association, shall make application in writing to the Secretary-Treasurer declaring:

(a) Its name, location, the number of its members, and the names of its officers.

(b) Date of its organization and its purposes.

(c) That it will, if elected a member of the Association, abide by the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of the Union and Association, and will respect, abide by and enforce all decisions of the Union and Board of Managers of this Association and the decisions of the Registration Committees of the Union.

It shall transmit at same time the dues required by the Constitution of this Association, and a copy of its Constitution and By-Laws. Such application shall be immediately referred by the Secretary-Treasurer to the proper committee to investigate and report.

## ARTICLE V.

### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

Order of business at all meetings of the Board of Managers shall be as follows:

- (a) Roll Call.
- (b) Reading of Minutes.
- (c) Reports of Officers and Committees.
- (d) Unfinished Business.
- (e) Election to fill Vacancies.
- (f) New Business.

## ARTICLE VI.

### CHAMPIONSHIP MEETINGS.

1. This Association must hold annually on the Saturday preceding the third Monday in September, a field and track championship meeting, at such place and including such events as they may determine, unless otherwise sanctioned by the Registration Committee.

They may hold such other indoor and outdoor championship meetings as they may deem best.

At least thirty days' notice of all such championship games shall be given to all members of this Association.

2. Such championship meetings shall be in charge of a Committee appointed by the Board of Managers, which Committee shall not be restricted to members of said Board, except that the Chairman of said Committee shall be a member of said Board.

3. All entries shall be sent to the Chairman of said Committee, which Committee may reject any entries which it may deem objectionable. Said Committee shall receive all protests and transmit them to the Registration Committee for final action at once, with such report or recommendations as it may deem proper.

4. Said Committee shall, subject to the approval of the Board of Managers, choose the officers at all championship meetings.

## ARTICLE VII.

### AMENDMENTS.

These By-Laws may be amended at any meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present, or by a mail vote, by a two-thirds vote of the members voting, provided that at least ten days' notice shall be given to every member of the Board of the proposed amendment; but no amendment shall be operative until approved by the Board of Governors of the A. A. U. The number of the Board of Managers, however, shall be changed only by a meeting of this Association.

## WHEN AN AMATEUR BECOMES A PROFESSIONAL

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The Amateur Athletic Union of the United States, without enlarging or diminishing or in any way modifying the provisions of the Constitution, By-Laws and General Rules, to which for more explicit information reference must always be had, hereby authorizes the following as a

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*Summary of the tests which have been applied in the determination of questions of amateur standing.*

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An athlete becomes a professional if he

- (1) Enters a competition for money or for prizes of more than \$35 in value. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (1), Secs. 3, 4.)
- (2) Sells or pawns his prizes. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1, (4).)
- (3) Accepts a purse of money (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (1).)
- (4) Enters a competition under a false name. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (2).)
- (5) Enters a competition open to a professional, or knowingly competes with a professional. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (3).)
- (6) Issues a challenge to compete for money or its equivalent. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (4).)
- (7) Receives reward for becoming or continuing a member of an Athletic Organization. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (1).)
- (8) Teaches, trains, or coaches in an athletic sport for money or any valuable consideration. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (1).)

An athlete is disqualified from competing as an amateur who has committed any of the following acts:

- (1) Entering or competing against others than registered amateurs in good standing. (Const., Art. X., Sec. 1 (6), Sec. 2, General Rule 1).
- (2) Competing from an organization.
  - (a) In whose employ he is. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (1).)
  - (b) In which he is not a member in good standing. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (2).)
  - (c) When he has competed from another organization within three months. (Art. X, Sec. 2.)
  - (d) When he has competed from another existing organization within a year, except upon written release from that organization. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 2.)

- (3) Violating the rules of affiliated bodies when in their games. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 4.)
- (4) Acting in a discourteous or unfair manner. (Const., Art. XI, Secs. 11-12.)
- (5) Competing when knowingly under suspension. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 4; Art. XI, Sec. 9, General Rule 1.)
- (6) Competing in games not duly authorized. (General Rule 1.)
- (7) Entering open games when unregistered. (Const., Art. X, Sec. 1 (6).)
- (8) Refusing to testify. (Const., Art. XI, Sec. 10.)

For the purpose of defining the position of the Amateur Athletic Union in regard to certain matters which have been the subject of some discussion, the following construction of our Constitution, By-Laws and Rules is authorized and promulgated:

(1) In sports over which the Amateur Athletic Union has not assumed jurisdiction, the following are recognized as governing bodies:

- National Association of Amateur Oarsmen.
- United States Golf Association.
- United States National Lawn Tennis Association.
- National Archery Association.
- National Roque Association.
- Amateur Fencers League of America.

The Amateur Athletic Union recognizes the right of collegiate associations and scholastic associations to govern themselves and to compete among themselves without registration or sanction of the Amateur Athletic Union; but teams other than track teams duly authorized to represent an educational institution may only compete with teams of outside organizations when such latter teams are duly registered.

{ Unless the team representing the educational institution is properly authorized to represent its institution, both teams must be registered.

At all meetings held under the management of educational institutions all athletes competing who are not members of educational institutions must be registered.

An athlete cannot compete as an amateur who has coached or instructed for money or received excessive expenses, or played with or against professionals in baseball or football, except that this shall not apply to the individuals of a team composed entirely of amateurs which has played against a professional team. A single professional player on a team makes the team professional.

# SPECIAL LEGISLATION AUTHORIZED BY THE A. A. U.

## *For the Metropolitan Association.*

Add to Article 6, of the Constitution of the Metropolitan Association, the following:

"At the first meeting of the Board of Managers, or as soon thereafter as possible, the President shall appoint three delegates-at-large, who shall have all the rights and privileges of the other members of the Board, and shall each have one vote."

Adopted November, 1902.

Amend By-Laws, Article 1, "Managers," Section 1, to read as follows:

"The Board of Managers of this Association shall consist of one member from each active member and three Delegates-at-Large, who shall be appointed by the President."

Adopted February, 1905.

## *For the Pacific Association.*

The Pacific Association is authorized to increase its sanction fee for boxing shows as follows:

"A.A.U. members, \$5.00 each, and non-members such amount as the registration committee may deem necessary, not to exceed \$50.00. Of this special sanction fee one-half shall be turned over to the registration committee to the Secretary-Treasurer of the A.A.U. and one-half to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association."

Adopted November, 1902.

## CONSTITUTION.

Amend Art. VI, Paragraph 2, to read—"The management of the affairs of this Association shall be delegated to a Board of Managers, consisting of two representatives from each member."

## BY-LAWS.

Art. I, Sec. 1, to read—"The Board of Managers of the Association shall consist of two delegates from each member," and

Art. III, Sec. 2, change from three to five members shall constitute the Registration Committee.

Adopted March 10, 1906.

Add to Art. VI, Constitution—"Five delegates at large (no two of whom shall be members of any one club) shall be appointed annually by the President. These delegates so chosen shall have the same privileges as the other members of the Board of Managers."

Adopted August 22, 1906.

*For the Central Association.*

*"Resolved*, That the Central Association be given consent to change its rules so that the first year's dues for membership in the Association shall be \$10.00, and thereafter \$7.50, as heretofore."

Adopted November, 1903.

Amend By-Laws, Article I, "Managers," Section 1, to read as follows: "The Board of Managers of this Association shall consist of one member from each active member and three delegates at-large, who shall be appointed by the President; such delegates must be members in good standing of clubs that are active members of the Central Association.

"The Delegates-at-Large shall have all the privileges and rights of the other members of the board, and shall each have one vote at all of the meetings of the Board of Managers, and one vote collectively at the annual meetings of the Association."

Amend Constitution, Art. IX, Section 2—"No person shall be eligible to compete in any Association championships except by two thirds vote of the Board of Managers voting, unless he is a member of one of the members of the Association."

Amend By-Laws, Art. VI, Sec. 1, Championship Meetings—"This Association shall hold annually at such times as the Board of Managers deem best, a field and track championship meeting, at such place and including such events as they may determine."

Adopted July 22, 1906.

*For the South Atlantic Association.*

The South Atlantic Association has been given permission to change its rules to allow the payment of the annual dues on or before the date of the annual meeting.

Adopted, 1902.

Amend By-Laws, Art. I, Sec. 1, "Managers" to read as follows: "The Board of Managers of this Association shall consist of one member from each active member and three Delegates-at-Large who shall be appointed by the President, Vice-President and Secretary-Treasurer, jointly; such delegates must be members in good standing of clubs that are active members of the South Atlantic Association."

"The Delegates-at-Large shall have all the privileges and rights of the other members of the Board, and shall each have one vote at all of the meetings of the Board of Managers, and one vote collectively at the annual meetings of the Association,"

Adopted November 15, 1906.

To the Secretary of the (.....) Association  
of the Amateur Athletic Union:

Dear Sir:

The.....hereby makes application for membership in the.....Association of the Amateur Athletic Union, the information required to accompany application being given below. You will find enclosed check for \$...., the amount of the first year's dues and a copy of our Constitution and By-Laws.

Name of Club .....

Location .....

Date of Club's organization and its purpose.....

Will the club, if elected, abide by the Constitution, By-Laws and Rules of the Amateur Athletic Union and Association, and respect, abide and enforce all decisions of the Union and Board of Managers of the Association and decisions of the Registration Committee?

*Signature of Secretary.*

## OFFICIAL RULES FOR ALL ATHLETIC SPORTS

The following list contains the Group and the Number of the book of Spalding's Athletic Library in which the rules wanted are contained. See front pages of book for complete list of Spalding's Athletic Library.

GROUP. No.

English Rugby Foot Ball Rules; Olympic Games Events—Marathon Race, Stone Throwing with Impetus, Spear Throwing, Hellenic Method of Throwing the Discus—Throwing the Discus, Greek Style, for Youths; English Water Polo Rules; Water Push Ball; Sack Racing; Wall Scaling; Three-Legged Race; Shuffleboard Rules; Rules for Snowshoeing; Sheffield Rules for the Government of Professional Racing; Rules Governing Dog Racing; Hitch and Kick; Laws of Boat Racing; Revolver Shooting; Pigeon Flying Rules .....	12	55
Hand Ball Rules.....	11	13
Curling Rules.....	11	14
Canoeing Rules.....	13	23
Boat Racing Rules.....	13	128
Water Polo—American Rules.....	10	129
Croquet Rules.....	11	138
American Field Hockey Association Rules.....	6	154
Boxing—A. A. U. Rules, Marquis of Queensbury Rules, London Prize Ring Rules.....	14	162
Rules of Amateur Fencers' League.....	14	165
Rules for Quoits.....	11	167
Push Ball Rules.....	11	170

	GROUP.	NO.
Rules for Swimming; Rules for Plunge for Distance..	13	177
Ring Hockey Rules.....	6	180
Rules for Individual All-Round Athletic Champion- ship .....	12	182
Rules for American Lawn Hockey; Rules for Tether Tennis; Rules for Golf Croquet; Rules for Hand Tennis; Rules for Volley Ball; Rules for Hand Polo; Rules for Wicket Polo; Laws of Badminton; Rules for Drawing-Room Hockey; Rules for Garden Hockey; Rules for Basket Goal.....	6	188
Rules for Children's Games.....	11	189
Racquet Rules; Squash Rules; Court Tennis Rules; Hand Tennis Rules.....	11	194
American Equestrian Polo Rules.....	10	199
Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association Rules; National Amateur Lacrosse Union of Canada Rules.....	11	201
Base Ball Rules for Boys.....	1	202
Rules for Lawn Bowls.....	11	207
Figure Skating Rules.....	13	209
Wrestling—A. A. U. Rules; Catch-as-Catch-Can Rules.	14	236
Association Foot Ball Rules.....	2	2A
A. A. U. Athletic Rules; A. A. U. Boxing Rules; A. A. U. Wrestling Rules; A. A. U. Gymnastic Rules; National Cross Country Association Rules; Amateur Fencers' League Rules; Rules for Plunge for Distance; American Rules of Water Polo; Potato Racing Rules	12	295
Y. M. C. A. Athletic Rules; Y. M. C. A. Pentathlon Rules; Y. M. C. A. All-Round Test; Y. M. C. A. Hand Ball Rules; Y. M. C. A. Volley Ball Rules....	12	302
Rules and Regulations of the American Bowling Con- gress .....	8	249
Ontario Rugby Foot Ball Union Rules; Quebec Rugby Foot Ball Union Rules; Canadian Intercollegiate Foot Ball Union Rules.....	2	283
Ontario Hockey Association Rules.....	6	256
Base Ball Rules.....	1	1

Athletes should make it a point to have two suits of athletic apparel, one for competition and one for practice purposes. The clothing that some of our crack athletes wear in competition is a disgrace to athletics, and it adds a great deal to an athlete's appearance to appear neat and clean when taking part in athletic competition. In practice within one's club or grounds, almost any kind of clothing can be used. A sprinter should have two pairs of running shoes, one a very heavy pair for practicing in (the cross-country shoe, No. 14C; makes a very good shoe for this purpose, and can be had with or without spikes on heels), and a light pair for racing. One of the



No. 2-0.

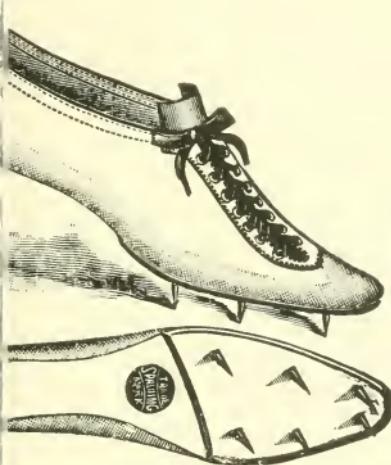
No. 14C.

best professional sprinters that ever wore a shoe made it a point to train for all his races in very heavy sprinting shoes. Aside from the benefit that is claimed for practicing in heavy shoes, you always feel as though you have a pair of shoes that will be ready for any race that is scheduled, and bear in mind it does not pay to buy athletic implements or clothing that are cheap. They don't wear and cannot give you the service that you will get from articles that are official and made by a reputable house.

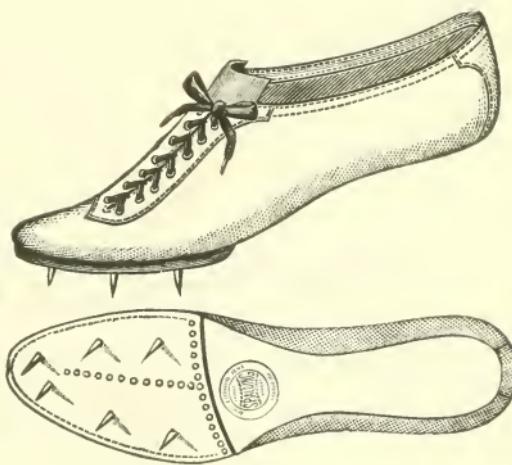
Spalding supplies special custom made athletic shoes, made according to your own measurements, at \$1 extra over their

egular price for stock shoes. For these made-to-order shoes they set aside special lasts, and keep on file your own measurements, so that duplicate pairs of shoes may be ordered at any time after the first order is placed, simply by giving your name and address. Write to any Spalding store, a list of which is given on inside front cover of this book, for measurement blank, which gives full directions for taking your own measurements.

They also furnish special made-to-order athletic shoes for base ball and foot ball players, the extra charge in each case for this special service being \$1 per pair over their price for regular stock shoes.



No. 10.

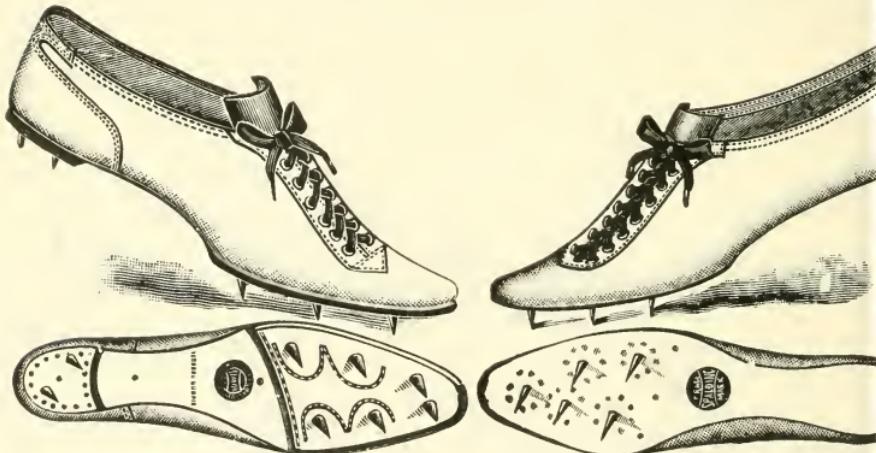


No. 11T.

It is very important that the beginner in athletics should know what to wear for the different sports. The cross-country runner requires a shoe with a low, broad heel, and spikes in sole of shoe; he can have spikes in the heel or not, just as it suits him. A pair of Spalding No. 14C shoes, which are made of the best kangaroo leather, and used by all the prominent cross-country runners, cost \$6; when made to order, \$7 per pair. A sprinter will require a pair of sprinting shoes, No. 2-O, that sell for \$6, and \$7 when made to order. The No. 10, well made, of the finest lightweight calfskin, cost \$5 per pair, and \$5 when made to order. The sweater, No. A, of finest Aus-

tralian lamb's wool, was made originally by special order for the Yale foot ball team, is now used by all college athletes, is one of the best in the market, and sells for \$6; athletic shirt, No. 600, \$1.50; running pants, No. 3, at 75 cents; a supporter is very essential for an athlete, and nearly all the champions use them; No. 5 is the most suitable one, and retails at 75 cents; a pair of corks will cost the athlete 15 cents; pushers for the running shoes, 25 cents.

The second quality of the same line of goods can be bought as follows: Sprinting shoes, No. 10, \$5 (\$6 when made to



No. 14H.

No. 11.

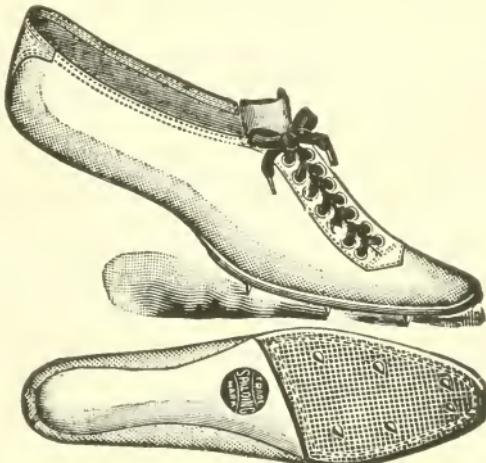
order); sweater, No. B, \$5; shirt, No. 6E, 50 cents; pants, No. 4, 50 cents; supporter, No. 2, 50 cents; corks, No. 1, 15 cents; pushers No. 5, 25 cents.

The pole-vaulter will want the same outfit, with the exception of a pair of jumping shoes, No. 14H, which sell for \$6, and a pair of wrist supporters, No. 200, which can be bought for 40 cents. The best pole on the market for athletic purposes is the 16-foot Spalding pole. This pole is made of hollow spruce, thus being much lighter, and, owing to a special preparation with which it is filled, the strength and stiffness is greatly increased. It retails for \$10; a 14-foot pole, hollow, retails for

\$9.50, and the solid for \$6. Usually the vaulter will wrap the pole to suit his own taste.

The high jumper and the broad jumper will want an outfit as follows: Jumping shoes, No. 14H, \$6; sweater, No A, \$6; shirt No. 600, \$1.50; pants, No. 3, 75 cents; supporter, No. 5, 75 cents; corks, No. 1, 15 cents; pushers, No. 5, 25 cents.

An outfit with several of the articles of a cheaper grade than the above costs: Jumping shoes, No. 14H, \$6; sweater, No. B, \$5; shirt, No. 6E, 50 cents; pants, No. 4, 50 cents; supporter, No. 2, 50 cents; corks, No. 1, 15 cents; pushers, No. 5, 25 cents.



No. 111—Indoor Running Shoe.

The man who throws the weights will require the same wearing apparel as the pole-vaulter or the runner. John Flanagan and James Mitchel, two of the greatest weight throwers in the world, wear what is known as the No. 14H shoe, with a short spike, which sells for \$6, and \$7 when made to order. It is very essential that the weight-thrower should have his own implements; in fact, nearly all the champion weight-throwers carry their own weights with them and guard them jealously.

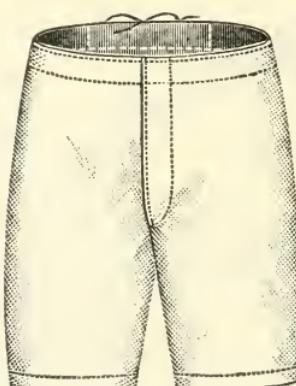
Among athletes and frequenters of gymnasiums and those athletically inclined, sleeveless and quarter-sleeve shirts have become popular. Spalding also has different styles of knee

pants, supporters, running and jumping shoes, and below we give for the athlete's information some selections for athletic equipment.

In sleeveless shirts, Spalding furnishes No. 600, a very satisfactory style, at \$1.50. This grade is made of cut worsted, and is furnished in navy blue, maroon, and black, in sizes from 26 to 42 inches chest. A similar shirt to this, but quarter-sleeve instead of sleeveless, is the Spalding No. 601, the price of which is also \$1.50 each. In best-grade worsted, full-fashioned, the Spalding No. 1E shirt is recommended. The price of this is \$3 each; and a similar shirt, quarter-sleeve, No. 1F,



Sleeveless Shirt.



Running Pants.



Quarter Sleeve Shirt.

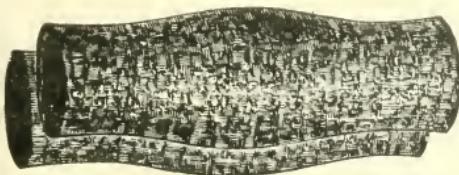
is also \$3 each. These best-grade worsted shirts are made in black, navy blue, and maroon, in sizes from 26 to 42 inches chest.

Spalding also furnishes sleeveless and quarter-sleeve shirts made of sanitary cotton. The No. 6E sleeveless shirt, of cotton, costs 50 cents each, and is furnished in bleached white, navy blue, black, maroon, and in sizes from 26 to 44 inches chest measure, and a similar shirt in quarter-sleeve is No. 6F, and is also 50 cents each.

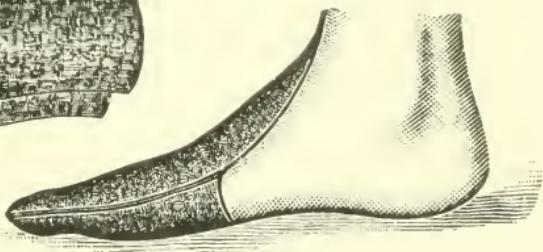
Knee pants, corresponding in grade to the above shirts, are furnished by Spalding also, No. 604 costing \$1.50 per pair, and furnished in same colors as the shirts and in sizes 28 to 42 inches waist. In the best worsted, Spalding furnishes No. 1B

at \$3 per pair; these are supplied in black, navy blue, and maroon, in sizes from 28 to 42 inches waist measurement. In sanitary cotton, the No. 4B knee tights, at 50 cents per pair, are furnished in bleached white, navy blue, black, and maroon, in sizes from 26 to 42 inches waist measurement.

With many athletes the new sleeveless shirts, with a four-inch stripe around chest, are becoming more popular than plain colors. Spalding furnishes these shirts in the following combinations of colors: navy blue with white stripe, black with orange stripe, maroon with white stripe, red with black stripe, royal blue with white stripe, and black with red stripe. These sleeveless shirts are Spalding's No. 600S, which cost \$1.50 each. A similar shirt to the No. 600S, but made of sanitary cotton,



Athletic Grips.



Chamois Pushers.

in solid colors and four-inch stripe around chest, in same combination of colors as the No. 600S, is the Spalding No. 6ES, which costs 75 cents each.

Also another very popular style is the sleeveless shirt with cotton sash of different color. Spalding has two styles, one of the best worsted, full-fashioned, in black, navy blue, and maroon, with sash of any color desired; this is the No. 1ER, at \$5 each. A cheaper grade, made of sanitary cotton, in solid colors, and sash of different color, is furnished in the same combination of colors as the No. 600S shirt mentioned above, and the price of the sanitary cotton shirt, with different colored sash, No. 6ED, is 75 cents each.

For full pants used by bicycle riders, etc., Spalding has three different grades of the best worsted, full-fashioned, furnished in black, navy blue, and maroon. They have their No. 1A at \$4 per pair, in sizes from 28 to 42 inches waist measurement, and in the same colors. They supply their No. 605 full tights, made of cut worsted, for \$2 per pair. They also have full tights of sanitary cotton, furnished in white, black, and flesh colors, in sizes from 26 to 42 inches waist, for \$1 per pair; these are their No. 3A.

Running pants are used by a great majority of athletes for one purpose or another. The name applies simply to one use to which they are put, as they are quite suitable for field athletes, and also are used in many cases for gymnasium wear.

Spalding supplies running pants in four different qualities: No. 1, of white or black sateen, fly front, lace back, costing \$1.25 per pair; No. 2, of slightly cheaper quality sateen, costing \$1 per pair; No. 3, of white and black silesia, costing 75 cents per pair; and No. 4, 50 cents per pair. Stripes down the sides of any of these running pants cost 25 cents per pair extra.

Recognizing the need of some kind of athletic wear that would be suitable at the same time for use as underwear during the heated term especially, but throughout the year if desired, Spalding has put out special cotton-mesh athletic underwear at reasonable prices, which, it is believed, will be recognized as filling this need. The quality of each article is very satisfactory, indeed, and they are nicely finished. The prices for these articles are: No. 15, white cotton-mesh sleeveless shirt, \$1 each; No. 15P, white cotton-mesh knee pants, \$1.50 per pair; No. 10E, natural cotton-mesh sleeveless shirt, \$1.50 each; No. 10EP, natural cotton-mesh knee pants, at \$1.50 per pair. The shirts are supplied in sizes 26 to 44-inch chest and the knee pants in sizes 28 to 42 inches waist.

Spalding also furnishes a very satisfactory knee pants for the same purpose, made of special twilled cotton, durable in quality, and at the same time extremely light in weight. These are: No. 280, white basket weave cotton knee pants, the price of which is 60 cents each per pair; and No. 210, white twill cotton

knee pants, very light and cool, at \$1 per pair. These are furnished in sizes from 28 to 42 inches waist measurement.

Spalding furnishes the most complete line of athletic jerseys and sweaters, made up of best quality, which look well and wear like iron. The prices are in every case regulated according to the cost of production. The full particulars are described in the Spalding catalogue, which will be mailed upon application from any Spalding store. The prices of the various styles of jerseys manufactured by Spalding are: No. 1P, \$4 each—solid colors, furnished in navy blue, black, maroon, and gray; No. PS, same quality as No. 1P, but in a great variety of colors, with 2-inch stripe, throughout. The price of No. 1PS is \$4.50 each. No. 10P, solid colors, \$3 each; No. 10PS, same quality as 1P, but with 2-inch stripe throughout, in a great variety of colors, \$3.50 each; No. 10PW, same quality as No. 10P, but with 6-inch stripe around, at \$3.25 each; and No. 10PX, also same quality as 10P, but with solid colors and alternate-stripe sleeves, \$3.25 each; No. 12P, solid colors, costs \$2.50 each; No. 12PX, same quality as 12P, but with sleeves striped alternately, \$2.75 each.

The Spalding No. AA sweater costs \$8 each; and No. A, lightly lighter in weight, \$6 each; No. B, at \$5. These sweaters are all furnished in white, navy blue, black, gray, and maroon, in sizes from 28 to 44 inches. A cheaper grade of sweater, known as the Shaker style, is also furnished by Spalding—No. 3, \$3.50.

Jacket sweaters are becoming more popular every season. Spalding furnishes a variety of styles to select from. Their No. VG is their best quality, made in gray or white only, and the price of this jacket sweater is \$6 each. The same sweater made with pockets on each side, their No. VPG, costs \$7 each. A somewhat lighter sweater for best quality is their No. CJ at \$5 each; and in the Shaker style, their No. 3J, \$4.50 each. In what is known as the vest-collar sweater Spalding furnishes a very popular style, No. BG, in white and gray only, at \$5.50 each.

When it comes to athletic shoes, the athlete who regards his reputation as valuable goes to Spalding for something that is

really correct and that will do him credit. Spalding furnishes the running, jumping, and hurdling shoes used by the best men in track and field sports, and there is not a competing athlete of any prominence in this country who does not wear Spalding shoes. They are made at almost all prices, and each style will be found satisfactory in quality, and excellent value for the prices asked. The Spalding No. 2-O running shoe is considered the acme of perfection on the running track, and the price is \$6 per pair. It is made of the finest kangaroo leather, extremely light and glove-fitting, with best English steel spikes firmly riveted on. In a calfskin shoe, hand-made, Spalding furnishes their No. 10 at \$5 per pair; and in a calfskin machine-made shoe their No. 11T at \$4 per pair, and in a somewhat cheaper quality their No. 11 at \$3 per pair.

To the cross-country runner there is not any part of his equipment that is so important as the shoes he wears. Spalding furnishes the shoes worn by the best cross-country men. They make up one quality in a special cross-country shoe, their No. 14C, at \$6 per pair. They are really the best product of the shoemaker's art, being made of the finest kangaroo leather, with low heel, flexible shank, hand-made, and with six spikes on sole, and with or without spikes on heel, according to the preference of the runner.

In a jumping or hurdling shoe, Spalding furnishes a shoe similar in quality to the No. 14C and to the No. 2-O running shoe, and made with a special stiffened sole, and with spikes in heel, placed according to the latest ideas to assist jumpers. This is the No. 14H, jumping and hurdling shoe, and costs \$6 per pair.

For indoor running Spalding furnishes three styles of shoes: No. 111, fine leather, rubber-tipped sole, with spikes, at \$4 per pair; No. 112, with special rubber-tipped sole, and no spikes, at \$3 per pair, and No. 114, rubber-tipped, and with no spikes, for \$2.50 per pair.

For indoor jumping, the Spalding No. 210 shoe, hand-made, of best leather, with rubber soles and either with or without spikes, costs \$5 per pair.

A full line of elastic bandages, ankle and wrist supporters, and other articles necessary for the athlete, is carried at all Spalding stores, and a catalogue, giving cuts, descriptions, and prices of these goods, will be sent on application from any Spalding store. For the athlete a necessary article is an elastic supporter. Spalding furnishes these in a variety of styles. A popular style is the No. 5 bike jockey strap, the price of which is 75 cents each. These are made in three sizes: small, to fit waist 22 to 28 inches; medium, 30 to 38 inches; and large, 40 to 48 inches. The No. 2 style supporter, with elastic pieces on side, costs 50 cents each, and the No. 3, similar to No. 2, but with open-mesh front, also costs 50 cents each. The No. 1, made of the best Canton flannel, costs 25 cents each; and the No. X, similar to No. 1, but cheaper in quality, 20 cents each. In the line of suspensories the best quality is No. 4, the "Old Point Comfort," as \$1.50; No. 3, at \$1.25; and No. 2, at \$1 each. Other styles are made by Spalding at prices from \$1.25 each, down to 25 cents each.

A great benefit is often derived from the use of a satisfactory style of wrist supporter. Spalding furnishes these wrist supporters at prices from 20 cents to 50 cents each. The best quality—their No. 400—is made of genuine pigskin, nicely lined, and made on the improved English slitted style. The price of this No. 400 wrist supporter is 50 cents each. The No. 200 style, made of solid belt leather, either tan or black, with double strap and buckle, costs 40 cents each, and the No. 300, with laced fastening, 25 cents each. The other Spalding styles are: No. 100, single strap and buckle, 25 cents each; and No. 50, of grain leather, single strap and buckle, 20 cents each. Another very necessary article is a satisfactory style of ankle supporter. Years ago, Spalding got out the Hackey ankle supporter, made of fine leather. This proved to be one of the most necessary articles for the athlete. It can be worn either under or over the stocking and supports the ankle admirably, while not interfering in any way with better movements. It relieves pain immediately, and it cures a sprain in a remarkably short time. It is necessary when ordering to give size of shoe

worn. These ankle supporters are made in three qualities: No. H, of soft tanned leather, best quality, price \$1 per pair; No. SH, made of good quality sheepskin, 50 cents per pair, and No. CH, made of black duck, lined and bound, 25 cents per pair.

A copy of the Spalding catalogue, devoted to their line of uniform equipment, should be in the hands of every athlete player, for there is listed in each Spalding catalogue numberless articles that are necessary for the athlete, and of which he might know nothing if they were not brought to his attention. Being in touch with the vast army of athletes in this country, A. G. Spalding & Bros. have means of testing out every idea thoroughly and to better advantage than any one else, and the benefit of their experience and knowledge gained during their thirty years in business is given over to every purchaser without additional cost in the Spalding line of athletic equipment. Copies of the Spalding catalogues will be sent free to any address on application to any of the Spalding stores, list of which is given below.

New York City—124-128 Nassau Street, and 29-33 West Forty-second Street.

Philadelphia, Pa.—1013 Filbert Street.

Boston, Mass.—73 Federal Street.

Baltimore, Md.—208 East Baltimore Street.

Washington, D. C.—709 Fourteenth Street, N. W., Colorado Building.

Pittsburg, Pa.—439 Wood Street.

Buffalo, N. Y.—611 Main Street.

Syracuse, N. Y.—University Block.

Cleveland, Ohio—741 Euclid Avenue.

Chicago, Ill.—147-149 Wabash Avenue.

St. Louis, Mo.—710 Pine Street.

Cincinnati, Ohio—Fountain Square, 27 East Fifth Street.

Kansas City, Mo.—1111 Walnut Street.

Minneapolis, Minn.—39 Sixth Street, South.

New Orleans, La.—140 Carondelet Street.

Denver, Col.—1616 Arapahoe Street.

San Francisco, Cal.—134 Geary Street.

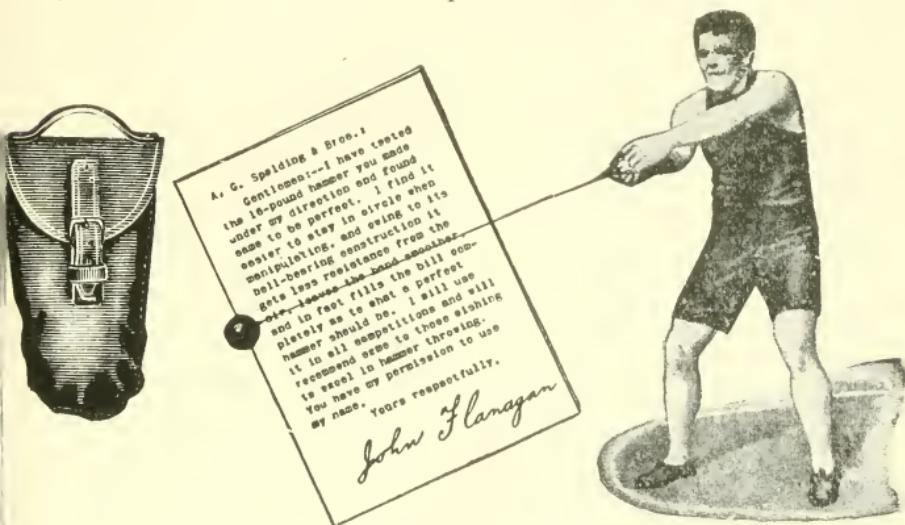
Detroit, Mich.—254 Woodward Avenue.

Montreal, Canada—443 St. James Street.

London, England—53 Fetter Lane, E. C., and 29 Haymarket, S. W.

## WHAT TO USE FOR ATHLETICS

In an athletic article, the most necessary requisite is suitability, and in this particular the athlete who purchases from Spalding is sure to be satisfied, because every Spalding athletic article is made to satisfy the athlete in every way, which accounts for the unparalleled popularity of Spalding goods among athletes generally. The boy competing in athletics should go to Spalding's, if possible, and see what is necessary for him to use, and which will be best adapted to his needs; but if that is



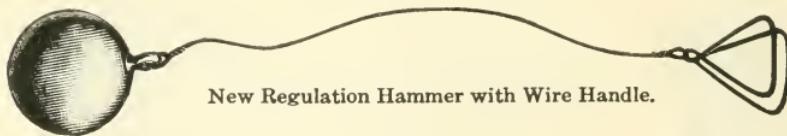
John Flanagan, Champion 16-lb. Hammer Thrower.

impossible, by sending his name on a postal card to the nearest Spalding store (see list on inside front cover), and stating what branch of athletic sport he is particularly interested in, a copy of the latest Spalding catalogue will be mailed to him, which contains pictures and prices of everything that is up to date in athletics.

Spalding athletic implements are made in exact accordance with the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union, and have been

recognized as official, and no athlete who tries for a record would think of using any other make, as he knows that Spalding's are invariably correct, and he can compete with the assurance that if he wins there will be no question of the illegality of the record, as sometimes happens when athletes use implements that do not comply with the official requirements.

For the hammer-thrower, the best hammer is the Spalding Championship Hammer, with ball-bearing swivel. This hammer was designed by Champion John Flanagan, who holds the world's record for throwing the hammer. The benefits of the ball-bearing construction will be quickly appreciated by all hammer-throwers. It is guaranteed absolutely correct in weight. The price of the No. 06 Spalding Championship Ball-Bearing Hammer, complete with sole-leather case, is \$7 for the 16-lb., and the same price for the 12-lb. If bought without the



New Regulation Hammer with Wire Handle.

leather case, the price is \$5 for either the 16-lb. or 12-lb. In the ordinary style hammer, with wire handle, but not ball-bearing, the No. 9, Practice, made of lead, 12-lb., costs \$4.50, and the No. 10, Regulation, 16-lb. lead, \$5. In iron hammers the No. 12, Juvenile, 8-lb., costs \$2.50; the No. 14, Practice, \$3.50; and the No. 15, Regulation, 16-lb., \$3.75. Wire handles for any of the foregoing hammers, with the exception of the Championship, cost 75 cents each. Handles for the Championship hammer are not supplied separately, but have to be put in at the Spalding factory at an extra charge.

It is advisable for a weight-thrower who wants to become expert to carry his own weights, and particularly his own hammer. He can then arrange to have the grip made to suit himself, and when necessary, to cover it with leather, and he will not be called upon when he goes to a competition to take the ordinary hammer with a handle with which he is not familiar.

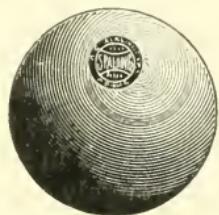


Regulation 56-lb. Weight.

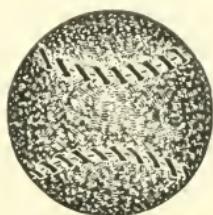
The Spalding 56-lb. weight is made after designs submitted by Champion James S. Mitchel, the winner of innumerable contests both in America and Europe. It has been endorsed by all the leading weight-throwers, and is guaranteed correct in weight and in exact accordance with the rules of the Amateur Athletic Union. The 56-lb. weight is made in lead only, and costs, complete, \$12.

For shot putters the Spalding make is guaranteed correct in weight. Two styles of metal are used—lead and iron. In lead, the 16-lb. shot, No. 19, costs \$3.50, and the 12-lb., No. 21, \$3. In iron, the 16-lb., No. 23, costs \$1.75; the 12-lb., No. 25, \$1.50; and the 8-lb., No. 18, \$1.25. The latter weight

is made in iron only. For indoor use Spalding supplies shot with a leather cover, which prevents the shot from losing weight, even when used constantly. The prices on the leather-covered shot are as follows: 16-lb., No. 4, \$7.50; 12-lb., No. 3., \$7; and the 8-lb., No. 26, \$5. For indoor use, however, the best shot is Spalding's patented rubber-



Rubber Covered Shot.



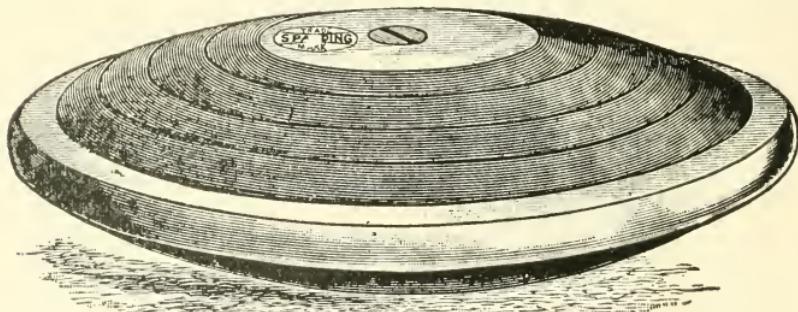
Indoor Shot.



Regulation Shot.

covered indoor shot, which is made according to scientific principles, with a rubber cover that is perfectly round, giving a fine grip and having the proper resiliency when it comes in contact with the floor. It will wear longer than the ordinary leather-covered, and in addition there is no possibility that the lead dust will sift out; therefore it is always full weight. It has been thoroughly tested in the gymnasium of one of the greatest colleges in the country, and pronounced perfect by all who have had an opportunity to use it. The prices are: 16-lb., No. P, \$10; 12-lb., No. Q, \$9.

Since the revival of discus-throwing at the Olympic games at Athens in 1906, and which, by the way, was won by an American, Robert Garrett, of Princeton, the Spalding discus has been



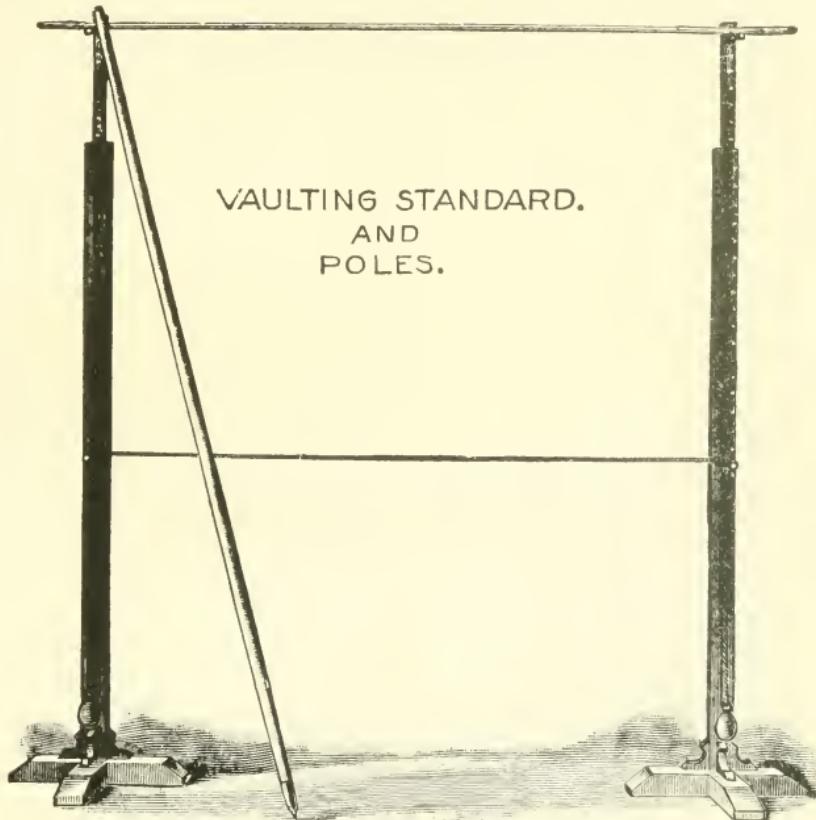
Spalding Olympic Discus.

recognized as the official discus, and is used exclusively by Martin Sheridan, the hero of the Olympic games of 1906 at Athens, whose winnings contributed materially to the securing by the American team of the greatest number of points in the athletic events. The price of the discus is \$5. For the use of more youthful athletes, however, a discus similar to the official discus is made, with the exception that it is lighter in weight. This Spalding Youths' Discus, as it is called, has been endorsed by the Public Schools Athletic League, and costs \$4.

For the pole-vaulter, the greatest care is exercised in making Spalding poles, only the most perfect and thoroughly seasoned pieces of spruce being used, making them the only poles that

are really fit and safe for an athlete. The prices are as follows: No. 104, 16 feet long, each, \$7; No. 103, 14 feet long, \$6; No. 102, 12 feet long, \$5; No. 101, 10 feet long, \$4; No. 100, 8 feet long, \$3.

Spalding hollow spruce poles are considerably lighter than the solid poles, and the interior is filled with a special preparation

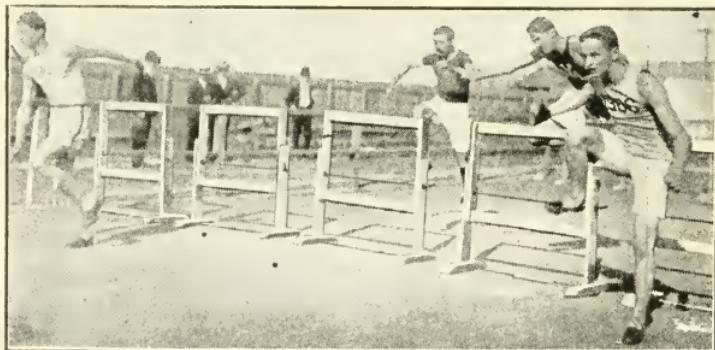


which greatly increases the strength and stiffness. The prices are: No. 204, 16 feet long, each, \$10; No. 203, 14 feet long, \$9.50; No. 202, 12 feet long, \$9; No. 201, 10 feet long, \$8.50; No. 200, 8 feet long, \$8.

In getting up the line of vaulting standards extreme care is taken to have the Spalding standards made carefully and well,

There is nothing flimsy about them, and the measurements are clearly and correctly marked, so as to avoid any misunderstanding or dispute. The best is No. 109, wooden uprights, graduated in quarter inches, adjustable to 13 feet, complete, \$15; No. 110, wooden uprights, inch graduations, adjustable to 10 feet, \$10; No. 111, wooden uprights, inch graduations, 7 feet high, \$9.00. Hickory crossbars, when purchased separately, cost \$3 per dozen.

There is one article that a contestant in a pole-vaulting event must have, and that is his own pole. There is a great deal in getting used to a pole and having confidence in the one that is yours, because no other contestant is allowed to use it, according to the rules, which is quite right, for it is a mistake for a pole-vaulter to allow another to use his pole, especially if the other man is heavier than the owner. Anyone can readily understand that a man who weighs 160 pounds cannot use a pole designed for a man weighing 115 pounds.



Foster's Safety Hurdle at the World's Fair, St. Louis.

At the Buffalo Exposition and at the Olympic games in St. Louis the Foster Patent Safety Hurdle, manufactured by Spalding, was used exclusively. This style can be used for either high or low hurdles. The frame is 2 feet 6 inches high, with a horizontal rod passing through it 2 feet above the ground. The hurdle is a wooden gate, 2 feet high, swinging on this rod at a point 6 inches from one of the sides and 18 inches from

the other. With the short side up it measures 2 feet 6 inches from the ground, and with the long side up, 3 feet 6 inches. The hurdle can be changed from one height to the other in a few seconds, and is held firmly in either position by a thumb-screw on the rod. The price of the Foster Safety Hurdle is \$3.50 each, and when purchased in sets of 40 hurdles, \$100 per set.



Lanes for Sprint Races.

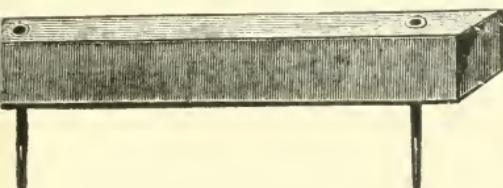
made with pointed ends, and can be driven into very hard ground.

In laying out or rearranging grounds great care should be taken to see that the field sports can go on without interference, and in the management of a large meeting it is very essential that more than one field sport should go on at more than one time. Therefore it should be arranged to have the running broad jump, running high-jump and the circles for weight, throwing separated. In order to have your plant as perfect as possible it is necessary to have all the apparatus that is necessary, not only to conduct an athletic meet, but to give the different athletes an opportunity to practice the various sports.

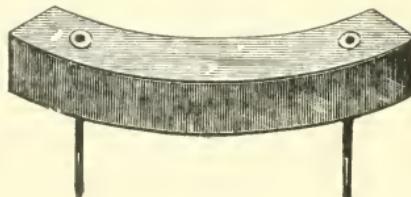
Great care should be taken in the arrangement of the broad jump. The toe-board is a very important article, and is generally overlooked, and the runway requires as much attention as the track. At the average athletic grounds the jumping

In sprint races, wherever possible, each contestant should have his own lane. A complete set of Spalding lanes, with sufficient cord and stakes to lay out a 100-yards course, can be bought for \$15.

The stakes are very strong and



Take-off Board.



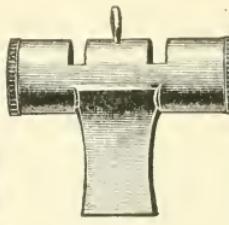
Toe Board or Stop Board.

path is usually neglected. A regulation take-off board can be obtained from Spalding for \$3, and a toe-board or stop-board for \$3.50.

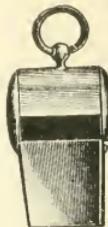
For the starter at an athletic meet Spalding has a very satisfactory and correct style of starter's pistol in a 32-caliber pistol, with 2-inch barrel and patent ejecting device, for \$6.00. Another necessary article is a whistle for announcing that everything is ready for a start and also for attracting the attention of the officials. Spalding has two very good styles of whistles, either of which costs 25 cents each. Cuts are shown herewith. It is well also to have several measuring tapes to measure broad jumps, shot puts, hammer and weight throwing. There



Starter's Pistol.



No. 1.



No. 2.

are a great many different styles of measuring tapes made, some plain, others in cases, but for general all-around use, as a really reliable measure, the special tapes which Spalding has made up are beyond any of the others. These steel tapes are furnished on patent electric reel, which allows the entire tape open to dry, and can be reeled and unreeled as easily as tapes in cases. It is especially adapted to lay off courses and long measurements, and accuracy is guaranteed. This style tape is furnished in two different lengths. No. 1B, 100 feet long, graduated every foot, and each end foot in inches, costs \$5 each. No. 11B, 200 feet long, graduated every foot, and each end foot in inches, costs \$7.50. The captain of the club should also provide himself with several balls of yarn for the finish.

# HIGHEST AWARDS

FOR SPALDING ATHLETIC GOODS



GRAND PRIZE  
ST. LOUIS  
1904



GRAND PRIX  
PARIS  
1900

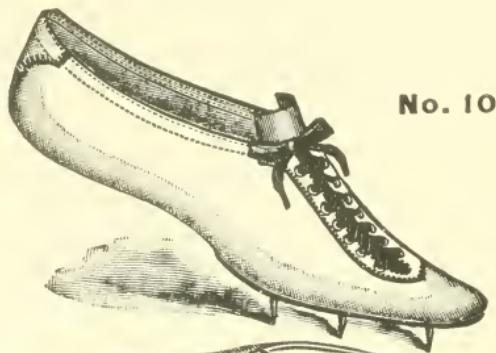


## Running Shoes

FINEST Calfskin  
Running Shoe;  
light weight, hand  
made, six spikes.

No. 10

Per pair . . \$5.00



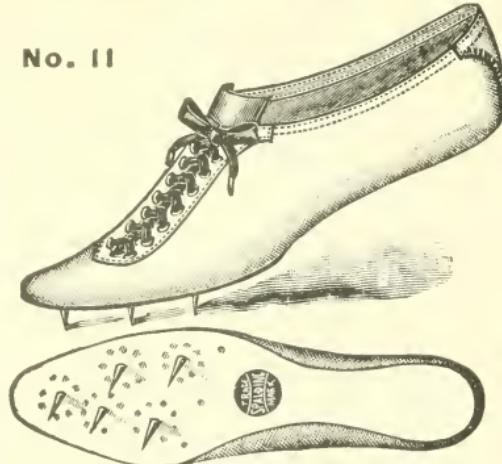
## Running Shoe

CALFSKIN Running  
Shoe, machine  
made.

No. 11

Per pair . . \$3.00

No. 11



Montreal,  
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England

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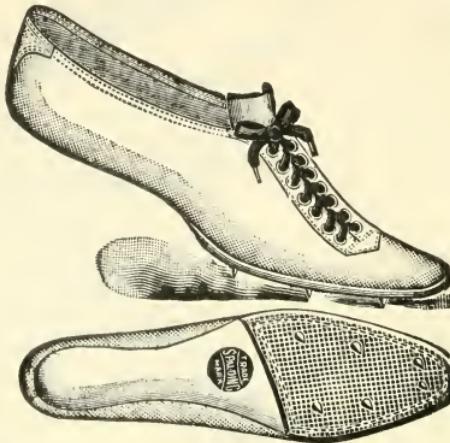
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1900



# Spalding Athletic Wear



## INDOOR RUNNING SHOES Made With or Without Spikes

No. 111. Fine leather, rubber tipped sole, with spikes. Per pair, \$4.00

No. 112. Leather shoe, special corrugated rubber tap sole, no spikes. 3.00

No. 114. Leather shoe, rubber tipped, no spikes. Per pair, 2.50

## INDOOR JUMPING SHOES Made With or Without Spikes

Hand-made, Best Leather Indoor Jumping Shoe, rubber soles.

No. 210. Per pair, \$5.00

*Send for Spalding's Illustrated Catalogue of all Athletic Goods.*

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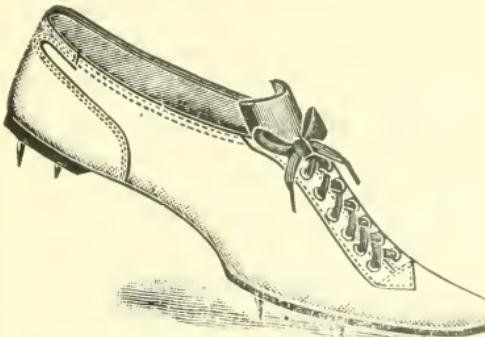
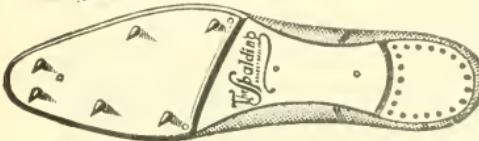
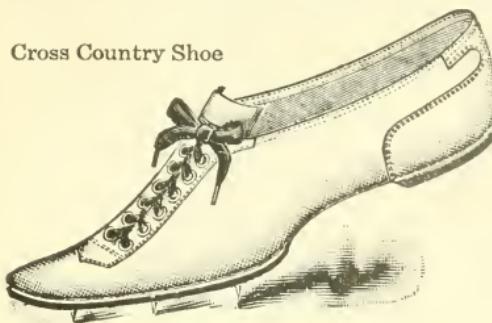


GRAND PRIX

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Cross Country Shoe



Jumping and Hurdling Shoe.

## CROSS Country Shoes

FINEST Kangaroo leather; low broad heel, flexible shank, hand sewed; six spikes on sole; with or without spikes on heel.

No. 14C

Per pair . . \$6.00

## Jumping and Hurdling Shoe

FINE kangaroo leather, hand made, specially stiffened sole, and spikes in heel placed according to the latest ideas to assist jumper.

No. 14H

Per pair . . \$6.00

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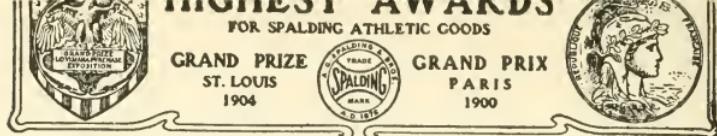
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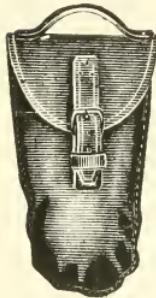


A. G. Spalding & Bros.  
Gentlemen—I have tested  
the 16-pound hammer you made  
under my direction, and found  
easier to throw in a circle, when  
maneuvering, and owing to its  
ball-bearing construction it  
gets less resistance from the  
axis—leaves the hand—makes the  
and in fact fills a bill con-  
pletely as to what a perfect  
hammer should be. I will use  
it in all competitions and will  
recommend it to those wishing  
to excel in hammer throwing.  
You have my permission to use  
my name. Yours respectfully,

John Flanagan



Record, 172 ft. 11 ins.  
made in Long Island  
City, July 31, 1904.



JOHN FLANAGAN  
Champion 16-lb.  
Hammer Thrower

## Spalding Championship Hammer With Ball-Bearing Swivel

THE Spalding Championship Ball Bearing Hammer, originally designed by John Flanagan, the champion of the world, has been highly endorsed only after repeated trials in championship events. The benefits of the ball bearing construction will be quickly appreciated by all hammer throwers. Guaranteed absolutely correct in weight.

No. 02.	12-lb., with sole leather case.	\$7.00
No. 02X.	12-lb., without sole leather case.	5.00
No. 06.	16-lb., with sole leather case.	7.00
No. 06X.	16-lb., without sole leather case.	5.00

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## Regulation 56-lb. Weight



Made after model submitted by Champion J. S. Mitchel, and endorsed by all weight throwers. Packed in box and guaranteed correct in weight and in exact accordance with rules of A. A. U.

No. 2. Lead 56-lb. weights. Complete, \$12.00

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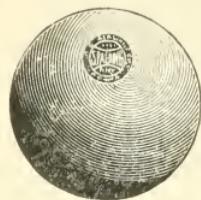


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## Spalding Rubber Covered Indoor Shot

(Patented December 19, 1905)

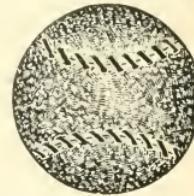


This shot is made according to scientific principles, with a rubber cover that is perfectly round; gives a fine grip, and has the proper resiliency when it comes in contact with the floor. It has been tested thoroughly in the gymnasium of one of the greatest colleges in the country, and is pronounced perfect by all who have had an opportunity to use it.

No. **P.** 16-lb., **\$10.00** | No. **Q.** 12-lb., **\$9.00**

## Indoor Shot

With our improved leather cover.  
Does not lose weight even when used constantly.



No. 3.	12-lb.	.	.	.	\$7.00
No. 4.	16-lb.	.	.	.	7.50
No. 26.	8-lb.	.	.	.	5.00

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## Regulation Shot, Lead and Iron

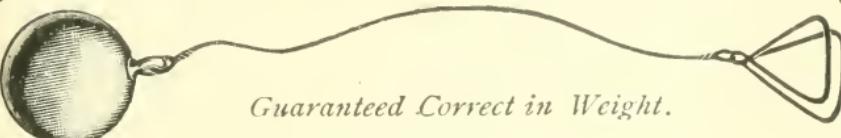
*Guaranteed Correct in Weight.*



No. 19.	16-lb., Lead.	-	Each, \$3.50
No. 21.	12-lb., Lead.	-	" 3.00
No. 23.	16-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.75
No. 25.	12-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.50
No. 18.	8-lb., Iron.	-	" 1.25

## Spalding New Regulation Hammer

With Wire Handle.



*Guaranteed Correct in Weight.*

### LEAD

No. 9.	12-lb., Lead, Practice.	-	-	Each, \$4.50
No. 10.	16-lb., Lead, Regulation.	-	-	" 5.00

### IRON

No. 12.	8-lb., Iron, Juvenile.	-	-	Each, \$2.50
No. 14.	12-lb., Iron, Practice.	-	-	" 3.50
No. 15.	16-lb., Iron, Regulation.	-	-	" 3.75

### EXTRA WIRE HANDLES

No. FH.	For above hammers.	"	"	Each, .75
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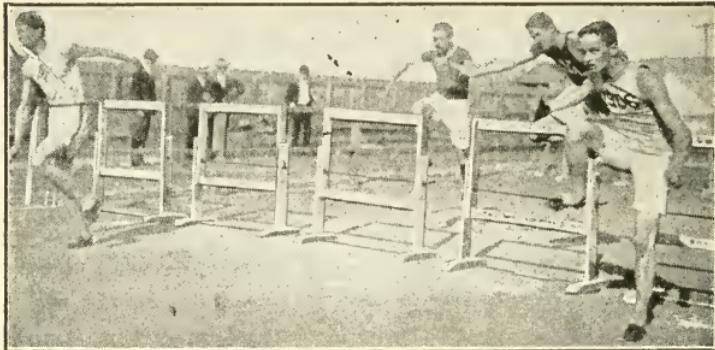
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## Foster's Patent Safety Hurdle



FOSTER'S SAFETY HURDLE AT THE WORLD'S FAIR, ST. LOUIS.

THE frame is 2 feet 6 inches high, with a horizontal rod passing through it 2 feet above the ground. The hurdle is a wooden gate 2 feet high, swinging on this rod at a point 6 inches from one of the sides and 18 inches from the other. With the short side up it measures 2 feet 6 inches from the ground, and with the long side up, 3 feet 6 inches. The hurdle can be changed from one height to the other in a few seconds, and is held firmly in either position by a thumbscrew on the rod. It would be hard to conceive any device more simple or more easily handled than this. The invention was used exclusively at the Olympic Games at St. Louis and has met with the approval of the best known physical directors and trainers of the country.

**Single Hurdle, \$3.50**

**Per set of Forty Hurdles, \$100.00**

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# Spalding Olympic Discus

Since the introduction of Discus Throwing, which was revived at the Olympic Games, in Athens, in 1896, and

which was one of the principal features at the recent games held there, the Spalding Discus has been recognized as the Official Discus, and is used in all competitions because it

conforms exactly to the Official rules in every respect. Packed in a sealed box, and guaranteed absolutely correct.

Price, \$5.00

## The Spalding

## Youths' Discus

*Officially adopted by the Public Schools Athletic League.*

To satisfy the demand for a discus that will be suitable for the use of the more youthful athletes, we have put out this season a special discus, smaller in size and lighter in weight than the regular Official size. This Youths' Discus is made in exactly the same way as the Official style, merely differing in size and weight. . . . Price, \$4.00

Prices subject to change without notice

**A. G. SPALDING & BROS.**

Send for Complete Catalogue of  
all Athletic Sports.

Stores in all large cities.  
See inside cover page of this book.



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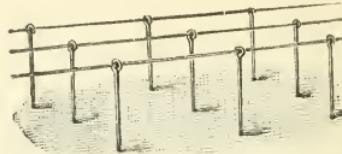


GRAND PRIX  
PARIS  
1900

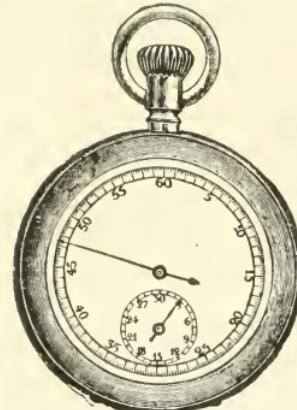


## Lanes for Sprint Races

WE supply in this set sufficient stakes and cord to lay out four 100-yard lanes. Stakes are made with pointed ends and sufficiently strong so that they can be driven into hard ground.



No. L. Per Set, \$15.00



## Stop Watch

STOP Watch, stem winder, nickel-plated case, porcelain dial, registered to 60 seconds by 1-5 seconds, fly back, engaging and disengaging mechanism.

Each, \$7.50

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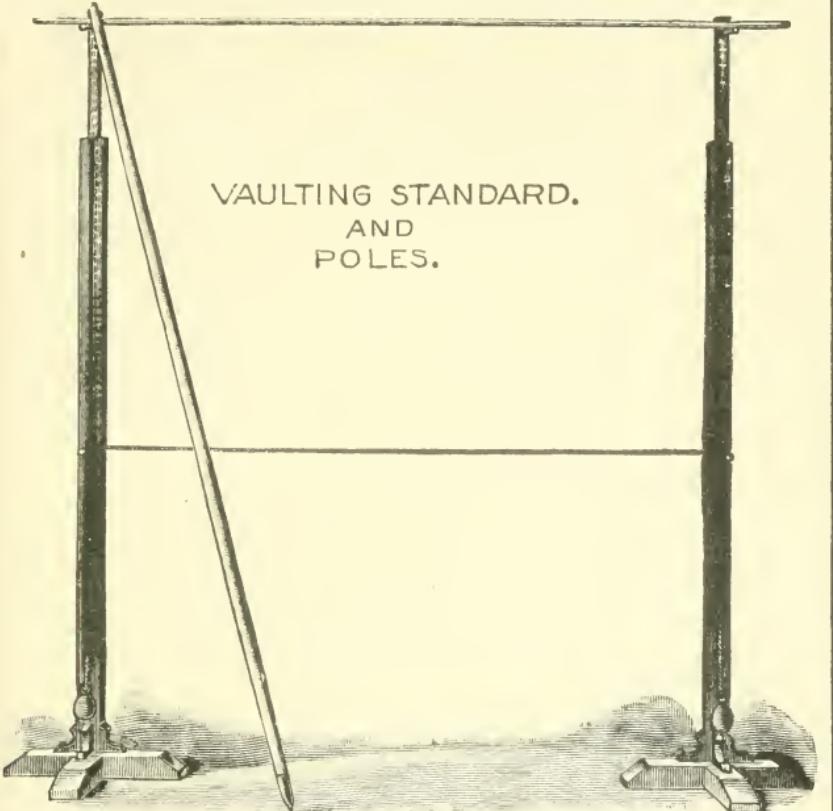


GRAND PRIX

PARIS  
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## VAULTING STANDARDS



No. 109. Wooden uprights, graduated in quarter inches, adjustable to 13 feet. Complete, \$15.00

No. 110. Wooden uprights, inch graduations, adjustable to 10 feet. Complete, \$10.00

No. 111. Wooden uprights, inch graduations, 7 feet high. 7.50

### CROSS BARS

No. 112. Hickory. Per doz., \$3.00

Montreal,  
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## VAULTING POLES

### SELECTED SPRUCE

No. 100.	8 feet long, solid.	Each, \$3.00
No. 101.	10 feet long, solid.	" 4.00
No. 102.	12 feet long, solid.	" 5.00
No. 103.	14 feet long, solid.	" 6.00
No. 104.	16 feet long, solid.	" 7.00

## HOLLOW SPRUCE POLES

Considerably lighter than the solid poles, and the special preparation with which we fill the interior of pole greatly increases the strength and stiffness.

No. 200.	8 feet long, hollow.	Each, \$8.00
No. 201.	10 feet long, hollow.	" 8.50
No. 202.	12 feet long, hollow.	" 9.00
No. 203.	14 feet long, hollow.	" 9.50
No. 204.	16 feet long, hollow.	" 10.00

*Send for Spalding's Handsomely Illustrated Catalogue  
of all Athletic Sports.*

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PARIS  
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TRADE

MARK

U.S. 1904



## SLEEVELESS SHIRTS

No. 1E. Best Worsted, full fashioned, stock colors and sizes. Each, \$3.00

No. 600. Cut Worsted, stock colors and sizes. . . . Each, \$1.50

No. 6E. Sanitary Cotton, stock colors and sizes. . . . Each, 50c.

## STRIPED SLEEVELESS SHIRTS

Cut Worsted, with 4-inch stripe around chest, in following combinations of colors: Navy with White stripe; Black with Orange stripe; Maroon with White stripe; Red with Black stripe; Royal Blue with White stripe, Black with Red stripe.

No. 600S. Each, \$1.50



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## Quarter Sleeve Shirts



Best Worsted, full fashioned, stock colors and sizes.

**No. 1F. Each, \$3.00**

Cut Worsted, stock colors and sizes.

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Sanitary Cotton, stock colors and sizes.

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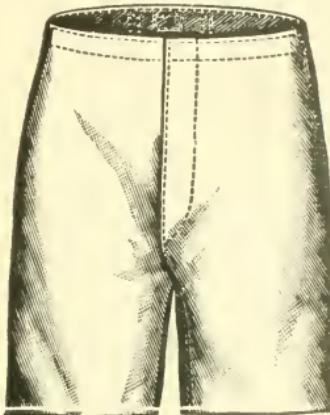
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## Spalding Athletic Wear



### RUNNING PANTS

No. 1. White or Black Sateen,  
fly front, lace back. **\$1.25**  
 No. 2. White or Black Sateen,  
lace back, fly front. **\$1.00**  
 No. 3. White or Black Silesia,  
fly front, lace back. **75c.**  
 No. 4. White or Black Silesia,  
fly front, lace back. **50c.**

Stripes down sides of any of  
these running pants, **25c.** per  
pair extra.

### COMPETITORS' NUMBERS

Printed on Heavy Manila Paper or Strong Linen



		MANILA	LINEN
No. 1.	1 to 50.	Set, \$ .50	<b>\$2.50</b>
No. 2.	1 to 75.	" .75	<b>3.75</b>
No. 3.	1 to 100.	" 1.00	<b>5.00</b>
No. 4.	1 to 150.	" 1.50	<b>7.50</b>
No. 5.	1 to 200.	" 2.00	<b>10.00</b>
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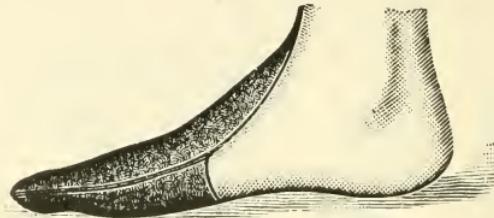


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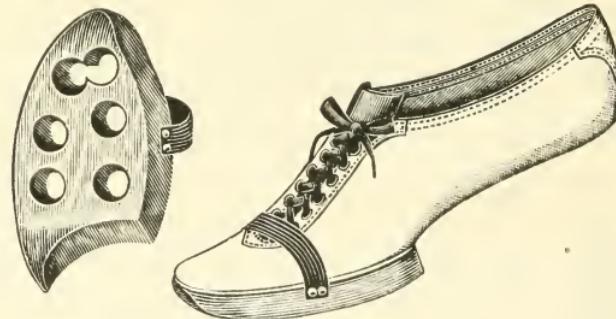
### CHAMOIS PUSHERS

Made of fine  
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and used with  
running, walk-  
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and other  
athletic shoes.

No. 5.  
Per pair, 25c.



### Protection for Running Shoe Spikes



Made of thick wood, shaped and perforated to accomodate  
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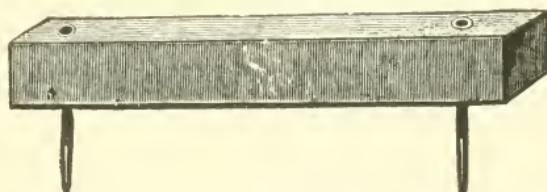


## 7-FOOT CIRCLE

THE discus, shot  
and weights  
are thrown from the 7-foot circle. Made of one-piece  
band iron with bolted joints. Circle painted white.

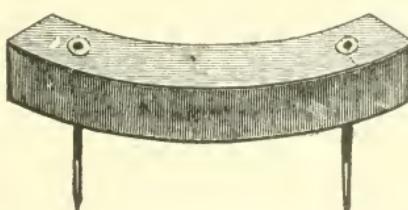
Each, \$10.00

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THE Take-off Board is used for the running broad jump and is a necessary adjunct to the athletic field. Regulation size, top painted white.

Each, \$3.00



## TOE BOARD OR STOP BOARD

THE Toe Board or Stop Board is used when putting the 16-lb. shot, throwing weights and discus, and is curved on the arc of a 7-foot circle. Toe Board, regulation size, painted white and substantially made.

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No. 110 Pupil's Glove



Showing Padding on Wrist and Forearm

## Spalding Pupil's Boxing Glove

Acting on the suggestion of one of the most prominent athletic officials in this country, we decided recently to get up a boxing glove that would be an aid to the pupil learning to box. This glove is additionally padded on the forearm and over the wrist, to prevent that soreness which is one of the most discouraging features following a brisk lesson in the art of "blocking." The glove part is well padded with curled hair, the leather being best quality soft tan.

No. 110. Per set, \$6.00

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## The Spalding Championship Gloves

workmanship are of the highest quality, the fit is perfect, and by their peculiar construction absolutely prevent any chance of injury to the hands or wrists. Each set is carefully inspected before packing, and guaranteed in every particular.

Made in three sizes in sets of four gloves.

No. 115. The Spalding "Championship" Glove, 5-oz.,  
Corbett pattern, padded wrist. . . Per set, **\$6.00**

No. 116. The Spalding "Championship" Glove, 6-oz.,  
Per set, . . . . . **\$6.00**

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# Spalding Boxing Gloves

No. 11. Corbett Pattern, large 7-oz glove, best quality brown glove leather, padded with best curled hair, patent palm lacing, padded wristband, patent palm grip. Substantially made throughout for hard usage. Set of four gloves, **\$5.50**

No. 13. Corbett Pattern, olive tanned leather, well padded with hair, patent palm lacing and patent palm grip. Set of four gloves, **\$5.00**

No. 15. Corbett Pattern, olive tanned leather, well padded with hair, padded wristband, patent palm lacing, patent palm grip. Set of four gloves, **\$4.00**

No. 17. Corbett Pattern, craven tan leather, well padded with hair, patent palm lacing, patent palm grip, padded wristband. Set of four gloves, **\$4.00**

No. 19. Corbett Pattern, craven tan leather, well padded with hair, patent palm grip and patent palm lacing. Set of four gloves, **\$3.50**

No. 21. Corbett Pattern, palm of drab leather, balance of glove finished in dark wine color leather. Well padded with hair and patent palm lacing. Set of four gloves, **\$3.00**

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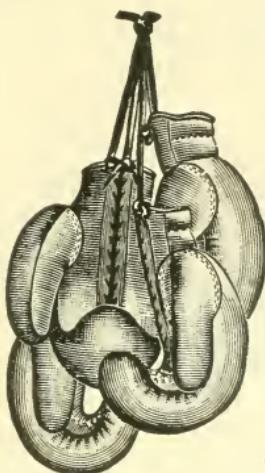
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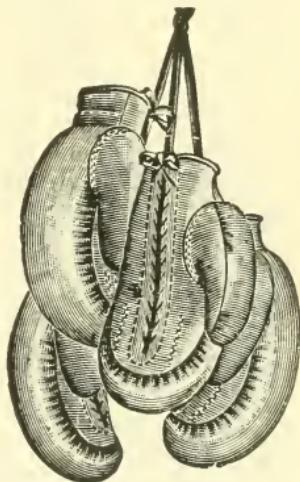
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# SPALDING YOUTHS' BOXING GLOVES



All  
Styles  
Padded  
with  
Hair



**No. 45. Corbett Pattern**

**No. 25. Regular Pattern**

Spalding Youths' Boxing Gloves are made in exactly the same manner and of the same material as the full size gloves of our manufacture and are waranted to give satisfaction.

No. 45. Youths' Championship Glove, Corbett pattern, best quality brown glove leather, extra well finished and double stitched, patent palm lacing and patent palm grip.

Per set, \$3.50

No. 40. Youths' size, Corbett pattern, soft craven tan leather, well padded, patent palm lacing. . . . Per set, \$2.50

No. 25. Youths' size, regular pattern, soft tanned leather, patent palm lacing, with palm of drab leather. Set, **\$1.75**

No. 26. Youths' size, regular pattern, dark tanned leather, elastic wristband, with palm of drab leather. Per set, \$1.25

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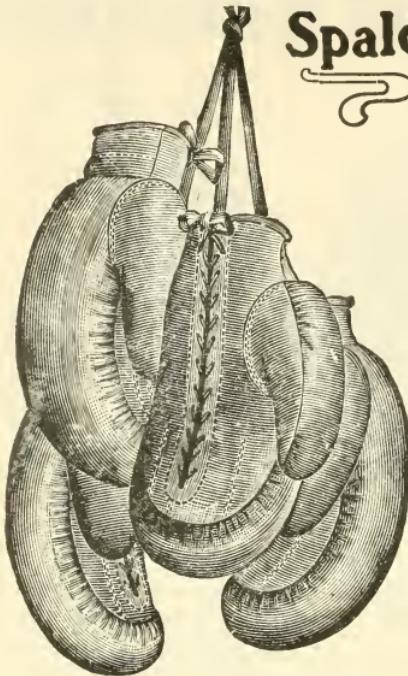
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# Spalding Boxing Gloves



## No. 23. Regular Pattern

No. 23. Regular pattern, fine quality brown tanned leather, with palm of drab leather. A very well made glove. Hair padded and patent palm lacing. Set of four gloves, . . . . . \$2.25

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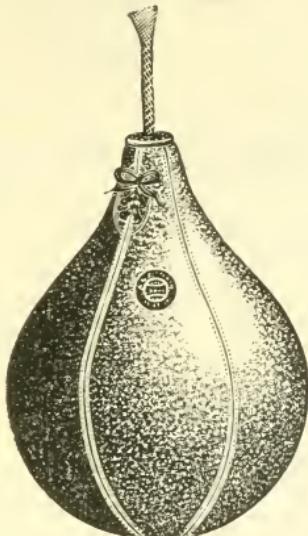
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No. 19

# The Spalding Striking Bags

*The Bladders used in all our Striking Bags are made of pure Para rubber and Fully Guaranteed*

**No. 18.** The "Fitzsimmons Special." Made of finest selected olive Napa tanned leather, extra well made; double stitched, red welted seams and reinforced throughout. For training purposes particularly this bag will be found extremely satisfactory in every respect. **\$5.00**

**No. 18S.** Same as No. 18, but smaller in size and lighter. Intended for very speedy work. . . Each, **\$5.00**

**No. 12.** Made of olive tanned leather, specially selected; double stitched, red welted seams and reinforced throughout. Excellent for quick work. . . Each, **\$4.00**

**No. 10.** Made of specially tanned brown glove leather; double stitched, red welted seams and reinforced throughout. Well made in every particular. . . Each, **\$3.50**

**No. 17.** Made of fine craven tanned leather, well finished; double stitched, red welted seams and reinforced throughout. A good bag. . . Each, **\$3.50**

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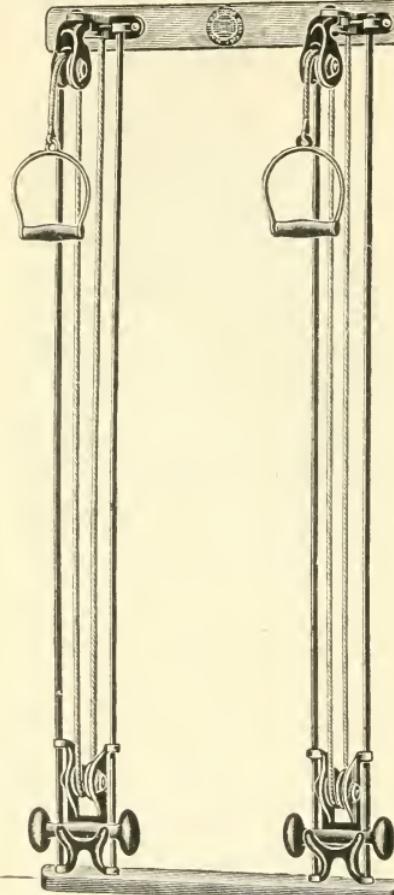
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## SPALDING CHEST WEIGHT

No. 2

**A**N ideal machine for home use. Well made and easy running. Rods are 5-8 inch coppered spring steel, bearings are hardened steel cone, points, running in soft gray iron; noiseless and durable. Weight carriage packed with felt, good for long wear, but easily removed and replaced when necessary without the use of glue or wedges of any kind. Weight carriage strikes on rubber bumpers. Weights are 5 pound iron dumb bells, one to each carriage, and may be removed and used as dumb bells if desired. Wall and floor boards are hard wood, nicely finished and stained. All castings heavily japanned. Every part of machine guaranteed free of defect.

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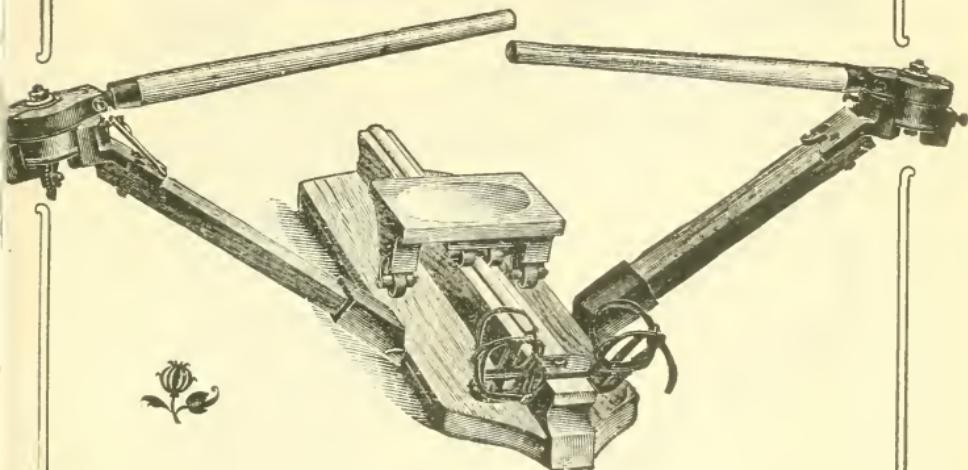
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## The Laflin Friction Rowing Machine



THE means used to produce the resistance is a simple friction clutch, which takes instant hold at the commencement of the stroke and retains the pressure till its completion, when it instantly releases it precisely as in a boat. Quickly taken apart without loosening any bolts or screws. Each machine is adjustable to any amount of friction or resistance.

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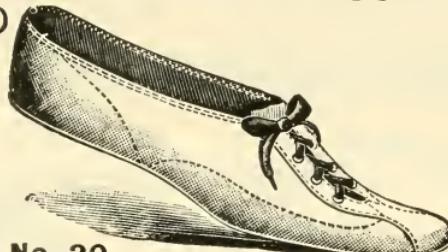
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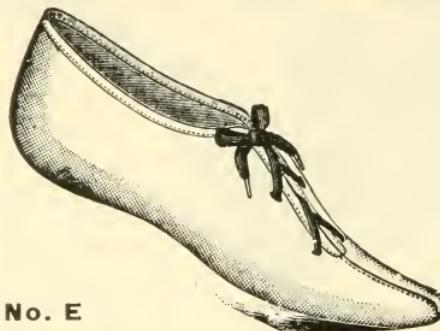
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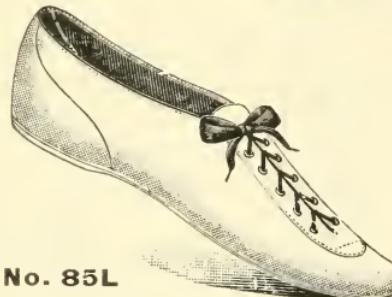
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No. 20



No. E



No. 85L

## Gymnasium Shoes

Selected leather, electric sole. A very easy and flexible shoe.

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Low cut canvas, canvas sole; very popular for gymnasium.

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Special ladies' low cut shoe, selected black leather, with roughened electric sole.

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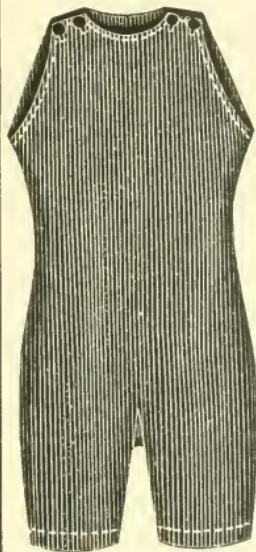
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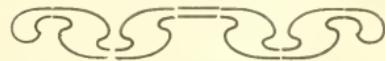


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Used exclusively by the National League, Minor Leagues, and by all Intercollegiate and other Associations for over a quarter of a century. Each ball wrapped in tinfoil and

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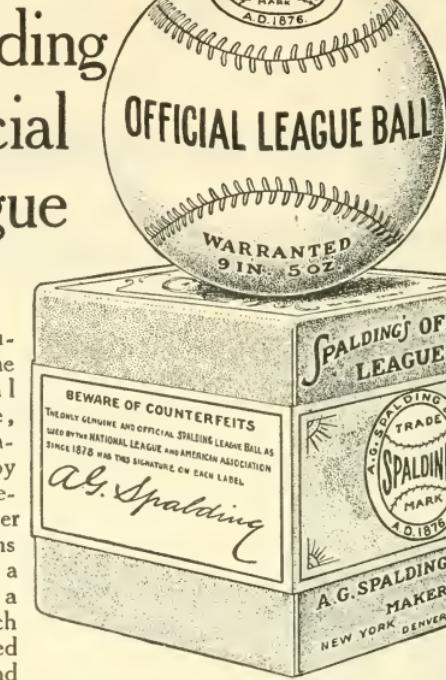
## THE SPALDING OFFICIAL LEAGUE BALL FOR BOYS

Made with horse-hide cover, and in every respect same as our Official League Ball, except slightly smaller in size. Especially designed for junior clubs (composed of boys under 16 years of age), and all games in which this ball is used will be recognized as legal games. Warranted to last a full game.

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Is the Standard of the World

It is the Original League Ball

It is the Universally Adopted League Ball

It is the Official League Ball

It is the Best League Ball

It has been formally adopted as the Official Ball of

## THE NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR 30 YEARS

It has also been adopted as the Official Ball for all Championship Games by the following Professional Leagues:

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NEW ENGLAND LEAGUE for 20 years

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NORTHERN LEAGUE for 5 years

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SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE for 5 years

WESTERN ASSOCIATION for 11 years

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PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE for 10 years

LEAGUE for 7 years

*And by 22 other Professional Leagues that have adopted the Spalding League Ball from 1 to 4 years.*

**T**HE Spalding League Ball was first adopted by the National League in 1878, and is the only ball that has been used in Championship League Games since that time.

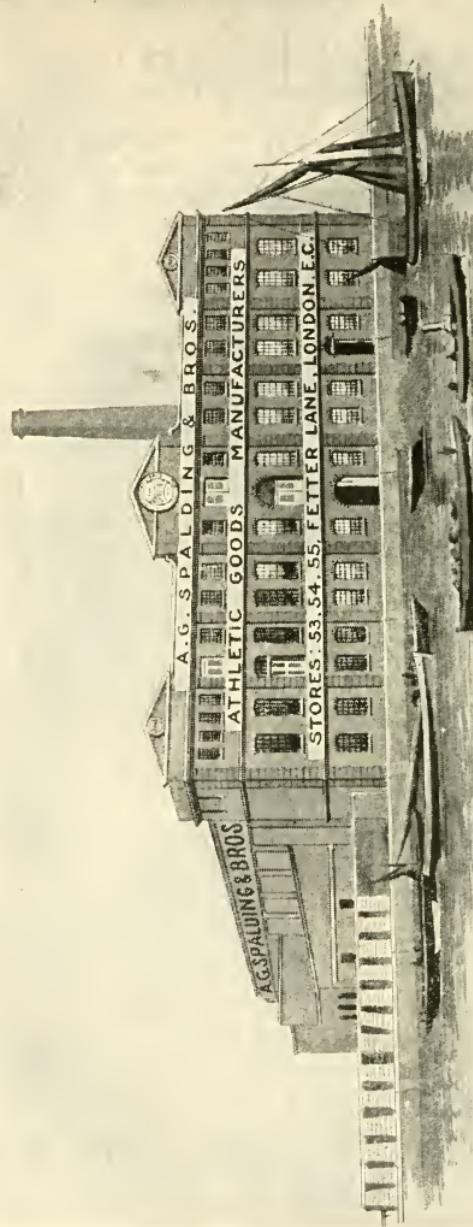
In the recent great World's Championship Games in Chicago between the Chicago Nationals and the Chicago Americans the Spalding League Ball was used.

**I**N addition to the different American adoptions, the Spalding Official League Ball has been made the official ball by the governing Base Ball Associations of Mexico, Cuba, Canada, Australia, South Africa, Great Britain, Philippine Islands, Japan, and, in fact, wherever Base Ball is played. The Spalding League Ball has received this universal adoption because of its well established reputation for uniformity and high quality, but the special object of such adoptions, from the players' standpoint, is to secure absolute uniformity in a ball, that will prevent unfair "jockeying" with an unknown ball, and make National and International Base Ball contests possible, and at the same time make the records of players of value, and uniform throughout the world, which can only be secured by standardizing one well known ball.

**The Spalding Official League Ball** is used by Yale, Harvard, Princeton and all prominent college teams. The soldiers and sailors in the United States Army and Navy use it exclusively. In fact, the Spalding League Ball is in universal use wherever Base Ball is played.

Once in a while a minor league will experiment for a short time with some other ball, but invariably returns to the Spalding League Ball, which has now become universally recognized.

**The Standard of the World**



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# Durand-Steel Lockers

WOODEN LOCKERS are objectionable because they attract vermin, absorb odors, can be easily broken into, and are dangerous on account of fire. Lockers made from wire mesh or expanded metal afford little security, as they can be easily entered with wire cutters. Clothes placed in them become covered with dust and the lockers themselves present a poor appearance, resembling animal cages.

**Durand-Steel Lockers** are made of high-grade steel plates, and are finished with gloss-black Furnace baked Japan (400°), comparable to that used on hospital ware, which will never flake off nor require refinishing, as do paints and enamels.

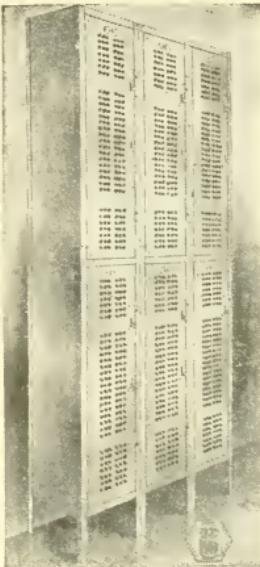
**Durand-Steel Lockers** are usually built with doors perforated full length in panel design, with sides and backs

solid. This prevents clothes in one locker from coming in contact with wet garments in adjoining lockers, while plenty of ventilation is secured by having the door perforated its entire length, but if the purchaser prefers we perforate the backs also.

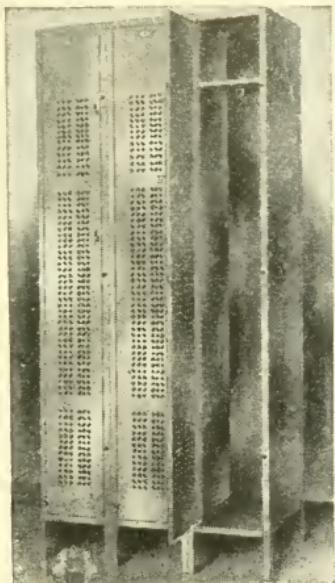
The cost of Durand-Steel Lockers is no more than that of first-class wooden lockers, and they last as long as the building, are sanitary, secure, and in addition, are fire-proof,

We are handling lockers as a special contract business, and shipment will in every case be made direct from the factory in Chicago. If you will let us know the number of lockers, size, and arrangement, we shall be glad to take up through correspondence the matter of prices.

Three Lockers in Single Tier



Six Lockers in Double Tier



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# Who are A. G. Spalding & Bros.?

Albert G. and J. Walter Spalding commenced business March 1st, 1876, at Chicago, under the firm name A. G. Spalding & Bro., with a capital of \$800. Two years later their brother-in-law, William T. Brown, came into the business, and the firm name was then changed to A. G. Spalding & Bros.

The business was founded on the Athletic reputation of Mr. A. G. Spalding, who acquired a national prominence in the realm of Sport, as Captain and Pitcher of the Forest City's of Rockford, Ill. (1865-70), the original Boston Base Ball Club (Champions of the United States, 1871-75), and the Chicago Ball Club (1876-77), first Champions of the National League. He was also one of the original organizers, and for many years a director, of the National League of America, the premier Base Ball organization of the world. Mr. Spalding has taken an important part in Base Ball affairs ever since it became the National Game of the United States at the close of the Civil War in 1865. The returning veterans of that War, who had played the game as a camp diversion, disseminated this new American field sport throughout the country, and thus gave it its national character.

Base Ball Goods were the only articles of merchandise carried the first year, the total sales amounting to \$11,000. Gradually implements and accessories of Athletic Sports were added, until the firm now manufacture the requisites for all kinds of Athletic Sports. Originally the firm contracted for their supplies from outside manufacturers, but finding it impossible, by this method, to keep the standard of quality up to their high ideals, they gradually commenced the manufacture of their own goods, and by the acquisition from time to time of various established factories located in different parts of the country, are now able to, and do manufacture in their own factories everything bearing the Spalding Trade-Mark, which stands the world over as a guarantee of the highest quality.









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